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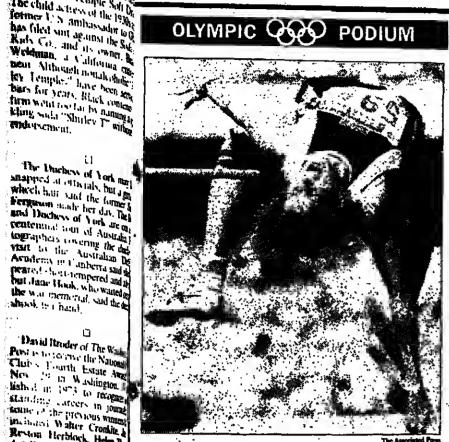
Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, OCTOBER 1-2,1988.:

ESTABLISHED 1887

No. 32,846

OLYMPIC COO PODIUM



#### For the U.S. Team: Surprise! Surprise!

The United States won an unexpected gold medal Friday, when Louise Ritter, in a jumpoff, upset Stefka Kostadinova of Bulgaria, the world champion and world record-holder, at an Olympic record 6 feet, 8 inches. The United States lost a gold medal it was sure it would win, when in the men's 400-meter relay heats its team was disqualified for passing on the baton too late. That cost Carl Lewis a chance at his third gold.

For the Soviets, 1 in the Bag, 1 at the Net The Soviet Umon, with 7-foot, 4-inch center Arvidas Sabonis playing up to every inch, routed Yugoslavia to win the men's basketball title. Then another golden confrontation shaped up for Sunday as the U.S. volley-ball teams wept by Brazil and the Soviets overpowered Argentina, Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia won the men's singles tennis gold medal; Pam Shriver and Zina Garrison of the United States railied for the women's doubles gold.

#### There Were Just 12 Seconds Left . . .

But Kenny Monday of the United States, grappling with an old nemesis, threw Adlan Varaev of the Soviet Union to become the first black in the history of the Olympics to win a gold in wrestling. .

#### It Was Too Big a Story to Let Pass

Just like the condemned man who are a hearty meal and went to the gallows, bantamweight boxer Eduard Paulu-Vanuatu, ate a big breakfast and went to the weigh-in. He was disqualified for being 1.1 pounds

#### There Also Should Be Medals for Humility "I really came here to jump for a medal. But every time I cleared the bar I got more confidence and thought: there's no reason to be satisfied with anything less than a win." - U.S. high jumper Louise Ritter.

"It's been a great feeling and a great week to forget about the money for a while and to play for the sports spirit of the Olympics." — tennis champion Miloslav

Olympic report, Pages 15, 16 and 17.

### Chinese Curtail **Economy**

#### **Leaders Retrench** And Vow Stiffer Central Control

By Edward A. Gargan New York Times Service
BEIJING — After nearly a decade in which China has moved steadily away from traditional socialism, Prime Minister Li Peng de-clared Friday that centralized contral of the country's economy

would be strengthened.

Mr. Li's comments, made at the and of a five-day meeting of the Central Committee of the Comminist Party, signaled a decisive slowdown in the program of economic restructuring instituted by China's senior leader, Deng Xiaoping, 10

That policy has led to private farming a gradual independence of industry from central controls and a growing reliance on the free market to price the distribution of goods and services — all elements of a program governed by a capital-ist model of economic develop-

But on Friday, in the face of rampaging inflation and accelerat-ing unhappiness by urban dwellers, Mr. Li called for an abrupt tempering of the economic agenda. The decision represents a setback for the party leader, Zhao Ziyang, who has been a leading proponent of rapid and aggressive economic

"We have before us quite a few difficulties and problems, the prominent one being the evident inflation in our economic life with excessive increases in prices," the prime minister said at a gathering of diplomats to celebrate the 39th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic.

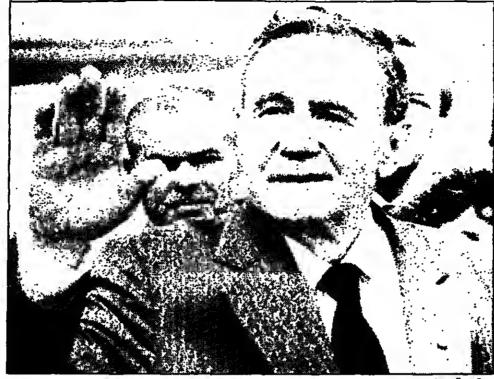
It is essential to control total social demand and curb inflation," Mr. Li said. "We must firmly do away with economic overheating, slow down overly rapid industrial growth and proceed to maintain a reasonable growth rate."

Mr. Li's remarks echoed those of issued by Xinhua, the official press between the lines.

The Central Committee, the formal policy-making body of the pareconomic environment is to reduce the total social demand and curb to Tass. inflation and, by rectifying the eco-nomic order, to put an end to confusion existing in economic activi-ties, especially in the sphere of

The statement is the strongest official acknowledgment to date See CHINA, Page 4

# Gorbachev Leads Sweep of Politburo; Gromyko Out and Ligachev Is Shifted



Andrei Gromyko, who retired from the Polithuro and is likely to be removed as president.

### 'Age Is a Stubborn Thing'

### Departure of a Kremlin Pillar Is Handled With Grace

bey of his period as ideologically

and practically flawed, marked by

By Felicity Barringer New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Andrei A. Gromy ko, the dow and enigmatic diplomat who helped engineer both the freezing and the thawing of East-West relations since World War II, bowed out of a government Friday that had largely abandoned his pol-

Mr. Gromyko's age -- he will be 80 next year — was the stated rea-son for his resignation from the Communist Party's ruling Polithuro. But there was an ambiguous note in his courteous parting rean official summany of the deliber marks, the last composition of a ations of the Central Committee man who made his living within

position within the Central Committee of the Communist Party of ty, decided this week, according to the press agency, that "the major effort required in improving the no getting away from it," Mr. Grono getting away from it," Mr. Gro-myko told his colleagues, according

> The Politburo, headed by the general secretary, Mikhail S. Gor-bachev, handled Mr. Gromyko's exit with grace, especially compared with the simultaneous, unceremonious departures of a cadre of other senior members of the par-

Yet the respected veteran of six Mr. Shevardnadze did leaven his Soviet governments had also been criticism with praise for the signing subjected to a stinging moment of of major East-West arms control public repudiation at the 19th agreements, the 1975 Helsinki ac-Communist Party conference in cords, and other milestones of post-June, when a regional official la-beled him an architect of the nowwar diplomacy. But the bulk of the speech tilted toward rejection of repudiated policies of Leonid I. Mr. Gromyko's policies. Brezhnev and called bluntly for his

The foreign policy apparatus of that time, Mr. Shevardnadze said. Perhaps more galling was a July was characterized by "misguided speech by Foreign Minister protectiveness and excessive secre-Eduard A. Shevardnadze, who in cy, the total lack of information 1985 took over the post Mr. Gro-myko bad occupied for a remark-able 28 years. Mr. Shivardnadze about its internal life and the artificially cultivated premise of infallinever mentioned Mr. Gromyko by The words might well have come name, but described the foreign po-

from the mouth of a Western diplo-mat of the 1950s or 1960s who had

### **Dobrynin and Others** From Brezhnev Era Go

By Philip Taubman MOSCOW - In a major reshuffling of the Communist Party leadership, the Central Committee dismissed three veteran members of the Politburo on Friday and approved the retirement of another member, Andrei A. Gromyko, the Soviet president

The moves, which were accompanied by a sweeping reorganiza-tion of the party's central appara-tus and the elevation to the Politburo of four new members, appeared to enhance the power of Mikhail S. Gorbachev more than any realignment in the leadership since he assumed office in March

The decisions left Mr. Gorbachev with a younger Politburo more firmly under his control, with more members beholden to him, and a revamped party apparatus, including six powerful new Central Committee commissions, to belp carry out his programs

Two key figures who have some-times questioned Mr. Gorbachev's policies, Yegor K. Ligachev, the No. 2 party leader, and Viktor M. Chebrikov, the head of the KGB, retained their Politburo posts but were given new party responsibilities in the reorganization that may diminish their power.

An unexpected casualty of the neeting on Friday was Anatoli F. Dobrynin, the former ambassador to Washington, who was relieved of his job as a Central Committee secretary and senior foreign policy adviser to Mr. Gorbachev.

Vadim A. Medvedev, named a full member of the Politburo on Friday, told a news conference that Mr. Dobrynin, who is 68, "requested to retire for reasons of age and health. There is nothing else to it."

Still unclear after the dramatic one-hour meeting in the Kremlin was why Mr. Gorbachev scheduled the session on short notice Wedness day ago and whether the changes followed some kind of showdown



figures from the Brezhnev era.

Mr. Medvedev said that reports of a leadership split were "totally

Medvedev said the decisions were "a major step toward the realizaon" of Mr. Gorbachev's policies.

Dropped from the Politburo was one of its senior figures, Mikhail S. Solomentsev, 74, who became a full member in 1983 and directed the Party Control Committee, which investigated and disciplined party

Along with Mr. Medvedev's promotion to full membership - he new nonvoting members

They are Alexander V. Vlasov, who is minister of the interior, Anatoli L Lukyanov, a close Gorbachev ally who directed party policy on legal and law enforcement issues, and Alexandra P. Biryukova, the party's top aide on the production of consumer goods. She is the

Mr. Ligachev, who has frequently expressed doubts about the cultural liberalization under Mr. Gor-

### Illusion of Purity Is Loser at the Games

By Fred Hiatt

SEOUL - Thanks to Ben Johnson, the 1938 Olympics will be remembered for what was lost as well as what was won.

For 9.79 seconds, Johnson held the world in his hands. Then he was found to have used a banned performance-enhancing drug, and lost his world: a gold medal, millions of dollars in endorsements, perhaps his future in amateur track and field.

For everyone else, what was lost was a memory and an illusion: the memory of one of the greatest races and rivalries of amateur track and field; the illusion that, beneath the money and politics and corruption of sport, one purity remained, the purity of athlete

against athlete, competing to the limits of mance showed improvement became the obtheir natural selves.

It would be unfair to say that the Games will be remembered as the drug Olympics. Unfair to Matt Biondi and Florence Griffith

#### COMMENTARY

Joyner, to Greg Longania and Kristin Otto, to Teresa Edwards and Arvidas-Romas Savonas. But it would not be unfair to say that, with the shocking expulsion of the top athlete from these Games' top event, the issue of drugs and sports can no longer be consigned to extensive conferences, process press state. to scientific conferences, pious press statements and the sports pages.

After Johnson's dramatic banishment on Tuesday, every top athlete whose perforject of rumor and suspicion.

"It's a global problem," Robert Helmick, president of the U.S. Olympic Committee, said Friday. "We're going through a phase now, and we'll get to the other side, where instead of assuming a top athlete has a drug problem, we'll assume these top athletes

See DRUGS, Page 16



Muscovites gathering along a street Friday night to read about the reshuffle in the Communist Party.

### Kiosk

### Pakistan Gangs Kill at Least 60

RARACHI, Pakistan (Residus) — An least 60 persons were killed Friday and 150 wounded when roaming groups of gummen opened fire on crowds in the southern city of Hydershad, hospital doc-tors and witterses said. The motive for the atterks was not immediately clear, but ethnic tensions betaling native. Sinchis and Median manigrants was suspected.

Five presidents are to take part in two African summit meetings as the focus of peacemaking shifts to Angola. Page 4.

Business/Finance Grand Met sold the Inter-Continental hotel chain to Saison Group of Japan. Page 9.



DM 1.889 Yen 133.75

### Gibraltar Jury Clears **Britons in IRA Deaths**

By Karen DeYoung Washington Part Service
LONG N - A coroner's jusy in

Gibraltar found in separate major-ity verdicts. Friday that British commandos were legally justified when they shot and killed three unamed frish Republican Army members in the British colony last

The verdicts came after seven hours of deliberation. At one point, the 11-member jury was summoned back to the constroom but reported that it was deadlocked on all three cases. The coroner, Felix Pizzarello, then said 9-to-2 majorities would be acceptable and, after another hour, the jury returned with such decisions.

There had been a widespread sentiment in the British public and press ever since the March 6 incident that the killings were lawful. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher likened questioning of the govern-ment account of the incident to

support for terrocism. Although Mrs. Thatcher made no public comment on the verdicts, other officials described them as complete vindication for the gov-

Ian Gow, a Conservative member of Parliament and a former Northern Ireland minister, said Friday that the decisions "ought to reassure all those who had any doubt about the commitment of the government to operate within the rule of law."

But Kevin McNamara, a spokesman in Northern Ireland for the opposition Labor Party, called for an independent judicial inquiry to study some of the questions raised during the inquest about government and army conduct. Sinn Fein, the IRA's political

wing, said in a statement in Belfast that the verdicts were "no surprise," despite what it said was a clear case of "murder." The lengthy inquest included of-ten conflicting testimony from

nearly 100 witnesses, including members of the Special Air Service team involved in the killings.

The government repeatedly demed claims by the lawyer representing the families of the dead

See GIBRALTAR, Page 4

Not everyone was so optimistic. Even be-fore the Games began, sports doctors had predicted that many athletes would be using

muscle-building and speed-enhancing sub-stances and that most of them would not get caught. Since the Johnson scandal, that as-sessment had not changed. Dr. Robert A. Voy, chief medical officer for the U.S. Olym-

### Munich Peace at 50: Lost 'in Our Time'

By Serge Schmemann

New York Times Service
MUNICH — Although the cold attitum is coupty, the muffled cacophony of pianes, trumpets and voices and the echn of heels clacking somewhere on a marble floor seem to be almost a theatrical prejude to a fateful scene - like the one staged here a half-

century ago on Thursday.
"You're probably looking for Room 105," said a man with a knapsack and long gray hair, speaking English. "It's over here. That's why I came, too, but I think we're the only

It was indeed in Room 105, of what was then the Filherian, Hiller's Munich head-quarters, that 50 years ago Thursday night the Nazi leader signed the fateful agreement with Britain, France and Italy that Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain would triumphantly brandish on his return to London as the assurance of "peace in our time."

Now, that room and that building produce softer notes — as the home of the Bavarian State College of Music. Within a year of Hitler's agreement, En-rope was at war, and "Munich" had become a

synonym for spineless pandering to despo-tism. The "lesson of Munich" became a stern reminder that dictators understood only raw Over time. Mr. Chamberlain has been held by some historians in less harsh judgment — suggested the history that was made there more a tragic than a foolish leader, who was

longer seems to compelling.
These days, Minnich evokes images of beer, particularly in this season of the huge beer bash known as the Oktoberfest. It also conjures up the sense of wealth; the Bavarian capital has become perhaps the most prosperous and high-living city in West Germany. The Führerban, too, has changed. A thick growth of trees now screens the gray portico

Chamberlain now seems to some more a tragic than foolish leader.

from the royal square to which Hitler had pointedly appended his headquarters. Thick vegetation sprouts from the adjacent founda-tions of classical "temples" the dictator had built to the "heroes" of a failed 1923 Munich

Left essentially unscathed, the Führerbau was taken over by the victorious U.S. forces after World War II as America House, and, in 1957, it became the home of the music col-

lege. Nothing at the entrance or in Room 105

forced to sacrifice principle before political reality. And the design of Munich," so fiercely invoked during the Cold War, no calendar what day it was and was surprised that no one else seemed to remember.

But that Germans did not commemorate the anniversary was not really so strange. West Germany does not mark the milestones of Hitler's rise or raise plaques on his monuments - and, in any case, few need to be told. "Everybody knows what was here," said Anrelia Bonati, a student in conducting from Bremen, unlocking the door to 105. They say the Nazis made deep tunnels from here to

other buildings, but I've never been in them." Only the panels of buried walnut, the fire-place, and the Banhaus chandelier remained of Hitler's decorations in what had been his conference room. His heavy furniture was gone, replaced by music stands and chairs. The recognized authority on the Filhrerban is the building superintendent, Raimund Rei-

He was only six years old when the meeting was held, although he said he remembered Benito Mussolini arriving at the railroad sta-

Still, he is the proud custodian of a set of shotographs of the Führerbau as it was under Hitler, and he can point out where the giant eagle and swastika were attached to the fa-

His own office was formed by walling off See MUNICH, Page 4



reshape the country and eliminate baseless inventions."

During his appearance, the first time a senior party official has briefed reporters immediately after a Central Committee meeting, Mr.

members for wrongdoing. Peter N. Demichev, 70, a non-

voting Palitbaro member since 1964, and Vladimir I. Dolgikh, 63, a nonvoting member since 1982. were also removed.

was previously a Central Committee secretary and the party's senior adviser on Eastern Europe -

only woman on the Politburo.

See SOVIET, Page 4

### On Shuttle, Flight Tasks **And Mozart**

By John Noble Wilford New York Times Service HOUSTON - Flight controllers said Friday that the space shuttle Discovery was performing well,

despite two pesky equipment mal-

functions, as the astronauts spent

A proposed export block on U.S. satellites to China threatens forcign contracts. Page 2.

their first full day in orbit operating scientific experiments, checking ont all systems and enjoying the views of Earth below. "The orbiter is great," said Milt

Heslin, a slight director. The systems on the orbiter are doing quite well. It's just operating super. sion, the five astronauts were reported to be in excellent health and working a fairly relaxed schedule, performing experiments and taking time out for sightseeing and Mo-

Mr. Heflin said the Discovery's performance since its launching Thursday morning was "demonstraing that we're ready to begin operations" again with the three shuttles remaining in the fleet since the Challenger disaster 32 months

Engineers reported that the \$100-million communications satellite, deployed from the shuttle cargo bay on the first day, had reached its planned orbit 22,300 miles (35,680 kilometers) above the Equator near the International Date Line in the Pacific Ocean. Officials said the Tracking and

Data Relay satellite, or TDRS, appeared to be functioning properly and after almonth of testing should be ready to handle data-relay operations for future shirtle flights and other satellites. When they were not checking out systems of the abuttle itself and

troubleshooting an antenna problem and difficulties with the air-

See SHUTTLE, Page 4

### Pope Rejects a Greater Role for Women

By Roberto Suro

ROME - Pope John Paul II issued a major document on the status of women Friday that forcefully defends their dignity as per-sons but narrowly defines the female role in the Catholic Church and in secular society.

The document is a theological response to the women's movement, but it is unlikely to satisfy many advocates of women's rights. The pope brushed aside demands by some Catholic leaders that women be given a greater role in the church, and he reaffirmed his opposition to the ordination of vomen as priests.

John Paul characterizes the female identity in terms of the "vocations" of motherhood and virginity, calling on women to find themselves in love for others. The document made almost no mention their place in Catholic thinking.

of work or other public activities for women in its long treatment of Entitled "On the Dignity of Women," the apostolic letter, second only in importance to an en-cyclical, is based primarily on anaas a philosphical framework for

discussing women's issues. Speaking of the traditional dominance exercised by men over woming of 'this evil inheritance" was whether woman or man."

The pope, however, insisted that the feminine identity emerges from a woman's relationship to a man. Commenting on the biblical exhortation, "husbands love your wives," John Paul argued, "in this love there is a fundamental affirmation of the woman as a person.

"This affirmation makes it possible for the female personality to develop fully and be enriched."

Over all, the document is a plea for women to keep faith with the traditional teaching on the feminine role that is based on an exaltation of Mary, whom the pope describes as "the culminating point, the archetype, of the personal dig-

nity of women."

John Paul sees the women's

officials said it was most important tion," he said, "women must not new human being developing withappropriate to themselves male in ber," the pope said of mothercharacteristics contrary to their own feminine originality."

Senior Vatican officials commenting on the document at a news conference Friday predicted that it would have a profound effect on both the increasingly vociferous debate on the role of women within the church and the movement for women's rights in secular society.

The Holy Father defines a new, emplete Christian feminism" said Archbishop Jan Schotte, secretarygeneral of the Synod of Bishops, emphasizing as did others, the the-oretical framework the pope established for discussing women's is-

Maria da Graça Sales, an official of the Pontifical Council for the ing themselves in a kind of narcissism" by simply demanding "the satisfaction of their desires and the realization of their rights."

Dr. Sales, who has served as a consultant to the pope on women's issues, argued that demands for simple sexual equality had failed to meet expectations and that the pope's document would have a major impact on the women's move-ment because "the delusions and dissatisfaction of many women has created today a new phase in feminism which claims the 'right to be a woman' and the 'right to differences' between men and women."

Virginity is discussed in terms of women who take religious vows of celibacy, and motherhood is posed as the key to understanding the female identity in its physical, psy-

By Michael Richardson

satellite industry could lose hmu-

eign orders if congressional oppo-nents succeed in blocking satellite export licenses to China, U.S. offi-

the Western Pacific have warned.

tem, said in an interview Thursday

an export license request, his com-

Europe for launching in China.

Aircraft Company of the United

offered a substantially cheaper

In Hong Kong, a spokesman for

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CENTER OF COPENHAGEN FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH, English specking, Sun. 9:00, Boggesensgode 7, (Bus 3,5.7,16). Dr. R.J. Robinson, Min. Tel., (01) 373924.

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HOLLAND

TRINITY BAPTIST S.S. 9:30, Worship 10:30, nursery, worm followship. Meets of Bloom-complians 54 in Wassenaar, Tel.: 01751 -

LOUVAIN

Welcome to English speaking INTERNA-TRONAL CHURCH OF EVANGELICALS in

CHURCH OF THE LIVING SAVIOUR, G.

launchers.

States in the expectation that they would be launched by Chinese Long March rockets. China had However,

that if the U.S. Congress blocked rocket industry.

**Curb on Satellite Sales** 

SINGAPORE - The American Hughes satellite to China was de-

dreds of millions of dollars in for-eign orders if congressional oppo-rope or the United States, or cancel

cials and two satellite companies in launching industry told a congres-

Dick Johnson, a senior executive low prices charged by the Chinese

of Australia's national satellite sys-tem, said in an interview Thursday could kill America's commercial

contract for two American satel- and Australia and formal requests

lites and instead have them built in from Hughes - last month sought

He said the contract for the tele-communications satellites was awarded to a subsidiary of Hughes Aircraft Company of the United

Port license for the three satellites.

It was the first time the U.S.
government had approved ship-ment of U.S.-made satellites to

hood, "gives rise to an attitude to-ward human beings —not only toward her own child, but every human being - which profoundly marks the woman's personality."
In conclusion, John Paul spoke

of "the perfect woman" as one who becomes an irreplaceable support sitivity for human beings in every circumstance.

At the start of the discourse, church by its title in Latin, "Mu- ar testing lieris Dignitatem," John Paul stated that this document is in part a Union agreed at their summit response to 1987 Synod of Bishops, Laity, accused women of "enclos- in which there were long debates gotiate such limits. over alleged sex discrimination in

An administration official said
the church as well as demands that
the skeptical tone of the report folwomen be given a greater role in lowed internal debate in which adchurch affairs.

John Paul only deals with these controversies explicitly in a brief ssage that reaffirms the all-male

Responding to advocates of a female priesthood who say Christ's selection of men was a function of the times he lived in, John Paul argued, "In calling only men as his apostles Christ acted in a completely free and sovereign manner."
"In doing so," he said, "he exercised the same freedom with which,

in all his behavior, he emphasized the dignity and vocation of women, without conforming to the prevailing customs and to the traditions sanctioned by the legislation of the derground nuclear explosions.

Asia Satellite Communications

nied it could look for alternative

its contract with Hughes.

Executives of the U.S. space

sional panel on Wednesday that

The Reagan administration

congressional approval for an ex-

Hughes satellites are launched on

Chinese rockets, revival of the com-

mercial launching industry in the United States will be jeopardized

and technology important to U.S. national security could be lost

when the satellites are in Chinese

Mr. Johnson, who is general

ny, AUSSAT, contacted by tele-

phone in Sydney, said that if the license was blocked, he believed

we would have no choice but to re-

evaluate the contract we awarded

The Australian government owns 75 percent of AUSSAT. Offi-

two satellites into orbit would save

Australia about \$100 million in

lannch fees

to Hughes Aircraft Company."

munication satellite compa-

said that if permission to export its

### White House hyses of biblical passages. He stated that it was written in the "style and character of a meditation." Vatican officials said it was most important. This unique contact with the state of the said it was most important. On Limiting U.S. A-Tests

By Michael R. Gordon New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — President and source of strength for other Ronald Reagan has told Congress people," and he stated, "our time in that the United States may need to particular awaits the manifestation expand its nuclear testing program of that 'genius' which belongs to even if Moscow and Washington women, and which can ensure sen- agree to cut their strategic arsenals. In a report to Congress, Mr. Reagan also expressed strong skepti-

cism about the prospects and value which will be known within the of negotiating new limits on nucle-The United States and the Soviet

meeting in December to try to ne-

An administration official said ministration hard-liners appear to

Since Mr. Reagan will be leaving office soon, the report may reflect policy considerations that would be carried into a Bush administration. Governor Michael S. Dukakis has pledged to seek a ban on testing, if

At the December meeting, the United States and the Soviet Union outlined a step-by-step approach toward limits on nuclear testing. According to a U.S.-Soviet state ment issued at the meeting, the first step would be to improve verifica-tion for two unranified treaties of the 1970s that limit the size of un-

The next step would be to "pro-ceed to negotiating further inter-mediate limitations on nuclear testing" as part of a process to cut strategic arms. But the report ap-peared to question the value of talks to set limits on the number or size of nuclear tests.

rect technical relationship" between the amount of testing that is needed and the size of the nuclear arsenal. It also said that the need for testing could be greater if stra-tegic arms were reduced, noting that it would be important to en-

limits would have serious implications for the American nuclear testing program and would represent a risk to U.S. security. Such a risk, it said, could only be accepted if there However, an influential group of allies brought about by a signifi-u.s. legislators opposes the li-

> Western governments, diplomats said, view the conference as a way of renewing the commitment of sig-natory nations, perhaps inducing more governments to sign and tightening enforcement against of-

UNITED NATIONS, New

ister, Ali Akbar Velayati.

Each country reduced the others' ing charges and a British diplomat was attacked in Tehran. ment, which has become a center

sume full diplomatic representation on the basis of reciprocity and mutual respect," Sir Geoffrey said. embassy in London. Britain has a diplomat at the British section in the Swedish Embassy in Tehran.

Bonn Restores Libya Post t would fill its ambassador's post

saw as recent "positive changes"
under the Libyan leader, Colonel
Moammar Gadhafi.

Universities in the West Bank
have been closed by the army since
the start of Palestinian demonstrathe start of Palestinian demonstra-The post has been vacant since been closed during most of the up-May 1986, when Chancellor Hel-In East Jerusalem, the police exagainst replacing its envoy after an attack on a discotheque in West

tended the closure of the Palestine Press Service for another year, say-U.S. officials had blamed Colonel Gadhaff's government for the peace and public order. explosion, and retaliated by bomb-

A Foreign Ministry spokesman ing the uprising, was ordered shut said an ambassador would be sent by the army six months ago.

Russia Assails UN Observers that "flagrant violations by Paki-stan of the Geneva accords" could have consequences that might be "unpredictable."

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service

York - The Soviet Union, rather

than congratulating United Na-

tions peacekeepers for being

awarded the Nobel Peace Prize, has

accused UN observers in Afghanistan of not doing their job proper-

Several hours after the an-

cekeepers had been awarded

nouncement Thursday that UN

UN group charged with monitor-ing the Geneva accords on Afghan-

Union agreed to remove its 100,000

soldiers from Afghanistan within nine months of May 15. Outside

The Foreign Ministry spokes

General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar

2 Palestinians

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

They said Kayed Hussein Salah

42, was shot after Arab protesters

stoned the car of the settlers' lead-

er, Rabbi Moshe Levinger, in the

Mr. Levinger's wife, Miriam, said her husband fired twice into

the air after about 30 youths

smashed the car windows with

Israeli police, who released him af-

ter questioning, said he fired into the air. The army said other settlers

and troops also shot in the air and

it was not clear who fired the fatal

and was not involved in the clashes.

Troops shot and killed Zayn Mu-hammed Hafez Karaki, 18, during

clashes near a Hebron mosque, his

family said. The army was holding

the youth's body and would not release it, the family said.

behind barbed wire fences under

"This was done first of all to

prevent children from being hurt

by violence and secondly to avoid

Universities in the West Bank

Troops declared Hebron a closed

Some residents said Mr. Salah, a shopkeeper, was hit by stray bullets

center of Hebron.

JERUSALEM --- Two Palestin-

Are Killed

In Hebron

aid for the rebels was banned.

istan signed in April

UNITED NATIONS, New

NOBEL LAUREATES AT WORK — Swedish UN troops patrolling Naquora, Lebanon, on Friday

with Secretary of State George P. Shultz, Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar and the foreign ministers of Britain, France and China.

the prize, the Soviet Foreign Minis-try expressed Moscow's "dissatis-faction" with the activities of the ghanistan and Pakistan: Under the agreement, the Soviet

 Creation of an Alghan agency in Pakistani territory for the guerrillas. Basing of the headquarters of the guerrilla alliance in Pakistan

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Training centers for Afg insurgents in "many cities" in Pakistan, manned by officers of the Pakistani Army. Other instructors, he charged, are from China and the United States.

Creation of a special coordination committee of the Pakistan military to work with the Africa During the session, according to

the State Department spokesman Charles E. Redman, Mr. Shali noted that UN observers on the scene in Afghanistan and Pakistan had reported no violations.

# It asserted that there is no "di-

sure that the remaining arsenal of U.S. nuclear weapons was effec-It further noted that the United

States has not yet decided what additional limits might be considered, but added that the administration has determined that a low limit of 10 kilotons is "almost cerpany would consider canceling a after representations from China

tainly" unacceptable.

The president's report stated that the establishment of any new ment of U.S.-made satellites to
China or any other non-Western
threat to the United States and our price than U.S. or European ceases. They contend that if the environment," implying new Soviet

■ Conference to Be in Paris A conference intended to revive the Geneva protocol banning chemical warfare will be held in Paris in the next few months, probably in December, a spokesman for President François Mitterrand said

manager of the Australian domes- Friday. Mr. Mitterrand was quoted as saying that he had offered the Paris site at the suggestion of President Ronald Reagan when the two leaders met Thursday in Washington.

### **Britain and Iran** Restore Relations

York — Britain and Iran have agreed to normalize diplomatic re-lations, the British foreign secre-

military area and barred reporters from the city, where about 200 ni-tranationalist Jewish settlers live made the announcement after meeting here with the Iranian for-Sir Geoffrey said that details of the agreement would be worked out by army guard in the midst of 80,000 Palestinian residents.

Rabbi Levinger led the first group of Israeli settlers to establish officials of both countries.

a Jewish presence in Hebron after the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. Israeli authorities forced them out of the city, but Mr. Levinger's group later founded the Kiryat Arba settle-

for Jewish militants. In another development, the civil administration in the West Bank announced Friday that it was ex-Iran has a charge d'affaires at its tending the closure of all schools and universities in the occupied area until Nov. 15, affecting 300.000 schoolchildren.

West Germany said Friday that an increase in violence," a civil adin Libya, The Associated Press reministration spokesman said. ported from Bonn. It cited what it

mut Kohl's government decided

The press service, which served ing the Libyan cities of Tripoli and as an important information source

for foreign correspondents cover-(Reuters, UPI)

Mr. Gerasimov said Mr. Shevardnadze made the comments at a 90-minute meeting on Wednesday

These were among a variety of activities listed by Mr. Gerasimov that he said violated the Geneva accords and have not been reported as such by the UN mission in Af-

• A transition government es-tablished on Pakistani soil by the seven-party Afghan guerrilla alli-

man, Gennadi I. Gerasimov, quoted Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze as telling other foreign ministers and Secretary-Papandreou 'Is Fine' After Surgery

HAREFIELD, England (AP) - Prime Minister Andreas Papar of Greece, 69, successfully underwent a six-hour heart operation Friday.

The Greek Embassy said that "everything is fine."

His surgical team was headed by Dr. Magdi Yacoub, Britain's top heart surgeon, at Harefield Hospital. "The prime minister of Greece looky.

WORLD BRIEFS

underwent an operation for replacement of his aortic valve using a human valve," a hospital spokesman said. "This was combined with insertion of three bypass grafts and the clearing of the diseased coronary artary, to improve the heart function. The team of doctors who performed the

operation is pleased with his progress so far."

The prime minister's four children and his companion, Dimura Lian, were at the hospital. Mr. Papandreou has been hospitalized in Britain since Aug. 25, carrying out government duties from bed. While Mr. Papandreou was undergoing tests, a government spokesman announced that he would divorce his wife of 37 years, an American, on his return-

ians were shot and killed and five BBC Is Facing Charges Over Disease

LONDON (Reuters)—The British Broadcasting Corp. faces criminal wounded in clashes with Jewish settlers and troops in the Israelioccupied West Bank city of He-bron on Friday, Arabs and hospital officials said.

charges over an outbreak of Legionnaires' disease at its Loudon head-quarters in April, a government health agency said Friday.

The disease, traced to bacteria in the building's cooling tower, struck 58.

people, killing two. A BBC maintenance engineer committed smicide after-leaving a note blaming himself for the outbreak.

The Health and Safety Executive said the BBC had been summaned to appear in court, where it would be charged with failing to ensure the safety of its employees and other people. The case opens in a London magistrate's court on Nov. 10. Some of those who caught the disease had walked past or lived near BBC headquarters in central London:

rocks and bottles and injured their 21-year-old son. She said he did not House Approves Funds for Pentagon kill or wound anyone.

Arab residents said Mr. Levinger fired his pistol into the crowd. The

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House of Representatives approved on Friday, by a vote of 327 to 77, a bill to pay for Pentagon programs, hours after the White House announced President Ronald Reagan had signed separate legislation anthorizing the Defense Department's budget.

The actions were part of an agreement between the Democratic controlled Congress and the White House as Congress mied to finish a crowded agenda of spending bills needed before the new fiscal year herins Saturday.

begins Saturday.

The Senate was expected to vote later on the bill appropriating money for the Pentagon. The complicated budget process involves legislation to authorize programs, followed by separate bills to actually provide the money needed to pay those bills. The measure signed by Mr. Reagan is similar to one he vetoed last month, but restores the military spending priorities he requested in a veto message.

Thatcher Postpones Visit to Poland

LONDON (Reuters) — A visit to Poland by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, scheduled for Oct. 16 to 18, has been postponed for a second. time, officials said Friday.

Poland requested the delay because the country is in the midst of

forming a new government following the resignation of Prime Minister Zbigniew Messner and the appointment Tuesday of Micczyslaw Ra-kowski to succeed him. The two governments were discussing a new date for the trip, which will be the first to Poland by a British prime mix Mrs. Thatcher was scheduled to meet Lech Walesa, leader of the outlawed Solidarity union, in Gdansk during the visit.

#### U.S. Indicts 27 Pilots, Says They Lied TAMPA, Florida (AP) - Twenty-seven pilots have been indicted for

making false statements to the Federal Aviation Administration, officials said Friday. The officials said the pilots hed about drug or alcohol-related convictions to get their licenses.

Among those indicted are 12 current or former commercial pilots.

including one for Delta Air Lines, two student pilots, 10 private pilots and three others. Each could face five years in prison and up to \$250,000

The office of the inspector general of the Department of Transporta-tion in Washington said the crackdown involved computer checks of 711,000 pilots throughout the country. Investigations are continuing and more indictments are expected, it added.

### TRAVEL UPDATE

#### Strike Disrupts Athens Air Traffic tions in December. Schools have

ATHENS (Reuters) — Strikes by surport employees and taxi drives caused chaos for travelers in Athens on Friday. Most domestic flights were canceled and international flights were backed up as ground exews; baggage handlers and other airport employees stopped work.

Athens International Airport was hit particularly hard as some 2,000 civil aviation workers around the country observed a 48-hour strike for the country observed a 48-hour strike f

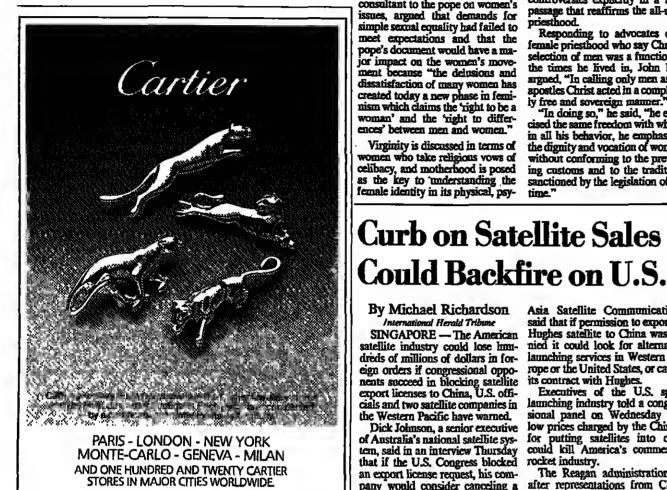
more pay.

The chaos was compounded by the taxi strike. About 1,000 banner. waving drivers blocked traffic to attract the attention of European

the second of the second

Community transport ministers, who were leaving Athens after a meeting. The drivers were protesting government rules that ban half the city's taxis and private cars from driving within a radius of 13 square kilometers (5 square miles) of the city center at certain times to curb air pollution.

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cials in Canberra supported the company's stand. They said that using Chinese rockets to put the fending nations.

"What I am really saying to the Americans, politely." Mr. Johnson added, "is that in trying to protect their own launch industry they Agree at UN to need to be careful not to hurt then satellite construction industry." The Reagan administration,

meanwhile, is continuing to lobby At a Sept. 23 hearing in Washington of the House Science Committee, Engene J. McAllister, assistant secretary of state for economic and business affairs, warned that AUSSAT might choose a non-American satellite supplier.

He said that export of satellites to China would be permitted only if a number of conditions were ful-

These included negotiation of

agreements with China to prevent diversion of satellite technology and possible unfair pricing of launches in future. Mr. McAllister said that approximately \$250 million would be spent in the United States by

Hughes and its major subcontrac-

tors under the AUSSAT contract. In addition, it was "highly like-ly" that AUSSAT would exercise an option in the next two years to buy a third Hughes satellite worth about \$100 million. He noted that the runner-up to

Hughes in the competition for the AUSSAT contract was a European consortium of satellite manufacturers led by British Aerospace and Matra of France. The AsiaSat orbiter is to provide an improved telecommunications service in and between China,

Hong Kong, Macao, Pakistan, Thailand, Burma, Nepal, Bangla-

desh and South Korea. The two satellites for AUSSAT will channel telecommunications and television services for Australia and New Zealand.

tary said Friday.
The official, Sir Geoffrey Howe,

embassy staff to one diplomat last year after an Iranian envoy was arrested in Manchester on shoplift-

"Both sides have decided to re-

Berlin the previous month.

to Libya next month.

### Reagan Tells Honduras U.S. Has Responsibility For Contras in Camps

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan has assured Hon-duras that the United States "accepts responsibility" for thousands of Nicaraguan guerrillas living in Honduran camps, and American officials are considering admitting some of them to the United States as refugees, administration officials

Honduras, already providing ref-uge to hundreds of thousands of Salvadorans and other Central Americans, says it cannot absorb phusands of contra fighters and embers of their families who have

State Department and immigra-tion officials said that many contras were already entering the Unit-ed States illegally, by crossing the Rio Grande into Texas.

The contras and the Sandinistas have been observing a cease-fire since late March. The contras do not have ammunition to resume fighting and, after eight years of civil war, do not feel welcome in

But as the Sandinistas haggle with the contras over conditions for resuming peace negotiations, with no prospect of a resumption in mil-itary aid from the United States, it feems unlikely that the contras will feturn to the battlefield.

American policy toward Nicaragua is "in a state of suspended animation" until after the presidential election in November, a State Department official said

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Although American officials said there was no firm plan to evac-uate contras to the United States immediately, they confirmed that they had begun discussions of how to deal with the potential refugee

problem.

We have assured Honduras at the highest official level," an administration official said Friday, "that the United States recognizes and accepts responsibility for the contras, and Honduras continually reminds us that we have this re-

Mr. Reagan has conveyed the assurance to President José Azcona Hoyo of Honduras, the official

American officials said they were making contingency plans to resettle the contras because the rebels could not be expected to wait indefinitely for the Sandinistas to make political concessions. They said Mr. Reagan would be more inclined to give refuge to the con-tras if Michael S. Dukakis won the presidential election, because the Democratic nomince had vowed to oppose further American aid to the

If contras were admitted to the United States, they would come as individuals, not as military units. a · State Department official said.

Representative George Miller, a California Democrat who has often criticized Mr. Reagan's policy in Central America, said it was "outrageous and unacceptable to sug-gest that we have to take thousands

Administration officials said they still hoped for a political solu-tion that would permit the contras to return to their homeland. The administration wants to keep the contras alive as a political and mililary force to put pressure on the

A Honduran diplomat said Mr. Reagan's acceptance of responsibility for the contras was not binding on the next president. "We don't have anything in writing." he

The diplomat said Honduras already had 300,000 refugees from El Salvador and other Central American countries. For this reason, he said, Honduras was pressing American officials to bring the contras to the United States. Foreign Minister Carlos López. Contreras of Honduras raised the

at the United Nations, the diplo-A State Department official said that Honduras had over 700 crip-pled, wounded and disabled con-tras in its clinics and hospitals.

issue Thursday in a meeting with Secretary of State George P. Shultz



President Reagan being escorted by two women dressed in Polish costume as he went to a luncheon in Chicago on Friday. Following the president, with glasses, is Governor James Thompson of Illinois.

#### THE HUSTINGS **Bush Advocates Death**

### Turner Links Bush With Noriega

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Admiral Stansfield Turner, former director of the Central Intelligence Agency, said in an interview Friday that he had removed General Manuel Antonio Noriega from the CIA "payroll" because he was an "unscrupulous character," but that Vice President George Bush later reinstated him.

Admiral Turner made the comments in response to Mr. Bush's statements Sunday during the presidential debate that "seven administrations were dealing with Mr. Noriega," now facing federal indictments charging

him with drug smuggling and money laundering.

Mr. Bush's campaign office had no immediate comment on Admiral Turner's remarks, but the vice president previously has said the Reagan administration deserves credit for the prosecution of General Noriega. Admiral Turner declined to say how he knew that Mr. Bush reinstated General Noriega to the CIA payroll after becoming vice president, but said, "I can tell you I am very confident of that." Admiral Turner said that after Mr. Bush took office in 1981, he "met with Noriega and put him back un the payroll" as an intelligence source, Admiral Turner, who replaced Mr. Bush as CIA director in 1976 when Jimmy Carter became president, said, in referring to the period when the vice president was head of the CIA, "We all know that Bush met with Noriega, even though he was there only 11 months. And I will affirm that Bush had him on the payroll. I was there four years, and I never saw fit to see him or have him on the payroll. It just wasn't the case during the Carter administration."

### Bush Sought to Limit Inquiry of CIA LOS ANGELES (UPI)—Mr. Bush secretly sought to restrict a Justice

Department investigation of the Central Intelligence Agency when he was its director, the Los Angeles Times reported Friday. Mark Goodin, a

Newly released files from the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library in Ann Arbor, Michigan, show that in 1976 Mr. Bush repeatedly tried to prevent documents from being declassified and CIA witnesses from being ulled before a federal grand jury.

The Los Angeles Times said Mr. Bush's actions were in direct contra-

diction to a public pledge by President Gerald R. Ford that his administration would oot use the classification process or take any other action to prevent the exposure of illegal activities in the CIA.

At the time, the grand jury was investigating charges that officials orking for or with the CIA including the former CIA director. Richard Helms, had lied under oath to Congress about CIA operatives in Chile.

#### Gallup Poll Gives Bush 5-Point Lead

of contras and their relatives who are stranded as a by-product of the Reagan administration's failed policy in Central America."

"It's an insult to taxpayers, who have already spent more than \$1 billion on that policy," he said.

NEW YORK (NYT) — A new Gallup Poll shows Vice President George Bush leading Governor Michael S. Dukakis. Most of those giving an opinion thought Mr. Dukakis had won Sunday's debate.

The survey of 1,020 registered voters, conducted Tuesday and Wednesday, found Mr. Bush leading Mr. Dukakis by 47 percent to 42 percent. A Gallup Poll in mid-September, before the debate, showed Mr. Bush leading 49 percent to 41 percent.

For Slayers of Police

PATERSON, New Jersey Vice President George Bush re-ceived endorsements Friday from northern New Jersey law officers and told them that a criminal who kills a policeman should "pay with

The Bush campaign hastily added an afternoon stop in Springfield, Massachusetts, where Mr. Bush expected to win the support of yet another police group in the home state of his rival, Governor Michael Dukakis.

"We should have much more sympathy for the victims of crime than we have for the criminals and that's the kind of judge I'll appoint to the federal bench," Mr. Bush

He criticized Massachusetts' prison furlough program again, and said Mr. Dukakis had a "basic revolving door program for mur-derers who have not even served enough time for parole."

Someone convicted of a drug-related murder or killing police of-ficers, Mr. Bush said, "should pay with his life."

Mr. Bush's sentiments were echoed by those endorsing him Friday in New Jersey.

"Under a Bush administration, criminals won't get weekend furloughs so they can go out and com-mit more crimes," said Mike Adamo, president of the Paterson Policeman's Benevolent Associa-

Mr. Bush praised Governor Thomas H. Kean for his work on environmental problems in New Jersey and assailed Mr. Dukakis on

Mr. Bush said Thursday that the American people bad a right to know whether Mr. Dukakis would heed the advice of the American Civil Liberties Union in choosing judges for the high court.

"I just asked him to clarify that for us," said Mr. Bush, who for the first time suggested that the Demo-crat might follow the ACLU's ad-

In a speech to a community col-lege in Mount Clemens, Michigan, Mr. Bush said he wanted judges on the court who have "a little more compassion for the victims of crime and a little less for the criminals."

#### ■ Dukakis Speaks in Texas

Mr. Dukakis on Friday assailed the Reagan administration's agriculture policies, telling farmers in Mr. Bush's adopted home state that the Republican candidate did not "see the pain in rural America," The Associated Press reported from Idalou, Texas.

"My friends, Mr. Bush's farm policy can be summed up in just five words: 'The fewer farmers the better," the Democratic presidential nominee said. "And his rural development policy can he past two years Massachusetts has summed up in two words: 'Tough

Mr. Dukakis, campaigning in a state that is crucial to his election

"You try to drink the water out of Boston Harbor lately?" be asked. "Don't do it." He did not tion aid.

### The Record in Massachusetts gets in a row. But the last budget about \$180 million to belp boister was balanced, with a \$67-million 1989 revenue. Mr. Busb views this

BOSTON - Vice President George Bush takes glee in deriding 'the Massacbusetts miracle" — a slogan adopted by Governor Michael S. Dukakis referring to the his speeches that one major reason state's economic upturn - as "the Massachusetts mirage."

He calls his Democratic opponent the nation's leading taxer. spender and borrower, criticizing him as presiding over the erosion of the state's manufacturing base. However, finance experts agree that under Mr. Dukakis, the Mas-

sachusetts economic and budget picture has been considerably tronger than Mr. Bush suggests. Taken at face value, many of Mr. Bush's assertions on how Mr. Du-

kakis has managed fiscal and economic affairs are correct. But his charges often rely on selected information interpreted in the narrowest, most negative way,

ignoring contradictory evidence and broader trends that show Massachusetts has had one of the strongest economies of any state. "t do get ticked off with his off-

the-wall stuff that is just not true about the state," said Richard A. Manley, president of the Massachusetts Taxpayers Foundation, an organization that is frequently critical of Mr. Dukakis.

Democratic supporters are more direct, accusing Mr. Bush of misrepresentation. The vice president continues to display an astonishing disregard for even the most basic economic arithmetic." rence H. Summers, a Harvard economics professor who is an adviser to Mr. Dukakis, wrote in The Boston Globe.

In one case, Mr. Bush noted that under Mr. Dukakis, Massachusetts had the second-fastest increase in state taxes per person nationwide. He did not say that tax receipts should have risen dramatically because personal income, on which taxes are based, has been growing faster than anywhere in the coun

The vice president also pointed out that Massachusetts ranks 40th among the 50 states in growth in the number of jobs. He failed to mention that even so, since January 1983, employment has grown by more than 400,000 and that the state has had the lowest unemployment rate of any industrial state, 3.3 percent in August.

James M. Howell, chief econo-

mist for the Bank of Boston, said that while Mr. Bush is now emphasizing the state's economic weaknesses, Mr. Dukakis at the start of his campaign did exaggerate. Here are some of the major ques

tions Mr. Bush has raised about Mr. Dukakis's fiscal and economie policies, and how finance experts assess the situation:

. Mr. Bush observed that in the turned a surplus into a growing hudget deficit that "according to to be approaching \$500 million to \$700 million for fiscal 1989." He on the Isom family farm at Idalou.

He pledged to set aside \$100 million in a "Fund to Rebuild America" for husiness financing in rural communities and also pointed to his research.

tremely strong years that Mr. Bush did not mention. Mr. Dukakis also said he has balanced 10 state bud-

surplus, largely through accounting shifts after revenue gains expected

last spring did not materialize. • Mr. Bush does not point out in revenue dropped suddenly in the fiscal year ending June 30 was an unforeseen change in the behavior of taxpayers because of new federal laws on capital gains tax. This change also caused big budget problems in New York and Cali-

• The large deficit estimate that Mr. Bush attributed to "Massachtssetts legislators" arises from an analysis by the state's Republicans. Many budget watchers view as optimistic the governor's estimate that revenue will increase by 8.3 percent this year, the percentage needed to produce a balanced budget. Many predict a hudget deficit,

but few place it at \$700 million.

Both Moody's Investors Service and the Standard & Poor's Corp. the bond rating agencies, recently lent a show of support for the state's economy by reaffirming their high ratings of Massachusetts notes and bonds

· Mr. Bush's speeches and campaign fact sheets offer confusing evidence to buttress his contention that Mr. Dukakis raised taxes five times. A speech on Sept. 15. for instance, asserted that Mr. Dukakis "tried" to raise taxes. Three paragraphs later, Mr. Bush said his opponent did raise taxes.

Frank T. Keefe, Mr. Dukakis's secretary of administration and finance, termed Mr. Bush's charge of five tax increases "ridiculous." He asserted that Mr. Dukakis went hack on a campaign pledge against raising taxes in his first term and supported an income-tax surcharge because of the problems the governor inherited from a Republican

In July, the legislature passed a measure that is expected to raise

as an across-the-board tax increase. Mr. Dukakis sees it mostly as tax reform and loopbole closing, where tax rates are not being changed. In fact, the measure has elements of

both positions. • The vice president said that Massachusetts bas piled up \$7.4 billion in long-term debt during Mr. Dukakis's 10 years in office. Sioce June, he said, the state has been borrowing \$200 million every month in short-term octes to pair for daily expenses, "exactly the kind of last-ditch borrowing that got New York City into such trouble before it had to be bailed out by

the federal government." Experts were stunned by Mr. Bush's New York analogy. Shortterm borrowing by states and municipalities is common, they said, and Massachusetts is not close to New York's level of fiscal chaos

### DIAMONDS

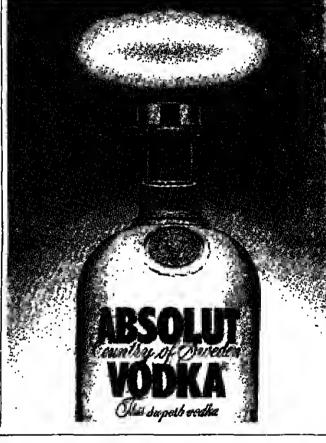


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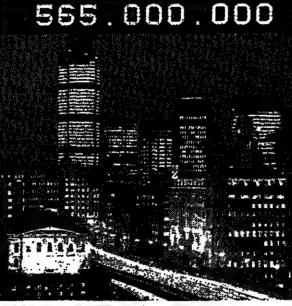
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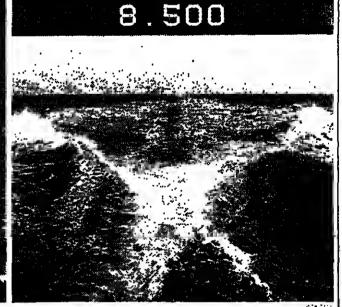
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AEG

By Barry James international Herald Tribune

Since the time of the Roman Empire, the Mediterranean Sea has remained at roughly its present level, but this may be about to change if a warming of the earth's atmosphere as a result of the greenhouse effect forces a global increase in world ocean levels.

The possible impact on the civilizations living around the Mediterranean's shores - ranging, for example, from coastal inundations in the densely populated Nile Delta to major flooding in low-lying cities like Venice will be assessed at a scientific meeting in Split, Yngoslavia, starting Monday.

We do not want to alarm anyone unnecessarily, but the changes are coming and governments had better be prepared for them in good time," said Stjepan Keckes, who heads the oceans and coastal areas unit of the United Nations Environment Program in Nairobi, which is organizing the Split meeting.

Studies in the Mediterranean are more advanced than any of the 10 ocean areas being studied by the Environ-ment Program, and the Split meeting, which will be attended by more than 40 scientists from different disciplines, is the first of its kind.

The greenhouse effect is a suspected warming of the earth's atmosphere caused by a buildup of carbon dioxide, which traps the sun's heat. The increase in atmospheric carbon dioxide is a result of the burning of fossil fuels and the reduction of forested land. A warmer atmosphere will, in theory, make sea levels rise by

expanding water and melting glaciers. Nicholas Flemming, a scientist with the Institute of Oceanographic Sciences in Surrey, England, who has studied the Mediterranean for the last 30 years, said the sea's level has been "remarkably constant" for the past five millenia. Cities have disappeared under the waters, but he said this was probably due to land subsidence and

But now scientists are predicting average sea level rises of up to more than six feet (two meters) in less than a century, given the most pessimistic scenario.

Even the most optimistic prediction is that the oceans will rise by five inches (13 centimeters) above current levels in 2005, increasing to 15 inches in 2075. That would be enough to create havoc in many low-lying parts

How much the waters rise depends on how much the atmosphere heats up. Scientific models indicate that a doubling of carbon dioxide over pre-industrial levels will cause average global temperatures to rise between 3 and 9 degrees Fahrenheit (11/2 to 5 degrees centigrade), a sizable shift in view of the fact that present temperatures are thought to be only 9 degrees Fahrenheit greater than during the last Ice Age.

"It is virtually certain that global mean temperatures will continue to rise, and at a faster rate, but we cannot predict by just how much year by year," said Tom Wigley, a scientist at the Climate Research Unit of the University of East Anglia in England, who will be one of the main speakers at the Split conference.

"Climatic predictions so far have almost all been done on the global level," said Ljubomir Jeftic, the senior

'We do not want to alarm anyone unnecessarily, but the changes are coming and governments had better be prepared for them.' Stjepan Keckes, UN Environment Program.

marine scientist of the UN Environment Program's Mediterranean Action Plan, based in Athens. "But if you want to apply them on a regional level, they are virtually useless. What we will try to do in Split is fill in the gaps in our knowledge so that we can come up with a better regional model" for the Mediterranean area. This information will then be passed to governments.

According to Mr. Flemming. "What one has got to do is to work out a very careful analysis of the best possible available predictions and then work out a spending profile that balances the net loss of spending too much too early and being wrong, against the irretrievable loss of spending too little too late and being wrong."

Civilization has expanded around the shores of the Mediterranean on the assumption of a constantly unchanging level of the sea, Mr. Flemming said. Therefore. even a relatively modest rise in the level is likely to cause problems ranging from an increased frequency of flooding in Venice to a serious risk of inundations in delta areas such as the Nile in Egypt, the Rhône in France, the Po in Italy and the Ebro in Spain.

Venice could face serious problems by the end of this century unless proposed tide regulation works are com-pleted by then, said Giuliano Sestini, an Italian scientist, in a report prepared for the conference. "There will be a decrease in the effectiveness of all present parallel coastal defenses that are only one meter higher than the average high storm surges," he said. "By the years 2010-2020, all these protection works will need repair and

In a study of the Nile Delta, Mr. Sestini warned that higher sea levels could have dramatically adverse effects on an area containing 35 percent of Egypt's population. The area already has been seriously affected by the lack building of the Aswan dam.

William Writer. 1

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"Coastal retreat is expected to be a lasting phenometron." he said. "It will be much worsened by a significant rise of sea level." There could be what he called "radices physical threat" to the cities of Alexandria and Port Said.

Saskiz Jeigersma, of the Geological Survey in Reaching the Netherlands, said the Dutch experience different that it takes generations to develop adequate delening against the sea. "We must start politicians thanking about the problem now," she said.

Mrs. Jelgersma said governments might be able to reduce problems later by paying closer attention in the development of coastal areas today. This consideration avoiding building new cities or industries along the coast, avoiding land subsidence caused by drawing land. the water table, and avoiding the storage of tools and nuclear wastes in areas at potential risk

Mr. Wigley said it would be difficult to come to global consensus on the problem because "although the net change will be had, it may benefit some committee increasing their rainfall. And many developing committee are basing their economic expansion on an interested one of fossil fuels just as industrialized countries have beginned to wake up to the consequences of a buildup of carbon dioxide.

### **Botha and Black African Presidents** To Open Parallel Talks on Angola

take part in two parallel African porting UNITA's leader, Jonas Sasummit meetings on Saturday as the focus of regional peacemaking efforts turns to Angola's civil war. Mr. Botha will meet with President Mohutu Sese Seko of Zaire in the Zairean town of Gbadolite. The

presidents of Angola, Gabon and Congo plan to hold talks the same day in the border town of France-ville between Gabon and Congo. At both meetings the discussion is expected to focus on ending the war between the Marxist government in Angola and South Africanbacked rebels.

The background to the meetings is peace negotiations between South Africa and Angola and Cuba During seven meetings since May that have been mediated by U.S. officials, including one this week in Brazzaville, they have sought an agreement that would withdraw an estimated 50,000 Cuban troops from Angola and bring about the independence of South-

West Africa, or Namibia, which is administered by South Africa. the Total Independence of Angola,

BRAZZAVILLE, Congo — Five organization is not a party to the presidents, including Pieter W.

Botha of South African leaders to case-fire under which South African leaders to case fire under which south african leaders to discuss Angola.

But a South African diplomat said in Brazzaville this week, "There's not much point having a peace settlement outside if you don't also have a settlement inside

in Angola's civil war." Taking part in the meetings on Saturday will be some of the main participants in the Angolan war. Besides the backing from South Africa, Angola has accused Zaire

for more than a decade of acting as

a UNITA base and supply route. President Denis Sasson-Nenesso of Congo and President Omar Bongo of Gabon, who will be meeting President José Eduardo dos Santos of Angola, have both joined in the U.S. diplomatic efforts to bring about a dialogue between Angola and the rebels.

But to do so they will have to overcome both the Angolan government's refusal to talk to Mr. Savimbi and the UNITA leader's own determination to carry on fighting until the government UNITA, the National Union for agrees to share political power. Both the Gbadolite and France- month.

■ Angola Timetable Agreed James Brooke of The New York Times reported earlier from Brazza-

Negotiators from Angola, Cuba and South Africa have agreed in principle on a 24-month timetable for the withdrawal of all Cuban troops from Angola, diplomats

Before leaving to consult their governments, the negotiators expressed optimism on Thursday about reaching a final accord in time to start the process of inde-pendence for Namibia by Nov. 1. We are at the door of a deal," said the leader of Angola's delegation, General Antonio dos Santos

Neil van Heerden, leader of the South African delegation, said: "We are leaving basically in good spirits.

The discussions, mediated by Chester A. Crocker, U.S. assistant secretary of state for African affairs, are to reconvene here next

In addition to new testing, NASA has embarked on a sweeping overhaul of critical systems needed to support the shuttle, such as the 34-story gantry next to the

#### CHINA: Brakes Applied

(Continued from page 1)that the central government has

lost effective control over the econ-The most visible sign of that loss of control has been the rapid rise in consumer prices in cities, a rate officially put at 24 percent this year, but which is widely recog-

nized as closer to 50 percent. Mounting inflation has prompted panic buying and runs on banks by depositors in the last two months. At the same time, China's central bank has been unable to restrain the lending policies of pro-vincial and regional banks, resulting in waves of borrowing by local governments and companies to fi-ment, was scheduled to meet to nance unneeded construction pro-

jects and spending.
This lack of control, according to Mr. Li, has become unacceptable to the country's leadership.

"All departments, localities and units, especially leading cadres at every level," Mr. Li said, must "strictly abide by discipline.

"Orders must be obeyed and prohibitions observed," he added. Mr. Li's emphasis on the need to

reassert control over runaway markets and independent-minded localities reflects a continuing concern among more hard-line members of the leadership who are uncomfortable with the erosion of party and governmental authority.

The emergence of free markets, which now determine the prices of approximately half of China's economic output, has entailed a com-mensurate decline in the traditional power of party officials, who in the past fixed production targets, distribution quotas and prices.

both Chinese and foreign, contend al only by relying on a lifec mai ing from central controls, Mr. Li said that further price revisions would be sharply restricted.

### SOVIET: Gromyko Retires in a Gorbachev-Led Shake-Up of Polithuro

(Continued from page 1)

bachev, was named as head of a newly established Central Commit-

tee Commission on Agriculture.

The move would appear to reduce his role in setting ideological and foreign policy, where he has been active and sometimes out of sync with Mr. Gorbachev, while giving Mr. Gorbachev the advantage of Mr. Ligachev's strong leadership in a critical, chronically

weak sector of the economy. Mr. Chebrikov, named as a Central Committee secretary and head of a new Commission on Legal Affairs, appears likely to relinquish his job as KGB chief in the near future. The change may come on Saturday, when the Supreme Soviet, the country's nominal parliaconsider government reorganiza-

A key decision will be selection of a replacement for Mr. Gromyko, 79, as chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet, a job that carries the rank of Soviet head of state. Mr. Gromyko, who has served in

including 28 years as foreign minister, gave up his Politburo post. His retirement as chairman of the Presidium becomes effective on Saturation as party secretaries, will function as key policy-making bodies.

Along with agriculture and legal affairs, the new bodies will deal

Mr. Gorbachev is considered the leading candidate to succeed Mr. Gromyko. A number of his predecessors as party leader served simultaneously as chairman of the

Under a restructuring of the political system approved by the party earlier this year, an expanded national legislature with independent power is to be established along with a new post of president. Mr. Gromyko's successor is likely to move up to the new post when it is inaugurated next year.

Mr. Medvedev said that the creation of the six Central Committee commissions would streamline the party'a administrative machinery, part of Mr. Gorbachev's campaign to remove the party from day-to-day management of nearly all aspects of Soviet life.

According to Mr. Medvedev, the new commissions, all headed by

with personnel issues, ideology, so-cial and economic policy and inter-national affairs. These commissions will be headed, respectively, by Georgi P. Razamovsky, Mr. Medvedev, Nikolai N. Slyunkov and Alexander N. Yakovlev.

■ Shultz's Reaction

Elaine Sciolino of The New York Times reported from the United Nations, New York:

Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Friday that the dramatic political shake-up in the Soviet Union was an indication that Mr. Gorbachev intended to vigorously pursue his policy of change.

Stressing that it was still too early to predict the full significance of Friday's announcement in Mos-cow, Mr. Shultz called Mr. Gorbachev "a strong and determined person" who had a major reform program under way. "If there's any message from this, it's that he intends to pursue that program," Mr.

no doubt that Mr. Gorbachev and Foreign Minister Eduard A. So-vardnadze, whom he met with this week in New York, were in Tim control" of the direction of Soviet

foreign policy.

The Soviet Foreign Ministry spokesman, Gennadi I Geranimov said the moves reflected a change of generation.

Four Saudis Beheaded As Saboteurs for Iran Rewers

RIYADH — Four Sandi Arabi ans were beheaded on Friday for sabotage and collaborating with Iran, an Interior Ministry statement said.

The statement, reported by the official Saudi Press Agency, said the men were executed in the Gall coast city of Damman. It said they had planted explosives at a petrochemical plant at Jubail on the coast and accused them of collaborating with a foreign regime --Iran — to implement

### SHUTTLE: Space Tasks and Mozart for the Crew

cases, operate several scientific and materials-processing experiments

#### A Healed Shuttle

naveral, Florida:

less flight so far of the Discovery, America's fleet of spaceships and its vast complex of supporting fa-cilities have undergone a healing that in many ways has left them healthier than ever before, experts

ochnical infrastructure of NASA.

These include not just the wellpublicized safety upgrades, such as improved rocket scals and new escape poles, but sweeping improvements ranging from revamped ground support equipment, to a greater supply and variety of spare parts, to an extensive program to test the soundness of critical shuttle components.

The result has been a thorough outfitting and modernization of the shnttle fleet that would have never occurred in a absence of the Chal-testing, to investigate the turbine

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PARIS 2nd

(Continued from page 1) lenger disaster and the resulting cooling system, the astronauts found time to monitor and, in some recommended," Robert Hotz, a lenger disaster and the resulting by itself, the gas generator, a lot of the scals — to do a careful evaluation."

member of the federal panel that investigated the disaster, said in an interview at Cape Canaveral. "Tve been pleasantly surprised. Their old attitude was to not to do things William J. Broad of The New unless they were forced to. But they York Times reported from Cape Ca- went with the spirit, not the letter, of what we recommended. This is As suggested by the nearly flaw- the way the program should have

been run from the very beginning." For instance, shuttle systems and support gear have been improved by a complex program of testing meant to uncover faults and confirm the basic soundness of de-

The years of repair touched off by the Challenger disaster have resulted in thousands of general improvements to the shuttles and the survey as a sage.

This program was envisioned at the start of the shuttle program in the early 1970's but was never accomplished because of tight budgets, according to Dr. Jerry Grey, director of science and technology policy for the American Institute of Aeronantics and Astronautics,

> the way they did in Apollo," he said, referring to the moon program. "For instance, the main en-gine testing had never been done completely. There was never enough budget. But now they've had the time and budget to do the component and subcomponent

> > PARIS 7th

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PARIS 8th

Although many economists, "There've been hundreds of ket and deregulating prices can the small mods, and a large number of country's economy effectively

### big mods," said Mickey E. Riddle, overcome the inefficiencies result-

based in Washington.
"They've gone back and tested

GIBRALTAR: Britons Cleared (Continued from page 1)

were carrying a radio-signal deto-nator to explode it. The intention had been to arrest them, the soldiers testified, because the soldiers believed, and had reason to believe, that their

# 50th Anniversary

two days later. After parking the to face down dictators has also fad-"In my opinion, it is always dan-

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(Continued from page 1)

that the Nazi dictator's appetite would be satisfied by giving him a

pity," said a West German historian, Michael Stilrmer. "He was a tragic man, faced with a dictator, a British public not anxious to fight, a France obsessed with infighting, assist local police in arresting them. a very inward-looking United On the day they were killed, the States, and a world coming out of three had driven into Gibraltar the Depression, a world with no

Members of the team testified gerous to make comparisons be-that, based on intelligence briefings tween historical situations," said immediately before the operation, Hermann Graml of the Institute of they believed that the three were Contemporary History in Munich.

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### senior posts for nearly 50 years. Polithuro members who also serve GROMYKO: Architect of Soviet Foreign Policy for a Quarter-Century

(Continued from page 1) crossed swords with Mr. Gromyko. At that time, the man who came to be known as "Mr. Nyet" was casting many of the Soviet Union's vetoes at the United Nations, an organization whose founding char-

ter he helped draft. Before becoming the first head of the Soviet United Nations delegation, Mr. Gromyko had been the Soviet diplomatic service's version of a whiz kid -- named to head the Foreign Ministry's U.S. Department at 30, ambassador to the United States at 34, deputy foreign

Kennedy, Richard Nixon, Margaret Thatcher - show him aging, but never seem to show him young. Mr. Gromyko's elevation to the

foreign minister's post came at the hands of Mr. Khrushchev, a broad and sometimes coarse leader who seemed Mr. Gromyko's opposite in physique, deportment and tact. Mr. Khrushchev sometimes

Nikita S. Khrushchev, John F. dominant figure in Soviet foreign policy throughout the 1960s and 1970s, until in 1985 he retired as foreign minister and assumed the largely ceremonial post of presi-

In the 1980s, when Mr. Brezhnev was in failing health, Mr. Gromyko was seen as a key figure in the shifting Politburo coalitions that brought Yuri V. Andropov to powmocked Mr. Gromyko, once jok- er in 1982, Konstantin U. Chering. "If I ask Mr. Gromyko to take 'neako to power in 1984 and finally off his tronsers and sit on a block of hrought Mr. Gorbachev to power

oply of world leaders — Franklin good stead, as he outlasted Stalin his colleagues, "This man has anioned D. Roosevelt, Winston Churchill, and Mr. Khrushchev to become a smile, but he has iron teeth." In 19 speech to the party conference in June. Yegor K. Ligachev, another Politburo member, confirmed that Mr. Gromyko was instrumental in the selection of Mr. Gorbachev.

Although Mr. Gromyko's image.

remained that of the poker-faced diplomat, devoid of humor or spark, his private conversations with diplomats and his occasional off-handed repartee with the West em press belied that image. Once discussing a Polithure up-

heaval with a visiting foreign minis-

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The me could never be mistaken there until 1 tell him to move."

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During the Central Committee a bit like the Bermuda Triangit.

But the unswerving loyalty to the soviet state stood Mr. Gromyko in sominated Mr. Gorbachev, he fold pears." **EDUCATION** 

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<del>X</del> Dining Out

a pad manager at the Kennedy Space Center, referring to modifi-

men that the soldiers had been op-erating under an illegal, officially sanctioned "shoot to kill" policy against presumed IRA operatives. The issue before the jury was whether the three had been killed

own lives or the lives of others were immediately endangered by the terrorists — in which case the killings
would be lawful — or whether the original intent of the team was to kill, rather than to arrest, the three.

The latter funding would have meant verdicts of "unjustifiable ho-micide," which could have led to murder charges.
Paddy McGrory, the attorney for the families, contended that the killings were the result of "a conspiracy of nods and winks" that started with a sanction of the operation from Mrs. Thatcher. The three men — Mairead Far-rell, 30, Danny McCann, 30, and

Sean Savage, 24 — were all acknowledged IRA activists from Belfast. At the time of their deaths, they were planning a bombing mis-sion in Gibraltar. According to the government, the Special Air Ser-vice team was sent to the colony to from Spain to reserve a parking spot for a massive car bomb, which they intended to place and explode

fighting spirit. I think Chamberlain knew that peace was not saved."

The wisdom of invoking Munich car, the three, who were unarmed, ed somewhat, walked back toward the border. Members of the team testified

armed, that the bomb had been left in the parked car and that the men

Ed Moloney, a Washington Post special correspondent, contributed to this report from Gibraltar.

part of Room 105, and his deak is roughly where Hitler's was. Debate continues to swirl around the Munich agreement. The accepted wisdom — that Mr. Chamberlain was foolish to assume

portion of Czechoslovakia — has been challenged of late. "Chamberlain deserves some

WHERE TO GO

RESTAURANT SAISON Fah and vegetables, version in Season. Daily. Cl. Sun. Mon. Orlo Plack 5, 4-45-1-112266.Tx.: 15888

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MIST CLINES \*\*\*\*\*

died Tuesday of lymphoma at University Hospital in Boston. and and parentments much he as the paying charge the paying charge the paying charge the paying the Mr. Shannon, the son of an Irish immigrant, had spent more than a quarter of a century working for position are to make the state of the state newspapers as a reporter, editorial writer and columnist when he was chosen by President Jimmy Carter in 1977 as envoy to Dublin. He had and the defining the state of t written "The American Irish," a history of Irish immigrants and their progeny in the United States that was published by Macmillan in 1964. B: pre and after his diplomatic service. Mr. Shannon devoted hima company of countries self to journalism and scholarship.

He was a Washington correspon-dent for The New York Post from 1951 to 1964 and an editorial writer for The New York Times from 1964 until he went to Ireland.

When be returned from his ambassadorship in 1981 he joined the faculty of Boston University. teaching a course on the American presidency and conducting graduate seminars in journalism. He also wrote for The Boston Globe on foreign and domestic affairs.

#### said the name water U.Ş. Researchers Discover 'Hidden' **Heart Disease**

United Press International

SAN FRANCISCO - Some seemingly healthy people with high blood pressure suffer from hidden heart disease, researchers reported Friday, disclosing a finding that may help solve a mystery that has

long puzzled doctors.

Physicians have wondered why long-term control of hypertension helps prevent stroke or kidney failure but apparently fails to reduce the increased risk of heart attack. "Now it looks like some of these

people already had silent heart disease before blood pressure treatment was started," said Dr. Julio Tubau, assistant professor of medicine at the University of California, San Francisco.

Using sensitive tests to detect ischemia - or inadequate blood flow - in coronary arteries, Dr. Tambau's research team found symptoms of disease in the heart vessels in four of 48 "apparently healthy people," with mild or moderate hypertension.

The findings were reported at the 42d scientific session of the American Heart Association Council for High Blood Pressure Research.

Mr. Shannon was born in N W YORK - William V. Worcester, Massachusetts, one of Shandon, 61, a journalist and anthor who was ambassador to Irefive children of a carpenter who emigrated from Ireland in 1910. He received a bachclor's degree from Clark University in Worcester and a master's degree in history from

William Shannon,

Writer, Is Dead

New York Times Service

land in the Carter administration,

Mr. Shannon's "experience in foreign affairs and as a journalist brought a very high level of achievement to bear in his classes." said John Silber, president of Bos-ton University, "He was an inspiration to our students, a stimulation to our colleagues and a productive and witty colleague."

Most of Mr. Shannon's writing ealt with American political affairs. In 1950 he collaborated with Robert S. Allen on "The Truman Merry-Go-Round." a collection of vignettes about life in Washington that took a salty view of President

Harry S. Truman. He wrote "The Heir Apparent: Robert Kennedy and the Struggle for Power," less than a year before Senator Robert F. Kennedy was assassinated while seeking the pres-

Mr. Shannon was a frequent contributor to current-affairs periodicals, including The Econom Commonweal, Harper's, The Atintic Monthly, New Statesman, The New Republic and Partisan

Other deaths:

Elly Alexion, 94, a leftist novelist who spent years teaching the chil-dren of Greek political exiles in Eastern Enrope, of a stroke Wednesday, friends in Athens said. She published more than 30 books, including novels and short stories. biographies, plays, criticism and children's stories.

Lord Melody, 63, born Fitzroy Alexander, one of the outstanding pioneers of calypso music and a former composer and arranger for singer Harry Belafonte, in Port of Spain, Trinidad, of cancer.

Frank Caplan, 77, the founder of Creative Playthings, an educational toy company, and the author of "The First Twelve Months of Life," Wednesday in Princetou Township, New Jersey, after a long ill-

Basil de Ferranti, 58, former chairman of the Ferranti electronics company and an early British advocate of a single-market Europe, of cancer on Saturday in southern England.

Nancy Hale, 80, a novelist who also wrote short stories for popular magazines such as The New Yorker, Saturday in Boston of a stroke. Tuesday in Oak Ridge, Michigan.



### Charles Addams, 76; **Drew Ghoulish Family**

By Eric Pace

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Charles Addams, 76, the cartoonist whose ma-cabre burnor brought a touch of ghoulishness to The New Yorker magazine's glossy pages for five decades, died Thursday at a Manhattan hospital

Mr. Addams's wife. Marilyn. said he had a heart attack Thursday morning in his antomobile while it was parked in front of their apart-

"He's always been a car buff, so it was a nice way to go," she said.

A typical Addams cartoon was
the one that showed a weird-looking man waiting outside a hospital delivery room with a nurse telling "Congratulations, it's a baby!"

Others depicted a Frankensteinian butler, a slinkily witchlike mother and other odd denizens of a haunted-looking Victorian house. In one 1946 drawing, the characters are up in its tower, about to greet Christmas carolers by dousing them with boiling oil.

The Addams cartoon household went on w reach an even broader

### Work Set on Reagan Library

The Associated Press VENTURA, California - The Ventura County Planning Com-mission has approved plans for the \$45-million Ronald Reagan lir. Saturday in Boston of a stroke. brary, clearing the way for con-J.C. Heard, 71, a jazz drummer struction to begin before year's attention with a 1940 cartoon of a who performed with many of the end. The library will be on a 100world's best-known jazz musicians, acre (40-bectare) site between Simi Valley and Thousand Oaks.

public when it became the basis for "The Addams Family," the 1960s television comedy series, which was widely rebroadcast later.

The New Yorker published its first cartoon by Mr. Addams in 1935, long before sick jokes and black burner came into vogue, and it remained the main showcase for work. But his drawings were also collected in a succession of books, and they were included in anthologies of New Yorker car-

Robert Gottlieb, the editor of The New Yorker, said Thursday: "Like Thurber, Perelman, E.B. White and half a dozen others, Charles Addams has been someone whose work we instantly identify as imagine the magazine without

Rhonda Pinzer, the public relations director of The New Yorker, said that Mr. Addams's ontput included 12 published books, the last of which, "Creature Comforts," came out in 1982.

In his personal life as well as his work, Mr. Addams had a penchant for the macabre. His marriage to Marilyn Matthews Miller in 1980 was held in a cemetery for pets, and the bride wore a black dress and carried a black feather fan. The bridegroom, she said afterward, just likes black."

He became a regular contributor skier whose tracks indicated that she had skied straight through a

### Barney Josephson, Club Owner, Dies

Cafe Society and remained there

for nine months; Lena Horne, Sa-rah Vaughan, Nellie Lutcher, Rose

Murpby, the Golden Gate Quartet,

Sister Rosetta Tharpe, Hazel Scott.

who played at both cafes for seven

about the Cotton Club was that

blacks were limited to the back

one-third of the club, behind col-

infuriated me that even in their

Cafe Society t"The wrong place

In 1947, Mr. Josephson's brother

Leon, an avowed Communist, was

subpoenaed by the House Commit-

tee on Un-American Activities and

found guilty of contempt when be

refused to answer any questions.

As Leon's brother, Barney Joseph-

son also came under attack and business dropped off, forcing him to sell both clubs.

He soon opened a small restau-

rant, the Cookery, offering bam-burgers and omelets. Later, it also

offered entertainment and many of

those who once performed at Cafe

Society appeared at the Cookery. He induced Joe Turner, an

American jazz pianist who has

spent most of his career in Europe.

to make his first American appear-

the greatest success to the Cookery

was Alberta Hunter, the singer

whom Mr. Josephson brought to

his Eighth Street club at the age of

82 in 1977 and who was a regular

almost until ber death nearly seven

years later. The Cookery juself.

plagued by high costs and changing musical styles, in 1984 halted its

But the performer who brought

ance in 30 years.

entertainment policy.

own shetto they had to take this. Of

couldn't even get in."

"One thing that bugged me

By John S. Wilson New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Barney Josephson, 86, who brought down racial barriers as the owner of the legendary Cafe Society jazz club and wbo hrought recogninon to Billie Holiday, Teddy Wilson, Alberta Hunter and other jazz singers and musi-cians during nearly half a century of showmanship, died of gastrointestinal bleeding Thursday at a hos- umns and partitions," he said. "It

pital here. When Mr. Josephson opened Cafe Society in a basement room in course, in any club below Harlem, Manhattan in December 1938, he which had black entertainment. changed a long-standing custom in such as the Kit Kat Club, a black American mehtclubs.

I wanted a club where blacks and whites worked together behind for the right people" was its slogan) seemed to be an immediate success, and he opened the uptown branch. the footlights and sat together out front," be once said. "There wasn't, so far as I know, a place like it in New York or in the whole coun-

Mr. Josephson was in his mid-30s and had had no experience in the nightclub or entertainment fields when he opened his Greenwich Village club. He bad worked in shoe stores in Atlantic City and Trenton, New Jersey, where be was born in 1902, the youngest of six children, two years after his parents

emigrated from Latvia. Although from the earliest days of jazz, black musicians played for white audiences, few nightclubs permitted blacks and whites to mix in the audience. Even the famous Cotton Club in Harlem, where Duke Ellington, Lena Horne, and Cab Calloway made their names, was a segregated place, admitting only an occasional black celebrity

to sit at an obscure table. in 1938, Mr. Josephson's Cafe Society was the first nightclub in a white neighborhood to welcome customers of all races.

For the next decade, Cafe Socicentral to The New Yorker. In my own case, this has been true for more than 40 years, and 1 can't years later on East 58th Street, were consistent incubators of talent, producing a long list of singers, comedians, jazz musicians and dancers who came to prominence

> They included Billie Holiday. who sang in the opening show at

#### South Africa Hangs 7 In 5 Cases of Murder

JOHANNESBURG (Reuters) Seven men went to the gallows in Pretoria at dawn on Friday, bringing the total of executions in South Africa this year to 96, officials said.

A prisons department spokesman said the seven, five blacks and two men of mixed race, were hanged for five murders.

### **AMERICAN**

### **TOPICS**

#### Working Mothers Try 'Sequencing'

"The trapped housewife was replaced by superwoman, who somehow managed to rear her children while catapulting ahead in a career." begins an article by Sara Rimer in The New York Times, "Now, with legions of superwomen worn out and discontented, a new model has been suggested for married professional women: 'the sequencer.' Some experts are already warning that the sequencer is just another doomed variation of women trying to do

The sequencer establishes berself in a career, resigns to bring up her children and resumes work without giving up ber role as a mother, possibly by taking a part-time job. But while she might be willing to forgo the fast track, she is committed to preserving her profes-

Arlene Rossen Cardozo, a Minneapolis mother of three. coined the word in her book "Sequencing" (Atheneum, 1986), after interviewing 350 women. Sequencing, she con-tends, combines the best of feminism with the best of motherbood.

But some maintain that sequencing is an inadequate solution, Nancy Marshall of the Wellesley College Center for Research on Women says the real solution lies in providing enough flexibility in the workplace for men and for women to take time off for their children.

#### Short Takes

The gas greziers are making a comeback, now that gasoline

prices are stable or declining. The Environmental Protection Agency says more models than ever are paying the special tax on fuel-hungry cars. The automaker pays at least \$500 for each car getting less than 22.5 miles a gallon of gasoline (10.4 liters per 100 kilometers) This rises in increments to a maximum tax of \$3,850 for cars that get 12.5 miles a gallon or less. In 1986, the tax was levied on 18 car models sold in the United States, whether of foreign, American or combined origin. The figure rose to 24 models last year and 45 models this

Shooting a film in New York has its challenges, says Martin Bregman, a New Yorker humself, who is producing "Sea of Love" on location there. Bystanders popping flasbbulbs can min a take during night shooting. The blare of passing radio boxes and the clatter of hovering traffic belicopters play havoc with the sound track. The "New York light," said Ronnie Taylor, director of photograpby, is "extremely difficult, thanks to the high contrast from brilliance to blackness on daylight streets." Mr. Bregman added that New Yorkers are blase, taking the attitude, "I'd die before I'd make a fuss over a

Shorter Takes: Sam Ketcham, 72, organ grinder at the Lenox Square shopping mall since it opened in 1959 in Atlanta, has been sent packing, along with his monkeys. "We wanted to protect the upscale image," a mail spokesman said.

• Artists in Half Moon Bay, California, calling the town's annual Art and Pumpkin Festival over-commercialized, plan their own Squash Festival, which already is being called the "Squash the Pumpkin Festi-

Arthur Highee

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### UN: Praise and a Challenge

In awarding its Peace Prize to United Nations peacekeeping forces, the Nobel committee honors a brave and under-recognized multinational corps that has contributed strongly to containing violence in world trouble spots.

The largest contingent is UNIFIL, the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon, which has suffered more than 200 casualties since its establishment in 1978. Lieutenant Colunel William Higgins, an American assigned to the associated UN Truce Supervision Organization, has been held by Shiite extremists since February. The boost to UNIFIL's morale is all the more timely, given the latest breakdown in Lebanon after the recent failure to choose a successor

to President Amin Gemayel. In one sense, the emergence of two rival Lebanese cabinets only ratifies the disintegration brought by 13 years of civil war. Central authority has become a fiction. De facto partition into ethnic enclaves policed by sectarian militias is far advanced. Neigh-

But something more fundamental is also happening. The power equations have been changed profoundly by the end of the Iran-Iraq war and the Palestinian uprising in

The United States endursed a Syrianapproved candidate for the Lebanese presidency, only to have its fingers burned when bard-line Maronite Christians vetoed that choice. Now the United States needs to step back and consider how its interests are best served in a rapidly shift-

Modern Lebanon was created in 1943 on the basis of an ethnic power-sharing formula that gave hegemony to the Christians, then in the majority. Moslem population gains later upset the balance. The expulsion

of Palestine Liberation Organization fighters from Jordan in 1970 and their gravitation to Lebanon added a volatile element, and led both Israel and Syria to consider Lebanon important to their security.

More recently, Iran and Iraq have

joined the fray to promote their own influence and to discomfit their rivals. Iran's chosen instrument has been the Shiite fundamentalist militias, iocluding those thought to hold American hostages. Iraq has plunged in swiftly following the Gulf War cease-fire, which left it with liberated resources and heightened ambitions. Most immediately, it has sought revenge against Syria, Iran's former ally, by supporting Lebanese Christian intransigence.

Meanwhile, the Palestinian revolt has shaken up the PLO, strengthening the hand of Yasser Arafat's forces at the expense

of the pro-Syrian factions. This has created, for the moment, a most unlikely alignment. For quite different reasons, Iraq, Israel, hard-line Lebanese Chris-tians and part of the PLO are all working to thwart Syrian designs. To Washington's surprise and embarrassment, this new con-

surprise and embarrassment, this new configuration left Christians feeling strong enough to resist the presidential choice proffered by the United States and Syria. Fortunately, the rival Lebanese governments that have emerged from this debacle seem open to reconciliation and a consensus choice for president. Meanwhile, alliances could shift again, as Iraqi expansionism begins to unsettle Baghdad's recent allies, Israel holds its elections and the PLO struggles with its internal contradictions. Washington's best course for now is to keep talking to all sides without tying itself to any one — and to keep thanking the UN forces for their sacrifices.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Out of Afghanistan, Faster

Nobody, and least of all the Kremlin, which pronounced Afghanistan a "bleeding wound" some two years ago, wants to halt or even slow the withdrawal of Soviet forces from Afghanistan. A great deal hinges on prompt and full consummation of the Geneva accords on ending the war. That is why attention must be paid to the Krem-in's complaint that Pakistan, in continuing to arm the Afghan guerrillas, is violating the accords. The complaint has been made from the time the accords were signed in April, and it takes on a certain extra edge now that the Soviet foreign minister states that Moscow has paused after a "first phase" in withdrawal and hints that a resumption may depend on Pakistan.

The U.S. government had a less than definitive reaction to the latest Soviet word, saying that Moscow or its client government in Kabul was violating Pakistani airspace. This seems to be so, but it is not enough to suggest that the two sets of alleged violations cancel each other out and to leave it at that.

The Geneva accords, it occds to be recalled, were supplemented by a private So-viet-American understanding that each side

could aid its Afghan clients as long as the other did. This understanding cuts sharply across the no-supply obligation that Pakistan, the principal conduit of American arms, formally undertook in the accords, and Moscow could not have been happy to have the Americans insist on it. But there it is. Its plain effect is to discount Soviet complaints about the Pakistani role.

Behind the accords, moreover, lies the whole Soviet record of invading Afghanistan and turning what was essentially a bitter but contained tribal feud into a roaring inferno that consumed the Afghan nation. It is possible and even sensible to tell the resistance, as the U.S. government tells it, that it is not in the Afghans' interest to take military actions that may provoke the Kremlin to slow withdrawal. But the dimensions of Soviet offenses against Afghanistan deprive Moscow of any principled basis for protesting that the resistance s holding its feet to the fire as Soviet forces depart. The answer to the Soviet government's discomfort is not to slow withdrawal down but to speed it up.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

### No Money for the Haitians

Haiti's latest president, Lieutenant General Prosper Avril, urges the United States to resume its aid tu his impoverished country at last year's high level. There is a simple answer: The United States will increase its aid when Haiti begins to move, seriously and convincingly, toward elections.

. After the popular uprising that overthrew the decadent Duvalier regime in early 1986, the country put itself on a careful and precise schedule toward democracy. It elected a constitutional assembly in its first free election in nearly three decades, and a few months later in a referendum it ap-proved the resulting constitution. But last November, when the voters were finally electing a president, soldiers and civilian gunmen shot up some polls, killing dozens of people and very effectively exploding the process. Why? Because much of the army is now living by corruption — smuggling, petty racketeering and in one notorious case, drug running. The army assumes, no doubt correctly, that an elected civilian govern-ment would threaten its activities. That, of course, is one obvious reason why Haiti nceds an elected civilian government. Haiti has had three presidents this year.

One was a civilian installed by the army, and the other two — the second is General Avril — have been military officers. But the constitution is still in place and, though the government ignores it, still legally valid. When the Duvalier family fell, the Unit-

ed States doubled its aid to \$103 million last year. With the shoot-up at the polls, it immediately cut aid drastically — to about \$32 million over the coming year - to include little more than the barest assistance for health, education and reforesta-tion. The message ought to be clear. The United States is prepared to support de-mocracy, not military rule.

But there is a possibility here that the

U.S. Congress needs to consider. What if Haiti responds at some point by actually scheduling an election? There is no money in the U.S. budget to provide additional aid, even in the small amounts that might go to Haiti. Resources can be sprung loose only by taking them away from other poor and hard-pressed countries. The present aid budget is too tight to enable the United States to protect its interests adequately even on this small island off its own shores.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

### A Federal Role in Fluency

Concern about American international "competitiveness" has brought with it some overdue attention to Americans' notorious lack of foreign language ability. A group of educators met in Washington early last month to turn up the volume on this concern, which has obvious links to other much-bewailed educational shortcomings — geo-graphic illiteracy, ignorance about world history and reluctance of the schools to work these subjects more fully into existing programs. Some specialists think the way to speed things up is to create a new federal agency; others just want a national strategy to draw together the many government programs that support foreign language, foreign exchange and international studies. The one thing these programs do not need is another layer of bureaucracy. Under the big umbrel-la, though, lurk problems that need scrutiny. One is the actual quality and approach of

foreign language teaching in American schools, which is generally agreed to trail the world. Students rarely become fluent, and almost none, as adults, can remember the almost none, as admirs, can remember the languages they studied in school. Some of the professional teachers' organizations have done good work on this problem, spurred by a stern 1979 report from a Carter commission on the subject. The last two years have seen a shift in emphasis from grammar and reading toward actual use of the languages in class; professionals say it will take another 10 years for the reforms to percolate.

These are not matters to be solved by government programs. They point to the need for a broader change of outlook. Americans have long been spared the need to confront other cultures directly. But as technology advances and the world shrinks, excuses ring increasingly hollower.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

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### Munich: The View From Across the Atlantic

HOUSTON — The Munich crisis, which reached its climax 50 years ago, was not only a European event. It was a crisis in Atlantic history, in which America played an im-

portant, in some ways crucial, role. The immediate issue - an issue decided several days before the Munich conference of Sept. 29 and 30 — was the future of the German-speaking parts of Czechoslovakia. The overriding question was the future relationship of Hitler and the Western democracies. In particular, could London and Paris cope with the vastly rearmed and dangerously threaten-ing Third Reich without open and massive American assistance? In 1917-1918, U.S. intervention had

been required to contain German power. In 1938, no such intervention was in sight. U.S., British, French and German diplomatic documents published since the war all agree on that.

Throughout the Munich crisis, the French ambassador in Washington never once met with President Roose-velt. On Sept. 19, Roosevelt met in "absolute secrecy" at the White House with the British ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay — a meeting so secret Lindsay reported to the Foreign Office, that even the State Department was not told of it.

According to Sir Ronald, Roosevelt

spoke in a most friendly and appreciative manner of the prime minister's policy and efforts for peace. In the event of war, which Roosevelt appears to have considered not unlikely, the president seems to have favored an allied blockade of Germany, adding that it was "entirely within the constitutional prerogative of a president on his own authority to declare that a blockade was of an effective charac-ter." He could thus "help blockading powers and would be willing to do so."

Sir Ronald reported that Roosevelt hastened to say that "it must not be known to anyone that he had even

breathed a suggestion" of this.

Much current writing about Munich repeats the cliches about Neville Chamberlain and his band of fellow appeasers. But the prime minister was far from alone. On both sides of the Atlantic, many believed that he had no alternative but to try to make peace with the Nazi dictator,

Western feelings about Czechoslovakia became far warmer during World War II than they had been before or during the Munich period. It has long been fashionable to quote Chamberlain's brutally insensitive remarks about Czechoslovakia. In fact, Western admiration for that country was then far from mani-mous on both sides of the Atlantic.

As George F. Kennan, then a young American diplomat stationed in Prague, wrote from there after the German invasion in March 1939: Few will wish for the return of the many squabbling political parties, the perty bourgeois timidity and the shal-low materialism which seems to have characterized ... the former regime."

In September 1938, neither Britain nor the United States was remotely prepared for war. When Roosevelt heard that Chamberlain was headed for Munich, he sent him a personal message; "Good man, Signed Frank-im D. Roosevelt." (But, as I discov-ered in 1978, Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy failed to deliver the message, and it never reached Chamberlain.)

By Francis L. Loewenheim

Roosevelt's message was not solely them to the Weimar Republic, not the Nazi who had destroyed it in 1933. Above all, by 1938 the democracies — the United States included — not the expression of passing relief that war had been averted. On Oct. 17, when the meaning of Munich should only regretted the Great War, they regretted the peace that followed. Roosevelt, who had been assistant have been apparent for all to see, Roosevelt expressed his personal feeling in a letter to William Phillips. the U.S. ambassador in Rome and an old friend. "I want you to know," the president wrote, "that I am not a bit As he put it in his second peace apset over the final result."

appeal to Hitler, on Sept. 27: "Resort to force in the Great War failed to Perhaps Roosevelt's grave mis-'I want you to know,' Roosevelt wrote to a friend,

judgment made little difference. For bring tranquillity, Victory and defeat the Munich crisis was not only a were alike sterile. That lesson the political confrontation with possibly norrendous military consequences. At bottom, Munich was the culmina-

'that I am not a bit upset over the final result.'

tion of a battle of ideas.

The Germans had successfully persuaded the Western democracies that the Versailles peace settlement was immoral and intolerable, and that the Sudeten German boundary violated both the letter and the spirit of Woodrow Wilson's cherished idea of national self-determination.

Ignoring the fact that Hitler was hardly a conventional statesman, Lon-don and Paris seemed hell-bent on making political and territorial concessions as if they were extending world should have learned."

secretary of the navy in the Wilson administration, shared that outlook.

Roosevelt pleaded with Hitler not to resort to force. Should you agree to a solution in this peaceful manner," he flattered the Führer, "I am convinced that hundreds of millions throughout the world would recognize your action as an outstanding historic service to all humanity." Such appeals, which cost Washington nothing, earned Roose-velt much international admiration.

In the end, Munich proved a dangerons delusion on both sides of the Atlantic, though not for the reasons usually adduced. London and Paris believed that they could settle without Washington, and made no seri-

ous effort to enlist U.S. support. For their part, many Americans seemed increasingly convinced that Britain and France were unworthy of such help, and that the United States had to play in the Old World.

to play in the Old World.

Roosevelt was well aware where Hitler might be headed in Europe, and perhaps beyond. But he frankly recognized, and essentially accepted, the country's unwillingness to confront the spread of Nazi power at that time. He expressed his position graphically at a meeting with the Senate Military Affairs Committee at the White House on Jan. 31, 1939 — a meeting surreputiously recorded by meeting surreptitiously recorded by the president's stenographer, whose notes were not published until 1979. "You may be quite sure," Roosevelt declared, "that about the last thing that this country should do is ever to

send an army to Europe again."
Historians and political analysts
may continue to disagree about the meaning of Munich for our own time. But to understand the Munich era as it really was, it is necessary to recall these unpalatable realities.

The writer, o professor of history at Rice University, was a member of the Historical Division of the State Department in the Eisenhower administration. His writings include "Peace and Appeasement: Hitler, Chamberlain and the Munich Crisis." He contributed his to the International Herald Tribune.

N EW YORK — By the end of this year, 53 more political prisoners who have been locked up in Soviet jails or psychiatric wards may be free men. Moscow has just promised that to the United States

and delivered the names. Every month now, about 7,000 Soviet Jews, Germans and Armenians and a few hundred Russian Pentecostalists are allowed to fulfill their dream of leaving the Soviet Union forever. And every month, crowds of Soviet tourists are alowed out to visit all kinds of counries they thought they would oever

live to see, from Israel to Australia. Soviet lawyers are re-examining some of the laws that made it a crime punishable by jail to criticize the Soviet government. Thousands of Soviet citizens spent decades drinking the bitter tea of cell life for

criticisms of the system that are now made daily by Mikhail Gorbachev. Since 1985, some 650 political prisoners have been allowed to finish their terms without being rearrested or have been freed through amnesty or reduced sentences. There are still 190 people the U.S. government and human rights activists consider political prisoners, cases disputed by Soviet officials or about whom they claim to know outling.

But only months ago, Soviet spokesmen denied the very idea of political imprisonment in the Soviet Union. So there is hope for some

of the missing, too.

By A. M. Rosenthal

Keep Pressing, Say Soviets Who Know

spend their lives trying to free politi-cal prisoners. They are in Amnesty International, the Helsinki Watch monitoring groups — and in the State Department, which is deeply and effectively involved day to day. But among all these workers there

is also a large measure of caution.

Soviet freedom of expression is expanding, but there are pointed reminders that the power of the police state remains pervasive; sometimes it grows. Military rule is used to crush Armenian complaints. Na-tionwide, the authority of the internal security troops is increased. More demonstrations are permitted but penalties for unauthorized demonstrations are raised drastically. Moves toward even partial com-pliance with human rights agreements signed by Moscow are presented as grants from the

government rather than rights of the

governed. Liberties are still used by

the Kremlin as part of a bargaining

process within the Soviet society. And prisoners are still used as chips in negotiation with the West. The activists have on interest in minimizing the Gorbachev achievements, only in helping expand them and build them into Soviet society. Some U.S. officials and academics

worry that too much pressure at a time when glasnost is still not rooted f the missing, too. may kill it. I hope they read Yuri
There is a sense of real achieveOrlov, the Soviet physicist, in the ment among the Americans who current issue of Commentary. For

speaking out for freedom he lost 15 years, then was thrown out of his country. It is critical, he writes, that pressure be applied now when Soviet economic chaos makes the Communist leadership vulnerable. He warns that if glasmost achieves Mr. Gorba-chev's goal of creating a strong, sta-ble economy, the leadership will re-spond to pressure by cutting short the whole program of reform.

It makes compassionate sense to pay more attention to the people who have fought for freedom in their countries than to foreigners, however learned and decent. Few calls for ending the pressure have come from those who were liberated because the world cared. And from the cells, there have been none, ever.

Recently Soviet officials were allowed to visit the strictest security prison in the federal system, at Mar-ion, Illinois. They saw what they wished, including the small block where a handful tif convicted spies are kept. They talked through a grill in his cell door with Jonathan Jay Pollard, convicted of spying for Israel. He slid out a sign he wrote for them: "Free Soviet Jewry."

Four months of the Soviets suggested that The New York Times could see Soviet political prisons for itself. They have not yet set a date. Maybe they are waiting for all the political prisons to be closed and the repressive laws against "agitation" to be repealed. That would be a lovely day. Perhaps more foreign nagging can bring it a little closer. The New York Times.

# WATCH IT, DIKE THE GLOVES ARE COMING OFF.

Should He Keep Paddling? By Tom Wicker

No to Nuclear Power in Space

reactor will break up and release its radioactivity.

There is apparently oothing that can be done about it now. But this is

an opportune time to consider a ban on the use of nuclear power in orbit,

as proposed by a group of top Soviet and American scientists in the

interests of both environmental protection and space arms control.

For many types of space weapons, including various "star wars"

systems, orbiting nuclear reactors would be necessary to provide power,

and advanced reactors much larger than Cosmos 1900's are now being

developed for this purpose. A negotiated ban on ouclear power in orbit

A fully deployed space-based weapons system could require a hundred

Several new space nuclear power supplies are being developed by the U.S. Energy Department; the Strategic Defense Initiative is the driving

force behind this. The Soviet Union is the only nation that now uses

ouclear reactors in space. Compact reactors are required to power its

Radar Ocean Reconnaissance Satellites, or RORSATs, which track and

target U.S. naval vessels. These satellites are regarded as particularly

threatening to Western security. Meanwhile, there are signs that the

Soviet Union is developing a new generation of space reactors.

There are serious environmental risks to placing nuclear-powered military platforms in orbit. The brief history of space nuclear power

includes a surprising number of accidents. When Cosmos 954 re-entered in 1978, it spread radioactive debris over a wide area in Canada.

A ban on orbiting ouclear power supplies would eliminate these serious risks, disable the reactor-powered RORSAT program and create an

- Steven Aftergood, executive director of the Committee to Bridge the Gap,

a public-interest research group.

obstacle to deployment of weapons in space. Now is the time.

or more space reactors, according to a landmark report from the Ameri-

could therefore help restrain the deployment of weapons in space.

can Physical Society Study Group on Directed Energy Weapons.

Soviet satellite now orbiting the Earth is steadily losing altitude A soviet satellite now orbiting the Earth is steadily using another A and is expected to re-enter the atmosphere soon. The satellite, Cosmos 1900, is powered by a nuclear reactor. When it re-enters, the

Is Bush in the Mainstream?

N EW YORK — George Herbert Walker Bush of Phillips Andover Academy and Yale University proclaimed in the first presidential candidates' debate that he was "in touch with the mainstream of America." But Michael Dukakis, be insisted, "out of the mainstream" because Mr. Dukakis has confessed to being "a card-carrying member of the ACLU." It is tempting to dispute these offensive assertions by arguing that anyone with four names and an Andover-Yale education is hardly a typical American — the implication Mr. Bush sought to leave.

It is equally tempting to claim that an immigrant's son is likely to be clos-er to the "mainstream" of American life, if there were such a thing than a Connecticut patrician who made a for-

tune in the Texas oil industry.

Those arguments, however, would be as glib and misleading as Mr. Bush's smarmy use of the "card-carrying" phrase or the Pledge of Allegiance. And they would be confound-ed by such political realities as the close bond between the Hudson River patrician, Franklin Roosevelt, and ordinary Americans, or the fact that immigrants and their children can be and have been as atypical or undemo-cratic or criminal as anyone else. Even so, Mr. Bush's remarks dis-

played a considerable ignorance of the very "values" he claimed to revere: First, the American Civil Liberties Union stands for the rights of every American, including but not limited to freedom of speech, of assembly, of religion and of the press.

It fights attempts to force anyone, whether or not criminal, to testify against him- or herself; it defends the integrity and privacy of the individual against the power of the state; it insists that the criminal justice system respect the rights of the accused — including, as Mr. Bush's questioner noted, Oliver North

These are not only traditional

American values, mostly to be found sees what they see, wants what they m black and white in the constitution; they are profoundly conservative values as well.

What is radical or un-American about espousing freedom of religion? And if the ACLU also defends pornographers, as the vice president remarked, it does so in defense of free speech —a position with which Americans need not, and many do not, agree but for which ample justification can be found in the constitution.

Second, I can remember 1964, when Nelson Rockefeller charged Barry Goldwater with being out of the "mainstream"—to my knowledge the first use of the phrase in presidential politics. Later that year, the Democrats continued to decry Mr. Goldwater's alleged absence from the broadest currents of American life. He now appears, politically speaking, to have been ahead of his time. Obviously, in the intervening 24

years, that alleged mainstream, like Of Man River, just keeps rolling along — but in vasily different channels. It used to flow along the left bank; now Mr. Bush claims it's over on the right. He may be correct for the moment. but the truth is that there is no single or permanent "mainstream" in American life, and should not be.

If there is any such thing as a "mainstream" at all, it changes with circumstances and events, just as a river sometimes alters its course.

If George Bush wants to claim he is in the "mainstream" today, that is no guarantee he will not be stranded high and dry by some drastic change of current in the future. That is exactly what happened in 1980 to turn moderate George Bush into conservative George Bush. What might he be in a few years - if, say, the economy collapses?

Finally, what makes "the mainstream" a necessary place for a president, or even a president, and a president and a president of the strength of the strengt most Americans: thinks like them,

icans do not seek to be president; surely most want a leader who sees more than they do, who holds for the nation a vision and a purpose that will carry it beyond some common denominator.

Harry Truman, who was a lot nearer the commonality of the people than George Bush, once said that the "powers of the presidency amount to
the presidency amount to
trying to persuade people to do
the things they ought to have sense
enough to do without my persuading
them." That is not a job for a man
paddling along in some poll taker's
"mainstream." That is a job for a
leader, someone not afraid to hold up
a standard to point the year. a standard, to point the way - even, on occasion, to swim against the tide. The New York Times.

### This Nobel Is Easier To Applaud

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By William Pfaff

P ARIS—When Andrew Carnegie founded his Endowment for international Peace in 1910, he instructed its trustees that when "war was discarded as disgraceful to civilized man, the trustees will please then consider what is the next most degrading evil or evils whose binishment ... would most advance the

ment would must advance the progress, elevation and happiness of man." It was an age of confidence.

Alfred Nubel was less opposite. Having invented dynamic, which was more convenient to conduct with the convenient with the convenien was a more stable and efficient embo sive than its predecessors — he argued that his invention was so homble that men would give up war. (We since have heard that argument in

since have heard that argument in connection with another explosive.)

He left his fortune to provide prizes encouraging peace and human advancement in the sciences and fiterature. But the Nobel Peace Prize has itself acquired an ambiguous reputation, its laureates' quantications. tions as peacemakers open to more

than occasional doubt.

Take the American laurentes, for example. The first was Theodore Roosevelt, in 1906, for his mediation in the settlement of the Russcappa-nese War. Roosevelt's reputable, at least among Americans, was forer assured by his Rough Riders' charge up San Juan Hill during a "bully war" in Cuba than by the Portsmouth

Treaty of September 1905.

The next American to win the prize, in 1912, was Elihu Root, Roosevelt's secretary of state from 1905 to 1909 and later active in the arbitration of a North Atlantic fisheries dispute with Britain. His career included five years as secretary of war under President McKinley, distinguished by major organizational reforms in the army, introduction of the minciple of the general staff, and establish-

ment of the Army War College. Woodrow Wilson was next, in 1919, for his "Fourteen Points" for settling the world war. Well-meaning as Wilson was, 70 years later it is necessary to say that his principles were deply unrealistic and actually contributed to that instability in Germany and East-Central Europe that Hitler subsequently was to exploit to provoke a second world war; and that Wilson's

moralizing approach to intermined affairs has had a pernicious influence on later American policy-making.

Except for the Romanian-born Elic Wiesel in 1986, the most recent American to win the prize was the German-born Henry Kissinger, for negotiating a nominal and illusory settlement of the Vietnam War—to whose enlargement, to engulf Cambodia, he had largely contributed in previous years. His co-laurantee the North Victnamese negotiator, Le Duc Tho, had the good taste, or delicacy of conscience, to decline the

prize Mr. Kissinger took it.
This year's prize to the United Nations peacekeeping forces, is welcome. There had been talk of the award going to Ronald Reagant and Mikhail Gorbachev for their signement to dismantle medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe. One might have asked why the leaders of the governments that put the missiles there to begin with should be given the nearest are for taking there was a second or taking there was a second or taking the nearest area.

the peace prize for taking them away. The peace prize edifies when it goes not to government figures to reward them for acts actually motivated by national interest, but to organizations or individuals attempting to limit the scale of conflicts, reduce suffering, limit the scale of war or find a solution to problems that might lead to war. Thus the UN peacekeepers, the International Red Cross (in 1917 and again in 1963), the Nansen International Office for Refugees (1938), the American and British Friends service organizations (1947), the office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (1954 and

Commissioner for Refugees (1954 and 1981), the UN Children's Fund (1965) and Amnesty International (1966).

The prizes to Albert Schweizer, Martin Luther King Jr., Lech Walesa, Mother Teresa, Mairead Corrigan and Betry Williams in Northern Ireland, and Bishop Tutu, were earnest, if often fulle, tributes to the effects of individual. futile, tributes to the efforts of individnals to promote nonviolence or to dis-arm destructive community quarrels. The appropriate individual choice

this year would have been the UN secretary-general, Javier Perez de Cnellar, who since taking office has revitalized UN diplomacy, and more than any other outsider is responsible for the cease-fire in the Gulf War, as well as initiating efforts to resolve conflicts in southern Africa and elsewhere. The award to the peacekeep-ing forces he commands can be taken as an indirect tribute to him. International Herald Tribune.

C Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Diary Suspect Held

BERLIN — Prince Bismarck moves rapidly. Professor Gelfcken, being known to be at Hamburg, was yesterday [Sept. 29] sought for there with papers of arrest as being the persoo who contributed the prince's Diary for publication. The Professor is a professor is a professor is a professor in the professor is a professor. moderate Conservative, and as Rodenberg, the publisher of the Rundschau, is a National Liberal, it seems impossible to connect the publication, as Prince Bismarck does, with an election manocuvre on the part of the Radicals.

1913: Diesel Disappears

LONDON - Dr. Rudolf Diesel, the inventor of the Diesel oil engine, has disappeared in the most mysterious circumstances. Dr. Diesel embarked on the Great Eastern Railway steam-

1938: Czechs Evacuate

PRAGUE — Accepted by Czecho-slovakia at noon yesterday [Sept. 30], the decisions of the Munich conference went into effect after midnight when Czechosiovak troops began to evacuate the first zone in southern Bohemia, At 2 n'clock this afternoon German troops will march into the cvacuated district. The Czech people's first reaction was one of amazement and indignation, but later in the

evening calm and resignation set in. Comments on the Munich conference were almost unanimous that the historic meeting marks a turning point in European history. It was hailed as the beginning of an era of hailed as the beginning of an era of real peace and the end of the international system built up with the pared treaties as a foundation. Before learn on the Great Eastern Railway steamer Dresden on Monday [Sept. 29]. On the arrival of the vessel at Parkeston quay, Harwich yesterday [Sept. 30], he was missing. It is conjectured that Dr. Diesel fell overboard during the voyage.

### ARTS/LEISURE

# Japan's Impresario of New Art Tokyo—Any way you look like structure in an open field two bours out of Tokyo, is a master. - y iviichael Gibson cach category represents about one-third of his collection. But these works are infrequently on view because of the museum's busy bours out of Tokyo, is a master. - y iviichael Gibson cach category represents about oumber of oow prominent Japanese artists fled to Europe of America to escape from this subtle cultural straitjacket. - But then he has some definite tural straitjacket. - This are the first of the missing a person with a 'strange taste'." - But then he has some definite tural straitjacket. - This are the first of the missing a person with a 'strange taste'." - But then he has some definite tural straitjacket.

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ATTE.

By William B

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bours out of Tokyo, is a masterhours out of Tokyo, is a master-piece. At once contemporary, it is still closely related to the Japanese variety by Tomie Ohtake, a 74 year-old Brazilian painter of Japa-attitudes and oo longer feel the wood building tradition of spare museum of contemporary art.

Isozaki is one of the stars of contemporary architecture, but according to art world figures in Japan, Toshio Hara — the man behind the new Hara Museum ARC of the Osaka Museum of Contem-also represents something porary Art says that Hara's advanalso represents something unique in his country.

Hara, 54, belongs to one of the country's old business families. At the beginning of the Meiji restoration, he says, his great-grandfather went to the United States and Enwent to the United States and Europe to study international finance. He founded the Yokohama Shokin Bank (now the Bank of Tokyo) and the Daihaku Bank (now Mitsubishi). Toshio Hara studied economics in Japan, then economics and finance at Princeton. After a stint in somebody else's business, he started his own by reviving a dormant family lumber enterprise.

Hara prospered, but he began to feel that the formal kind of relaintionships suitable in business did not satisfy him. This, be says, is what first led him to art collecting In the international art world be made a wide range of friends and acquaintances and found the satisfaction he sought.

In 1979 be created his museum in Tokyo, installing it in the Banhausstyle building his grandfather had built as his residence. The Hara Museum of Contemporary Art has a staff of 10, headed by the chief curator, Takeshi Kanazawa. The architect was Jin Wantabe, who also designed the Nichigeti Theater in Tokyo, since torn down, and the building General Douglas MacArthur later used as his headquarters,

"There used to be quite a lot of buildings of this style in Tokyo, but most of the others have been torn down to make way for high-rise housing 1 couldn't very well live in it myself — it was designed for the lifestyle of the good old days, when all such honses had numerous servants. But it occurred to me that as long as I intended to open a museum here in Tokyo, why not do so in this house. So I renovated the place, trying to preserve the original taste as far as possible. And now I find that it is quite popular because the architecture is unique."

elegance and uncompromising per-fection in detail. The architect is most significant contribution of the contrary, even though modern and Arata Isozaki and the building is a Hara Museum is the Hara Annual -a regular show by invitation that began in 1980 and which is devoted each time to a dozen or so up and coming Japanese artists.

Keinosuke Murata, chief curator

'Instead of buying outrageously expensive paintings, [wealthy individuals] should do more to encourage young

Toshio Hara, art collector and museum

artists.'

tage is that he is his own master. "He can make his own decisions instead of depending upon the con-sensus of a committee."

Hara points out the there is an annual show, Art Now, organized by the Hyogo Prefecture Museum and devoted to young artists. But, he adds, "our own selection has to be fairly severe because it is small. Larger shows, on the other hand, are almost obliged to be tolerant." Asked about the Japanese art world, Hara said:

"There is a structural problem in Japan. There is a lack of supporting institutions, a lack of opportunities to show works, a lack of collectors. The established museums, which are state owned, are run in a traditional manner. They are not really free to do what they want and they tend to go for established values. The most interesting aspect of activities related to contemporary art involves the discovery of young artdertake to make them grow. Our art galleries try very hard, but they are not as powerful as Western galleties, so they have their limita-

There is also a deeply ingrained

need to run away from the country cootemporary art are considered totally international and free from any boundary of race or nation, it seems to me that the roots of one's own culture are always there to a certain extent, whether they are acknowledged or oot, and they will appear in the most natural way in these works. Most of the artists are agawa-ku, Tokyo. not aware of this and fortunately,

be Japanese." Hara does oot protest if someone seems more concerned by the overall process of the art world than by any individual work or artist. "I don't have any one artist," he says, who made a deep impression on me and caused me to become a collector." He was drawn to the art world by a variety of motives, inworld by a variety of motives, in-cluding the enjoyment the works gave him. He also explains that he likes the type of personal relation-ships he found in that domain. With his businessman's mind, he appears to have grasped the struc-tural peculiarities of the Westen translated and to hear found a shall

the arts in his own country. The handsome oew museum in the country was inaugurated last spring on land that Hara already owned there, including a farm with a small amusement park that has existed for a number of years. (The ARC in museum's name is derived from Hara's Foundation Arc-en-Ciel, a conprofit foundation that supports his art ventures.)

art world and to have found a chal-

lenge to his liking in the situation of

The inaugural exhibition was devoted to a New York MOMA exhibition of Jasper Johns prints. Hara happens to like Johns's work. But he also happens to be a member of MOMA's international council and as a member, he says, "I was quite eager to take that show."

A current exhibition (to Oct. 23) devoted to 11 young Australian artists was organized jointly by his own curators and their Australian counterparts. And Hara's staff has also organized shows with the Pomists and all the things one can unwith the Louisiana Museum in Denmark (Jan Groth tapestries).

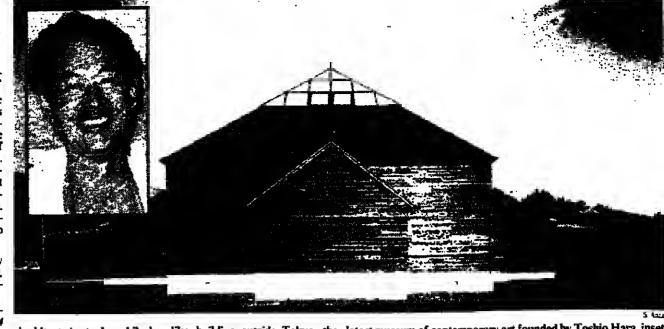
Hara's success seems to be the result, among other things, of a canny balance between deference to international taste and a subtle About 15 years ago, Hara began pupil relationship that has, in feel that I must not be arrogant, as they would construct the feel that I must not be arrogant, as they would be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the American and European artists — artists in their development. A feel that I must not be arrogant, as they would be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the artists in their development. A feel that I must not be arrogant, as they would be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says, that I should pay attended to hamper the be says. I must under French law).

The 10 percent thus saved made it possible to, to keep up the percentage on top of the Paris anctioneers to offer competitive the hammer price at a unified 12 or 13 realism among Paris auctioneers.

ment will decide to encourage the private sector to play the role of good art supporting institutions. After all, private persons are getting richer in Japan, so why oot create conditions that will encourage them to do things themselves. Instead of buying outrageously expensive paintings, they should do more to encourage young artists."

Hara Museum of Contemporary Art (in Japanese, Hara Bijutsu-kan).

Hara Museum ARC (north of Tokyo in the Gumma Prefecture), 2844 they are not consciously striving to Kanai, Shibukawa shi.



Architect Arata Isozaki's barulike building outside Tokyo, the latest museum of contemporary art founded by Toshio Hara, inset.

### Paris Auction Scene Faces Drastic Change

al Herald Tribune

PARIS — The Paris auction scene is set for a drastic overhaul. The pressure of international competition and the rise of a oew generation of auctioneers oow in their 40s, typified by the current president of the Paris Company of Auctioneers, Joël-Marie Millon, are the main factors that are already

beginning to change the play.

On Wednesday, a press conference was held by Millon and his colleague Jean-Louis Picard, of the Ader-Picard-Tajan group, to launch a sale of 40 paintings by Bernard Buffet, all from his early period in the late 1940s and the early '50s, to be conducted by Millon in Tokyo on Dec. 7. This is a bold step because the Japanese auction market has so far proved a hard to crack - the English attempts have failed to yield a profit since Sotheby's first experiment in partnership with Mitsukoshi Ltd. in October 1969. The only Western success so far has been enjoyed by Jacques Tajan, of Ader-Picard-Tajan, with the last two of his three sales of Daum glass in 1986 and 1987.

The story behind the Buffet auction is equally remarkable. It dates from October 1987, when Millon took the cream of Impressionist and Modern paintings from the Georges Renand collection to be shown in Tokyo before the auction scheduled for Nov. 20. Tajan was then conducting the second of his Daum glass auctions in the Hotel Okura. It seemed a splendid opportunity to show the paintings for a few days in the same hotel and two more days at the East-West Gallery,

agent to Ader-Picard-Tajan. At that point, a Japanese businessman, Kotaro Ono, who wanted to part with the Buffet paintings he had been buying for years, came to the Renand viewing and had a glimpse of Tajan's auction style. He was impressed. He also met Millon. Early this year the East-West Gallery rang Millon to

in Tokyo to display some Modern Masters to be sold in Paris.

It was then that he had a formal meeting with One which resulted in a deal involving three partners, the Compagnie des Commissaires Priseurs Parisien as a body representing all Paris auctioneers, the Ader-Picard-

SOUREN MELIKIAN

Tajan group, and the East-West Gallery of Tokyo, a company run by a French-Japanese couple, Seki and Sylvie Takashi.

The sale was to be conducted in Tokyo and Millon would he holding the hammer, with the East-West Gallery operating as sole commercial agent under Japanese law. The 40 Buffets would be shipped to Paris to he shown at a press conference — as was the case Wednesday — and later at Drouot-Montaigne, in mid-November.

The reason for holding the sale in Tokyo, Millon said at the conference, was the Paris auctioneers' wish to "give Drouot an interna-tional dimension." Picard added more plausibly that Japan is the main outlet for Buffet paintings. Indeed, Japan is the only country that boasts a "Musce Bernard Buffet," as it is called on the facade. Inaugurated in 1973 at Shurugadaira, the foundation set up by a banker, Kiichino Okano, bouses over 300 works by the artist.

But there was a more cogent reason for selling in Japan, which oeither Millon oor Picard cared to discuss publicly. Because the auction will be held outside France, it will not be burdened by French taxes, Buyers will not be paying the 7 percent tax levied by the government, aside from VAT, which forms part of the percentage on top of the hammer price at all French sales. Nor will the auctioneers have to pay 3 percent of the hammer and 120 days after the artist's death, as they must under French law).

terms to the vendor. "Otherwise the deal would have been missed," Picard said. What makes the deal a historic one is that the Paris Company of Auctioneers has for the first time signed an agreement with a

commercial gallery — East-West — and delegated one of its members, better still its own president. Millon, to conduct an auction abroad. This is a 180-degree turnabout. much to be applauded. When Jacques Tajan held an aucoon in 1973, it evoked outrage. The Paris auctioneers' position was that an auctioneer holding an office within the geo-graphical limits of his so-called "residence" the city of Paris, if be is a Paris auctioneer
 had no right to conduct sales abroad. Tajan complains about the "ceaseless persecuoon" to which be was subjected until re-The reason his colleagues at last rallied to

his viewpoint is, be suggests, to be sought in the growing awareness of the new reality that the profession will be facing as of Jan. 1, 1993, when the present law ensuring French auctioneers a legal mooopoly on auctions they are officers of the law, appointed by the minister of justice, after they bave bought their office from the previous holder - is likely to go by the board when the Commoo Market fully comes into effect. Their new awareness of the increasing

need to confroot foreign competition led to their intense lobbying for the removal of the special 7 percent tax mentioned above, It was recently announced that the new budget submitted by the government to the French parliament for 1989 will bring it down to 2 percent

This could dramatically change the conditions of international competition. For years, the French have been handicapped by extra taxation, depriving them of the oecessary price to the artist (or the heirs, up to 68 years resources to offer competitive terms to vendors - as they have just done in Tokyo. If

INTERNATIONAL ART EXHIBITIONS

Bernard Buffet's portrait of bimself.

percent, and retain the difference, they would be able to compete on almost equal terms with their Anglo-American rivals where modern paintings are concerned this implies in addition that the French 3 percent payable to artists be removed, or adopted internationally, which is unlikely.

Millon dearly hopes that the Paris auctioneers may collectively retaio a percentage to pay for badly occided investment. He mentions collective advertising, additional staff, even the need to rebuild Drouot at some point. The implicit admission that the dingy. impractical, awkwardly located building completed in 1982 in Post-Modernist style

### The Fading of Maxwell Anderson

N EW YORK — Once upon a raine" and "Anne of the Thousand Days"; socially relevant plays like "Winterset" and "Gods of the New York Times Service 1924 to 1954, 19 of his plays wound up in Burns Mantle's annual "Best Plays" books - two more than

er stars appeared in his work. Everyone knows O'Neill and re-

members Kanfman, but, to para-phrase the lyrics of "September Song" — which Maxwell Anderson wrote — the number of Anderson plays performed these days has dwindled down to a precious few. Anderson and O'Neill were both

born in 1888, and both centennials are taking place this year. There have been and will be O'Neill celehave occur and will be O'Neill cele-brations everywhere, but there are few for Anderson, who died in 1959 at the age of 70. The question is, why? What is it that has made one playwight endure and the other fall from favor?

Anderson wrote verse plays, history plays, comedy plays, World War II plays, fantasy plays, musical plays, plays with a social conscience, anti-war plays: historical

**HERMANN** 

"Mary of Scotland," "Joan of Lor Lightning," both roughly based on the Sacco and Vanzetti case.

He collaborated on two musicals Plays" books — two more than George S. Kaufman and seven more than Eugene O'Neill. He won a Pulitzer Prize in 1933 for "Both Your Houses."

In the mid-30s, three of his plays were running simultaneously on Broadway. Helen Hayes, Ingrid Bergman, Alfred Lunt, Lynn Fontanne, Rex Harrison, Katharine Cornell, Burgess Meredith and other stars appeared in his work.

He collaborated on two musicals with Kurt Weil, "Lost in the Stars" and "Knickrocker Holiday," the first an adaptation of Alan Paton's "Cry, the Beloved Country" and the second containing "September Song." In 1924, with Laurence Stallings, he wrote the langely successful anti-war play "What Price Glory," the first drama to use profamity on the stage.

A late as the 1950s, he was writing his like "The Bad Seed."

Back in 1933, Brooks Atkinson,

Back in 1933, Brooks Atkinson, reviewing "Mary of Scotland" in The New York Times, wrote that "when the history of American dra-ma is exhumed from libraries in the next century, it is likely that O'Neill and Anderson will be the two names best known to the scribbling grave-robbers of that age." But in "The Reader's Encyclopedia of World Drama," there is page after page about O'Neill, and only a handful of

paragraphs about Anderson. "Unless it's Shakespeare, verse drama is not the best way to go these days," said Joseph Papp, head of the New York Shakespeare

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By Mervyn Rothstein dramas like "Elizabeth the Queen," names and say, 'Who's that?' The times change.

"But duration is the test," Papp said, "and it's too soon to tell. The nature of the time you're living in determines what's popular. There was even a period when O'Neill wasn't being produced, when people thought he was boring. But then someone comes along and pushes

it, and people rediscover it."

Afred S. Shivers, a professor of English at Stephen F. Austin State University in Nacogdoches, Texas, who is the author of the biography "The Life of Maxwell Anderson believes it is time for a revival. "Anderson is second to O'Neill in originality, but definitely superior to him in dialogue," Shivers said. " Anderson wrote poetic verse and prose that was very polished.

"Anderson's most famous works are poetic history plays," be said, "and poetic works are not in vogue. Prose is what the age calls for, and Anderson well recognized that. Anderson well recognized that.

Near the end of his life, he was despairing of public taste."

Hayes, who starred in Anderson's "Mary of Scotland," is national chairwoman of an Anderson.

centennial celebration taking place in Stamford, Connecticut, where



Maxwell Anderson in 1926.

Anderson lived and where his first play was produced, in 1923.
"We've limited ourselves to
O'Neill and Arthur Miller and Tennessee Williams. But there are many more. We had some good playwrights and some that touch greatness, and Max was one of them."

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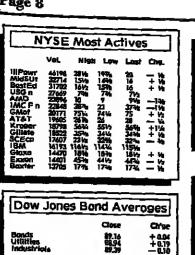
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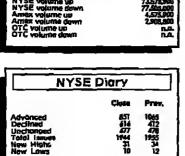
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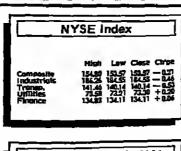
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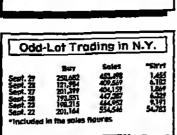


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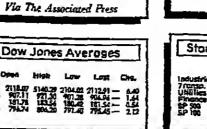
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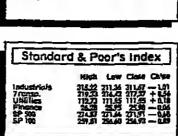






Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere





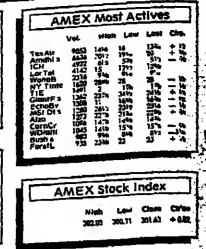
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**NYSE Is Mixed as Rally Fades** 

NEW YORK - Stock prices closed mixed Friday in moderate trading on the New York Stock Exchange after a pullback in the Imal hour robbed the market of a chance to extend

substantial gains made in the previous session.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which jumped 33.78 points Thursday, fell 6.40 to 2,112.91. For the week, the 30-stock index gained 22.23 points. Advances led declines by a 4-3 margin. Vol-

ame totaled about 175.8 million shares, compared with 155.8 million shares on Thursday. The Dow jumped nearly 17 points in early trading and held a nine-point gain entering the final hour of the session, before the fall acceler-

The late selloff seemed to occur as the endof-quarter buying came to a halt," said Jon Groveman, head of equity trading at Laden-

burg, Thalmann & Co.
"We opened sharply higher on the momen-rum from Thursday," Mr. Groveman said. "The

bond market, helped by the dramatic decline in oil prices, was in our favor. "But once we got up there, there appeared to be a little fear of heights," he said. "In addition,

we did meet serious resistance at the 2,140 The increased volume in the previous session appears to have cracked the malaise of recent weeks," said Gene Seagle, director of technical research at Gruntal & Co. "If Thursday doesn't turn out to be a one-day wonder, and we've had them before, we still have plenty

of upside potential."
Mr. Seagle said that the market's strength

Filiph Low Stock

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was "indicative of an attempt to 2,200," well beyond the post-collapse high of 2,158.61, set

"We are starting to see the investment of some of the large amounts of cash that has been sidelined for so long," he said. "In addition, all of the important cylinders are hitting together
- bonds, all of the averages."

Broad-market indexes also slipped. The New York Stock Exchange index fell 0.21 to 153.57. Standard & Poor's index dropped 0.68 to 271.91. The price of an average share lost 5

Illinois Power was the most active issue, off 1/4 Middle South Utilities followed, up 1/2 to 15.
Boston Edison was third, up 1/2 to 16.
AT&T shpped 1/2 to 26. IBM was unchanged

Among other blue-chip stocks, General Electric was off % to 43%, Merck was off % to 57%, Procter & Gamble was up % to 80 and Coca-Cola was off % to 43%.

In the oil sector, Exxon was off 1/2 to 44%, Mobil was off 1/4 to 42%, Texaco was down 1/4 to 4514, Chevron was down 14 to 43% and Pennzoil

Prices closed higher in slow trading on the American Stock Exchange.

The Amex index rose 0.82 to 301.63. The price of an average share gained 3 cents. Advances led declines by a 3-2 margin. Volume totaled about 9.1 million shares, compared with

Texas Air led the Amex actives, gaining 1/2 to

8.6 million shares Thursday.

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### Brady Used Baker's Script In IMF World Debt Talks

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service

EW YORK - The new U.S. Treasury secretary, Nicholas F. Brady, went to the West Berlin meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank with a brief inherited from his predecessor, James A. Baker 3d, who is now running Vice President George Bush's

presidential campaign.
In the midst of the election campaign, nobody expected Mr. Scrady to abandon Mr. Baker's approach to solving the world but problem But neither did anyone expect so rigid and strident a response from Mr. Brady to the proposals of others.

The governor of Japan'a central bank, Satoshi Sumita, presented a brief version of his country's long-awaited plan for relieving

the debt burdens of the developing countries. The Japanese call their proposal the Miyazawa initiative, after Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa, who first floated his ideas at the Toronto economic summit last June.

Japanese not to present their own plan in detail, and Mr. Miyazawa has sought to strengthen the role of the IMF in relieving the debt crithey agreed.

The U.S. urged the

sis while insuring the flows of capital to the debtor countries from both private and public sources. And he called for a "menu" approach that would stay within the broad principles supported by the United States, offering a range of choices, case by case, for general supports and creditors.

Mr. Sumita went to Berlin prepared to present the Miyazawa initiative in detail, but the Americans urged the Japanese not to do so and they agreed.

DO THE SAME do so, and they agreed.

Even so, the sketchy version presented by Mr. Sumita drew from Mr. Brady the statement that the United States "regards with skepticism proposals that may appear to conform to the basic principles of the debt strategy, but which in practice only

produce an illusion of progress."

The strategy he was referring to was of course the Baker plan, named for the former Treasury secretary. That plan, first presented in Seoul in 1985, called for \$20 billion in new money from commercial banks for 15 major developing countries.

BUT LITTLE of that money has been forthcoming, and in the last two years those countries paid foreign creditors \$76 billion in interest alone.

James D. Robinson 3d, chairman of American Express Co., maintained that the next president will find "a remarkable degree of consensus" among bankers and economists that the debt burden has crippled economic development and investment in

The debt problem, he said, has become "a socioeconomic problem, a trade problem, a jobs problem, and a geopolitical

Further, he said, there is growing consensus that the current approach to the world debt problem lacks adequate resources: The commercial banks are "out of gas" for the Third World, whose debts now total \$1.2 trillion.

The Reagan administration is against replacing private with public money. With its own budget deficit and foreign debts, the United States is in a difficult position to rescue foreign debtors

But if the United States hopes to retain its leadership role in the world, it will have to do two things: work with others to develop the resources required to hold the world economy together and face up to the urgency of fiscal actions to repair its own heavily

indebted position, at home and abroad.

Neither Mr. Brady nor Mr. Bush may want to address these problems in the midst of the election campaign. But these are problems that the next president will have to tackle.

### **Currency Rates**

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Sources: Industriz Bank (Brussels); Banca Commerciale Hollow (MBon); Banque Notion de Paris (Paris); Bank of Takya (Tukya); IMF (SDR); BAH (dinar, riyal, dirham); Gash (ruble). Other data from Reuters and AP.

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### Paper Chase: Maxwell's Pursuit of the Big Time

By Warren Getler International Herald Tribune

PARIS - Robert Maxwell, already a 220-pound bear of a man with deep pockets and undeniable financial clout, is de-

termined to be a beavyweight among the world's media lords. So far, he conceded m an interview Friday, the goal has clud-

"In pounds weight, I'm the heaviest publisher" the chairman of Maxwell Communication Corp. quipped during a 90-minute helicopter and jet flight from his London headquarters to the Le Bourget airport near Paris. "Ask me in 1990, where I stand in rank," in terms of publishing revenue and profitability, be said.

Mr. Maxwell also said during the flight that he has acquired a stake of just under 5 percent in Bouygues SA, the huge French construction concern whose stock has been under siege on the Paris Bourse since Wednesday. The family-owned Bonygues controls TFI, France's popular television station that is partly owned by Mr. Maxwell.

Citing the need to support the Bouy-gues family and to fend off any attempt by an unwanted party to wrest control of TF1. Mr. Maxwell said his purchase of a stake in Bouygues was purely defensive. He also contended that his proposed

new daily newspaper, to be called The European, has a circulation potential of 600,000 copies a day, half of which will be in Britain. Mr. Maxwell announced his plans for The European earlier this In the course of a generally relaxed interview, Mr. Maxwell, whose publish-

ing interests include Britain's mass-circulation newspaper, the Daily Mirror, bri-dled at a question addressing the reputation he has gained in some circles for being incapable of concluding many of his proposed deals.

The reputation for lack of followthrough has dogged him in many quar-ters since he folded The London Daily News within months of the launch of the newspaper in late 1986, and was sharpened by his inability to land Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich Inc., the hig U.S. publishing group, despite having made an informal S2 billion offer for the compa-

"They're talking garbage," he said of his critics, showing a flash of anger. "The charge is wholly untrue."

Noting that be did not even have a formal tender offer on the table for Harcourt, Mr. Maxwell said that, "The only reason we didn't win' was that the U.S. courts ruled that their poison-pill defense was valid before I could put in a bid."

But now, with a \$2.51 billion offer on the table in a hotly contested bid for Macmillan Inc., Mr. Maxwell again finds himself in the role of the unwanted pursuing the unwilling, again dogged by the shadowy danger of not quite being able to pull it off.

Macmillan, one of the largest U.S. publishers, agreed Tuesday to accept a competing cash and stock offer from Kohlberg, Kravis, Roberts & Co. valued at \$90.05 a share for 90 percent of the company. Maxwell quickly came back with a suit challenging the deal and with an all-cash offer of \$90.25 a share.

"We're in it to win it," he insisted Friday, asserting that Macmillan's board had a fiduciary duty to its shareholders to evaluate his bid on its ments. "Mine is an all cash deal, and money doesn't smell."

Mr. Maxwell was sanguine about his ability to finance a Macmillan takeover. which would transform his company into one of the largest publishing concerns in the United States and bring it close to its goal of having consolidated revenue of £3 billion (\$5 billion) annually by 1990.

The bulk of the takeover cost will be financed through two credit lines, total-ling \$2.2 billion from Credit Lyonnais. the French clearing bank and Samuel Montague, the British merchant bank.

The recourse to debt financing marks a significant break from past practice of cash and equity financing at expansionoriented Maxwell Communication.

"Our taking on this debt is a normal, prudent step and is easily dealt with," he See MAXWELL, Page 11



Page 9

Robert Maxwell

### Inter-Con Deal Is Clinched

#### £1.35 Billion Tag Is Below Target

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispetcher
LONDON — Grand Metropolitan PLC, the British food, beverages and hotels group, said Friday it has sold its Inter-Continental Hotels chain to Saison Group of Japan for £1.35 billion (\$2.27 bil-

The deal, announced by Grand Metropolitan, would bring it a net profit of £1.2 billion. But the price fell short of the £1.5 billion the group had hoped to obtain. Grand Metropolitan stock fell 10 pence to 494 pence on the London Stock

Exchange on the London Stock Exchange on Friday.

Acquisition of the chain, which operates 100 hotels in 47 countries, catapults the privately held Japanese group into the big league of international hotel operators. Inter-Continental's sales last year, the company said, totaled £332.6 mil-

More important than Inter-Continental's trading value, analysis said, was the strategic attraction of its real estate: prime botels, mostly on key central-city sites.

Inter-Continental is expected to post record profit this year and there has been widespread specula-tion that Grand Met was selling it in the food and drinks sector.

Observers said that a major British or U.S.-based group could be the target. Cadbury Schweppes PLC has attracted speculation.

Saison Group, part of the Scibu Saison retailing and finance conglomerate, was among 28 bidders for the hotel chain. The company had sales of almost \$21 billion in 1986. Schi Tsutsumi, its chairman, moved into the hotel business last year with the new 80-room Hotel Seiyo Ginza in Tokyo.

Seibu Saison is understood to have outbid the Marriott Corp., whose partners are believed to have been the Robert M. Bass Group, Scandinavian Airlines Systems and VMS Realty Partners, a Chicago real estate concern.

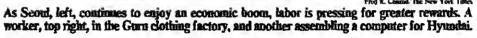
Besides its supermarkets and department stores, Scibu Saison sells insurance, operates Benetton clothing shops and Dunkin' Dounts restaurants, handles Jaguar cars, runs real estate and travel agencies, and produces a variety of foods from orange juice to tolu. Nearly 5 milhon people use its credit cards. In London, Japanese securities

analysts said that the acquisition appeared a logical expansion move by Mr. Tsutsumi, who has sought ways to diversify without offending his brother Yoshiaki, who owns several Japanese hotels. Insiders described Seiji Tsutsumi

as a brilliant operator who has carefully identified possibilities to expand his vast empire and as having the financial muscle to bid for Inter-Continental on his own.

Grand Met, which bought Inter-Continental from Pan Am Corp. of the United States for \$500 million in 1981, said that the deal would give it an opportunity to build its activities in Asia through joint ventures with

The chief executive of Grand Met, Allan Sheppard, said the deal marked "a further step in making a reality of our desire to have a significant presence in Japan and the Far East" (AFP, NYT, Reuters)



### Asian Star Strives to Avoid Slump Seoul Braces for Economic Challenges After Olympics

By Susan Chira New York Times Service

SEOUL - During these weeks of Olympic pag-cent, South Korea is parading its extraordinary economic accomplishments to the world: · A 12 percent increase in gross national prod-

· Exports of everything from cars to semicon-

· A work force that puts in 57-hour weeks. Yet this very success is posing challenges that will confront the nation long after the Summer

Games in Seoul are over. With the gap widening in South Korea between haves and have-nots, workers are pressing for a fairer distribution of prosperity's rewards.

The astonishing growth of the last two years, the successful strikes for higher wages and the increased agricultural prices the government paid to woo rural supporters have spawned inflation and sharpened fears of a post-Olympic slowdown.

South Korea's exporting prowess has prompted U.S. pressure to open its domestic markets at the very time that a freer political system is forcing the government to heed angry public protests against

Hurt by labor unrest, a 10 percent appreciation

WASHINGTON -The govern-

ment said Friday that the U.S. in-dex of leading indicators rose by 0.4 percent in August, a moderate

advance but above many econo-

mists' expectations, which suggests

that the economy continues to ex-

The August gain in the chief forecasting gange of future eco-nomic activity was aided by in-

creases in manufacturers' orders

for consumer goods and orders for plant and equipment. The latest report was taken as further evi-

dence that some analysts may have

been premature in reading signs of

an economic slowdown in August.

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DIVIDEND NOTICE

At the Annual General Mosting held on September 27, 1988 it was decided

to pay a divideod of U.S. \$0.08 (cight cents) per share on/or October 25, 1988 to shareholders of record on October 4, 1988 and to holders of bearer

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A WEEKLY REVIEW OF

"It shows the economy is in fine

pand at a robust clip.

of its currency and an inflation rate hovering around 5 percent, South Korea saw its economic growth rate slow in the second quarter to 9.1 percent from its breathless first-quarter rate of 14.9 percent.

Board and the private Federation of Korean Industry to brush away concerns that Korea will fall into a post-Olympic recession.
"Francis will still be up 181

Yet both the government's Economic Planning

"Exports will still be up 18 percent — they just may not be up 25 percent," said Sean Goldrick, chief representative of the British securities firm Hoare Govett

Every country should be in such a predicament," he added.

But the nation's economic technocrats and its business leaders are already preparing for economic and political shifts.

Businessmen are trying to cope with a strong currency, the need to diversify export markets and a labor movement freed from government repression. Technocrats are battling the American trade pressure, inflation, demands for social programs and new political constraints on economic policy-

U.S. Index for August Portrays Robust Economy

shape," said Joseph Carson, economist at Chemical Bank. "The econ-recovered. The U.S. stock market

omy is being driven by the manufacturing sector, as we've seen for

some time, and that points to

But some analysts cantioned

against drawing firm conclusions from a single month's figures. The

index, compiled by the Commerce Department, is designed to predict economic activity six to nine

In July, Friday's report said, the

index dropped 0.6 percent after shooting up 1.5 percent in June, the best advance in 18 months. The

July dip had earlier been calculated

at 0.8 percent and the June gain at

strength ahead."

"Workers and farmers are demanding a higher See SEOUL, Page 13

detracted from it.

and the dollar showed little reac-

tion, expecting the number to have

little impact on American mone-

tary policy, economists said. Five of the available nine com-

ponents of the index contributed to

the increase in August, while four

The biggest boosts came from a drop in average weekly claims for

state unemployment benefits, from

325,000 in July to 298,000 in Au-

gust. A rise in orders for manufac-

tured consumer goods, from \$85.2 billion to \$89.3 billion last month,

also was a big plus.

Together, these two categories accounted for two-thirds of the

### Japan's Surplus In Wide Trade **Measure Falls**

TOKYO - The Japanese current-account surplus shrank 7.5 percent from a year earlier to \$4,99 billion in August, but the nation's merchandise trade surplus widened for the second consecutive month, the Finance Ministry said Friday.

The smaller surplus in the cur-

rent account, which measures trade in merchandise as well as invisible items like services, compares with almost \$5.40 billion in August last year and \$6.48 billion in July. Economists said the current-ac-

count surplus continued to drop because of heavy spending hy Japanese tourists abroad. They said the surplus may grow in September because fewer people

are expected to travel, while exports are firming and import growth is slowing. But the economists said they were not worried.

"September's surplus may be high, but the overall trend is down," said David Gerstenhaber. an economist at Morgan Stanley

International in Tokyo. The trade surplus widened 26 percent from a year earlier to \$6.34 billion, even though imports reached a record high. Imports jumped 27.9 percent to \$14.07 bil-lion in August, but the increase was outpaced by the growth in exports. which increased [8.8

most \$20.42 billion. Car exports slackened during the period, but shipments of office equipment, semiconductors and video equipment were brisk. Imports of non-ferrous metals, steel and textiles increased, the official

The invisible trade deficit which measures services such as freight, insurance and tourism rose sharply to \$1.15 billion from \$597 million a year earlier, but was down from almost \$1.69 billion in

July.
The long-term capital-account deficit was also up sbarply, to

materials, which is read as a sign of

money supply, in September.

left the index at 193.4 percent of its

1967 base of 100. (AP, Renters)

### Tokyo Investors Active Abroad; **Buying Wanes**

TOKYO - tiress purchases and sales of foreign stocks by Japanese investors remained at high levels in August, although ner buying fell sharply, a Finance Ministry

official said. Net buying of foreign bonds by Japanese fell sharply. Gross purchases of foreign stocks by Japanese totaled \$9.90 billion in August, the second highest level after \$11,49 billion in July. Gross sales of foreign stocks in the month totaled \$9.34 billion.

Net buying of foreign stocks by Japanese investors in August fell to \$552 million from \$941 million in July, the minis-

try figures show. Net foreign bond purchases by Japanese totaled \$8.39 billion last month, down sharply from a record 514.02 billion in July. Gress purchases of foreign bonds by Japanese were \$121.15 billion in August, up from \$116.29 billion in July. while gross sales rose to \$112.76 billion from \$102.27

\$12.80 billion, from \$1.13 billion in August last year. It was lower, however, than the \$18.41 billion in July,

the ministry said. The basic balance of payments suffered a deficit of \$7.82 billion. compared with a a surplus of \$4.26

billion a year earlier. The overall balance of payments. which includes the basic balance, errors and omissions and the shortterm capital account registered a deficit of \$5.57 billion. That com-

pared with a surplus of \$9.29 hillion a year ago. Meanwhile, the government released several pieces of economic

overall increase were rises in plant and employment data Friday. and equipment orders, in building permits and in the price of raw The Management and Coordination Agency said consumer prices rose 0.3 percent in August from the previous month, and they rose 0.7

strong demand.
Indicators making a negative percent from a year earlier. The contribution, in order of severity. year-on-year gain marked the 15th were a decrease in business delivery times, read as an indication of consecutive monthly increase. In July, prices declined 0.2 perslackening demand; a drop in the cent from the prior month, but inaverage workweek; a decline in the Standard & Poor's index of 500 creased 0.5 percent from a year

earlier. stocks: and a contraction of the The August month-on-month rise mainly reflected an increase in money supply in inflation-adjusted prices of vegetables due to bad

But economists expect a reversal weather, an official said. in most of those areas, excluding The agency also announced that The 0.4 percent overall increase

Japan's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 2.6 percent in August from 2.5 percent the previ-(AFP, Reuters)

#### **INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES** IN THE PHILIPPINES

#### Manila, 7 to 10 November 1988

Meet Philippine business leaders at the Philippine Investors' Forum, organized jointly by the Government of the Philippines, the Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, and the United Nations Development Program. This is a unique opportunity to discuss over 130 industrial investment projects in more than a dazen industrial subsectors, including agriculture, fishing, mining, food processing, wood products and furniture, chemicals, non-metallic mineral processing, wood products and turniture, cremicos, non-metalin mineral products, basic metal industries, machinery and equipment, and data processing services ranging in value from US \$15,000 to US \$40 million. Foreign co-operation is sought in establishing joint ventures and industrial financing through equity participation and/or loans, technology transfer. access to foreign markets and long-term marketing arrangements. Companies interested in participating an arrange to have individual meetings with Philippine businessmen during the Manila Forum. They are also invited to



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## A PRINCE

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EC Says It Hasn't Judged Dispute Over Car Sales

Remers

BRUSSELS — The European Commission said Friday that it had not made any judgment yet on a dispute between Britain and France over exports of Bluebird cars built in Britain by Nissan Motor Co. of Japan.

A spokesman for the commission, the EC's executive body, had said on Thursday that France's insistence that the cars must be subject to its quota for Japanese imports broke EC rules on the free circulation of goods.

On Friday, the spokesman said that view was unofficial, since the 17-member commission had yet to discuss the matter or take a position. He said it had only just received a complaint about the case from British secretary of trade and industry, Lord Young. The complaint was addressed to Lord Cockfield, a British member of the commission.

of the commission.

"Lord Young has written to Lord Cockfield asking the commission to intervene over the Nissan's Bluebird cars," the spokesman said. Lord Cockfield is the EC internal market commissioner. "As a first step, the commission will put Lord Young's points to the French authorities. All speculation on the results of the inquiry is premature," the spokesman said. France has said that the Bluebird can escape

refrance has said that the Binebird can escape its 3 percent quota for imported Japanese vehicles if European-built components make up 80 percent of the car. Nissan says that the European content of the car is currently 70 percent, and both it and the British government say that is enough to make the cars European. There is no FC rule on the minimum level content for a EC rule on the minimum local content for a product to be counted as European.

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**NYSE Highs-Lows** 

**AMEX Highs-Lows** 

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> Soviet Company to Sell: Gold, Precious Coins

MOSCOW — A new Soviet company said Thursday that it planned to begin selling gold and other precious metal coins on international markets next month to commemorate such events as the invention of the Cyrillic alphabets and the millennium of Christianity in Russie.

Vladlen Antipov, general manager of Machnumizmatika, which was formed in June, laid that the gold, silver, platinum and palladism coins would go on sale Oct. 17 through various distributors abroad and in 24 Soviet cities.

Six types of coins are to be sold: two in gold with face values of 100 rubles (about \$163 at official rates in the Soviet Union) and 50 rubles each; one in platinum with a face value of 151 rubles; one 25-ruble palladium coin, and two silver coins with a face value of 3 rubles each.

Mr. Antipov said the purity of the gold ant silver coins would be 90 percent, and 99 percent for the platinum and palladium ones.

Ninety percent of the coins are to be sold abroad for hard currency and are expected to raise about \$10 million, he added. The remainder are to be sold for rubles in the Soviet Union, he added.

**London Metals** 

S&P 100 Index Options

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**US.Treasuries** 

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Commodities

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Paris Commodities Sept. 30

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To Our Readers Deutsche mark futures option prices were not available in this edition because of transmission de-

lays.

Gold Discovered in Borneo

New York Times Service New York Times Service

DALLAS — A mining subsidiary of Pennzoil Co. has discovered precious-metals deposits containing an estimated 800,000 ounces of gold and many as 15 million ounces of silver on Borneo, in Indonesia, the energy company said. The discovery was made by the Duval Corp. of Indonesia in collaboration with Pelsart Resources NL and Jason Mining Ltd. of Australia and P.T. Gunung Moro Perkasa of Indonesia.

**Commodities** 

Spot

**U.K. Oil Output** Off in North Sea

United Press International

LONDON — The Royal Bank of Scotland said Friday that the explosion that destroyed the Piper Alpha oil rig in July, killing 167 people, cut Britain's production of North Sea oil by 12 percent in August 168

In a monthly output estimate, the bank said the production loss from the disaster had been partially offset from production at four other oil fields: Brent, Alwyn North, North Brae, and Beryl.

"Output is likely to recover somewhat in coming months as new fields, such as North Brae and Chanter, either build up production or come on stream," it said. The report said the 12 percent decline represented an annual rate of loss of about £700 million (\$1.177 billion).

CURRENC Dollar

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### **BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

## Sun Life Shares Soar on UAP Buying

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON — Shares of Britain's an 18.2 percent stake in Sun Life. are renegotiated at a future date. Sun Life Assurance Group rose sharply Friday after a French inances de Paris, acquired more than 6 million shares of the company. However, UAP said it did not in-

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tend to launch a takeover bid. Sun Life shares were up 140 pence (\$2.37) in trading Friday on the London Stock Exchange after closing Thursday at 983 pence. Earlier Friday, it was announced that Sun Life shareholders had rejected a planned alliance with UAP

One analyst said be expected the stock to remain volatile in the nearterm until it was learned whether the alliance with UAP would be

renegotiated or the idea dropped altogether. UAP said in a statement issued

in Paris that it had acquired 6.31 million shares, or 10.7 percent of Sun Life's share capital, through Baring Brothers & Co. It said the shares bad been purchased in agreement with Sun Life. Some

its chairman, Francis Bouygues,

and his allies control 45 percent of

Lyonnais and Compagnie Finan-cière de Suez, have reconfirmed

their loyalty in recent days, but did not specify how this was done.

Analysis have suggested that the moves were prompted by speculation that a raider was stalking the

played down that prospect, saying that no investor has recently dis-

closed a stake in the company, as

would be required by law if one

party had accumulated more than 5

In its statement, Bonygues

Bouygues said two allies, Crédit

the voting rights.

Holdings PLC, the South African group that holds a 28 percent stake dealers speculated that UAP might in Sun Life. Transatlantic demanded an exact tally of the results. It had announced earlier it would wote against the proposal, objecting that the aim of the alliance was to dilute its stake.

in London, the Sun Life board

issued a statement saying that the UAP share purchase "was made

with its knowledge and approval."

The vote on the proposed alli-

ance, which also would have given

Sun Life a 15 percent stake in UAP,

was taken on Thursday, at a gener-

The announcement of the result

was delayed by Transatlantie

al meeting of shareholders.

Sun Life said in a statement that the proposed alliance was rejected by 35.1 percent of shareholders, with 28 percent voting for it, while Bouygues issued a statement saying 36.9 percent abstained

Analysts said that Transatlantic had also questioned an arrangement between the Belgian insurer, Groupe AG SA, and UAP, whereby UAP would have the option to buy Groupe AG's 7.5 percent stake in Sun Life.

However, a spokesman for Groupe AG said Friday in Brussels that the Belgian insurer was consid-ering selling its stake in Sun Life to Lazard Frères et Cie, the French investment banking company.

Under British regulations, a takeover bid is mandatory if a holding in a company is taken in 30 percent or more. Analysts said that a bid from Transatlantic for Sun Life was very unlikely. (Reuters, AFP)

percent of its stock. After the market closed Friday.

### Porsche AG Names Briton To Head U.S. Subsidiary

STUTTGART — The luxury sports car manufacturer, Porsche AG, said Friday it has appointed a British-born advertising executive, Brian Bowler, as the new president of its U.S. subsidiary

beginning Dec. 1. A company statement said Mr. Bowler, 50, would replace John A. Cook, who resigned in mid-September from Porsche Cars North America Inc., based in Reno, Nevada. The executive vice president

of sales and marketing, James J. Ryan, also resigned. After the departure of the two executives, a Porsche spokesman said the moves were linked to the drastic decline in Porsche's U.S.

implement a fresh sales strategy.

A Porsche spokeswoman said Friday that a replacement for Mr. Ryan had not yet been found.

sales in recent years and that a new person was needed at the top to

Mr. Bowler is currently president of a hranch of the advertising agency Doyle Dane Bernbach Needham Worldwide in Detroit, the automobile capital of the United States. He is also on Doyle Dane's

managing board.

Before joining Doyle Dane, Mr. Bowler was responsible for sales and marketing at the British importer of Volkswagen AG and Audi

Mr. Cook, at the time of his departure from Porsche North America, said in an interview that he was stepping down because be disagreed with a decision by Porsche to eliminate Mr. Ryan's position.

Mr. Cook had headed the subsidiary since its inception in 1984.

### Merging Banks in Spain Said to Plan Stock Offering

MADRID - Banco de Bilbao Vizcaya is to make a public stock offering in Europe and the United States worth about \$350 million, financial sources said Friday in London. They said the offering, in be drawn from the bank's treasury

Montedison Net

Climbed 53%

The Associated Press

SpA, the giant Italian chemical

concern, reported on Friday that its consolidated net profit

in the first half climbed 53 per-

cent from a year earlier to 300

Montedison also reported

that consolidated group reve-

nue increased by 33.8 percent,

to 6.89 trillion lire in the peri-

od ending June 30. Net finan-cial indebtedness was reduced

billion lire (\$213.9 million).

MILAN - Montedison

stock, would be made in two parts. Salomon Brothers Inc. is to be the lead manager of the European offering, which will be co-led hy Goldman, Sachs & Co., the sources said. In the United States, they said, Goldman, Sachs would be the lead manager and Salomon Brothers the co-leader. The shareholders of Banco de Bil-

bao and Banco de Vizcaya approved a merger three months ago between the two banks to form Banco de Bilbao Vizcaya. The merged bank would be the largest in Spain. "All the shares will be coming

from the treasury stock," a source said, adding, "All international is-sues of Spanish stocks are in the form of secondary share offerings because of problems with subscrip-tion rights." Foreign investors have limited ability to own Spanish stocks.

The sources said that the market capitalization of the merged bank was approximately \$5 billion. They said that the U.S. offering, to be handled exclusively by Goldman and Salomon, would be in the form of a registered issue of American depositary receipts.

Shares in Banco Bilbao Vizcaya are to start trading in Madrid next week, pending formal completion of the merger over the weekend. Holders of stock in either bank

for-one basis.

Judge Pollack has scheduled a hearing on the motion to remove are to receive shares of the merged him for Oct. 11, but meanwhile has issued orders involving pretrial dis-covery in the wide-ranging U.S. judge's prior rulings. bank, with the exchange on a one-

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Plenty of space for appointments.

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Exp. date \_\_

What the Oppenheimer gold conglomerate will look like if a takeover bid is successful. Minorco, controlled by Harry Oppenheimer, announced that it would be forced to dismantle Gold Fields, the South African mining operation, to help finance the bid and in recognition of the regulatory and commercial problems ed with South African control. Percentages refer to ownership. Minorco (Minerals and Resources) CONSOLIDATED **Gnid Fields** GOLD FIELDS of South Africa 28.9% owned. remainder sought by Minorco

### Sale of Gold Fields Interests Seen

more than twice the size of a \$300

million divestment by Standard

1987, the biggest such move to

The most likely buyer of the

By John D. Battersby

Anglo American of South Africa

Harry Oppenheimer

Consolidated Mines

Harry Oppenheimer

Controlled by

De Beers

Controlled by

A Bid to Expand a Mining Empire

21%

Chartered of London in August JOHANNESBURG — The hostile £2 billion (53.4 billion) bid by the overseas arm of the South African Oppenheimer family dynasty for London-based Consolidated Gold Fields PLC could lead to the biggest divestment yet in South Africa, brokers and investment analysts here said.

Under the terms of the offer made last Wednesday, Minerals & Resources Corp., the Luxembourgbased arm of the Oppenheimerowned Anglo-American Corp., would sell Consolidated Gold Fields's South African interests, which are valued at \$1.2 billion.

The bid values all of Consolidated at £2.9 billion.

South African bolding is its 38 percent stake in Gold Fields of South Africa. The sale of that stake for \$740 million would make the deal

Drexel Burnham Lamhert Inc.

sought help Friday from a U.S.

appeals court to remove the judge

presiding over the securities fraud

case against it, according to court

The investment banking firm has asked Judge Milton Pollack to re-

move himself from the suit, filed by

the U.S. Securities and Exchange

Commission in early September. Lawyers for Drexel contended

there were conflicts of interest in-

volving his wife's family husiness.

which has dealings with Drexel.

**Drexel Appeals to Remove** 

NEW YORK - Lawyers for sider trading.

Judge in U.S. Case Against It

Gold Fields stake would be the Afrikaner-owned industrial conglomerate Rembrandt, which has the first option on it.
Unless Rembrandt, which has a buge overseas arm known as Com-

pagnie Financière Richemont, were to pay for Gold Fields with its foreign assets, a move regarded as unlikely by brokers, it would have to finance the deal with the financial rand. That is the discounted currency used to enforce stringent exchange-control laws in South Af-

Economists predicted that such a Consolidated Gold Fields' major large outflow of financial rands outh African bolding is its 38 per-would exert a severe downward

If the bid by Minerals & Resources, known as Minorco, were

case that involves allegations of in-

On Friday, lawyers for Drexel

asked the U.S. Court of Appeals

for the second circuit in Manhattan

for an expedited hearing on its mo-

Peter Fleming, an attorney for Drexel, said in an affidavit that

Moselle Pollack, the judge's wife,

owns or controls a substantial

share of a (amily-owned company in Texas that will receive about \$30

million in a leveraged buyout.

Drexel is helping to arrange financ-

ing for the huyout of the company.

He asked the appeals court to

either direct Judge Pollack to re-move himself, or to vacate the

Palais Royale of Houston Inc.

tion to remove Judge Pollack.

South African interests as a deliberate political act. By announcing in advance that it

company almost twice Minorco's

Oppenheimer companies

which fall under the umbrella of

Anglo-American and its diamond-

mining wing, De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd. — are vigorously

opposed to divestment as a means of persuading the South African government to ahandon its apart-

But the newly appointed chief

executive of Minorco, Sir Michael

Edwardes, who was born in South

Africa and is based in London,

made it clear when announcing the

deal that Minorco would shed its

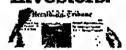
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would sell Consolidated Gold Fields' South African interests, Anglo American has apparently tried to defuse opposition to the deal by opponents of apartheid.

#### Sanofi Buys Laboratory Agence France-Presse

PARIS - Sanofi SA, a subsidiary of Societé Nationale Elf Aquitaine, has signed an agreement with Erba-mont NV to buy Kallestad Laboratories for \$72 million, Sanofi chairman Jean François Dehecq announced Friday. Erbamont is a unit of the Montedison SpA chemicals group of Italy. Mr. Dehecq said that the laboratory unit, headquartered in Austin, Texas, expects sales of almost \$40 million this year.

#### The Daily Source for International Investors.



### Bouygues Stock Turns Down On View of Sturdy Defense

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

PARIS - Shares in Bouygues SA plunged Priday on the Paris Bourse after streaking upward ear-ber in the week. They reversed course on speculation that the French construction company and friendly investors had acquired enough stock to fend off potential

The price of Bouygnes, which climbed the maximum daily limit of 20 percent both Wednesday and Thursday, dropped Friday to 615 francs (\$96) a share. The stock hit 715 francs on Thursday. About \$300,000 shares, or 9 percent of the stock outstanding, changed hands

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

HONG KONG - Jardine

Matheson Holdings Ltd. said Fri-

expectations of net profit between

410 million and 440 million dollars.

interim dividend of 17 Hong Kong

cents per share, up 36 percent from the first half of 1987, a Jardine state-

ment said. The concern reported

revenue of 6.08 billion Hong Kong

dollars for the half, up 9.7 percent from 5.54 billion dollars in the year-

dollars (\$57.6 million).

**Jardine Reports 38% Increase in Profit** 

day its after-tax profit in the first half rose 38 percent from a year earlier, to 450 million Hong Kong The results were above analysts'

share." Jardine Matheson also said it had increased its stake in Jardine cents. The company's board declared an attraction dividend of 17 Hong Kong ment arm, to 55 percent from 46

was in line with Jardine Strategic's previously announced increases of holdings in major subsidiaries, including an increase in its stake in carlier period,
Jardine Matheson, flagship of
the Jardine Group, is a conglomerate involved in finance, real estate Mandarin Oriental International Ltd., a hotel group, to 43 percent from 35 percent, and an increase in Hong Kong Land Co. to 33 percent

"The half year to 30 June 1988 saw continued progress throughout the group," the chairman, Simon Keswick, said in a statement, "Jardine Matheson & Co., our Hong terests. The concern transferred its Kong-based regional trading arm, stakes in Hong Kong Land Co.,

(AFP, AP, Renters)

He added that "the ontlook for the remainder of 1988 continues to be favorable and we expect to see sustained growth in earnings per

percent through market purchases.

Jardine Matheson said the move

from 26 percent.

Jardine Matheson underwent a major reorganization beginning last year that essentially turned it into a holding company for its in-

performed well, and good contri-butions came from our other main Mandarin Oriental to the newly created Jardine Strategic Holdings.

For the half ended June 30, Jardine Strategic reported that net profit rose to 375 million dollars, or 58 cents a share, from 190 million dollars. The interim dividend increased from seven cents from six

Jardine Matheson has adopted a deliberate policy of global diversification, but about 70 percent of its carmings are still derived from busi-ness in Hong Kong and China. The company has tried to increase its investments in the region since the stock market collapse last October. Late last year Jardine Strategic terminated a \$393 million offer to

Stearns Co., one of the biggest in-vestment froms in the United States. Jardine cited "recent developments" for dropping the bid, but it was assumed the plummeting value of Bear Stearns' stock was behind

buy a 20 percent stake in Bear

to 7.3 trillion lire from 7.8 trillion lire a year earlier. The private company, which

is controlled by the Ferruzzi family, said the marked revenue gain came from improved business activity, higher margins in the industry and inclu-sion of Himont Inc., Montedison's 80 percent-owned U.S.

### MAXWELL: Publishing Magnate Rebuffs Critics and Outlines His Plans

(Continued from first finance page) said. "It will be liquidated by disposals of Maxwell Communication Corp. assets, not by disposals at

The debt burden, be said, will not dilute carnings at Maxwell Communication this year because the debt will not be consolidated under the group's balance sheet for some time. It will remain with Mills Acquisition Co., a U.S. vehicle es-tablished by Maxwell specifically to spearhead the Macmillan bid, Mr. Maxwell said he was confi-

dent that his bid for Macmillan would win on its merits. In between a sip of rose wine and a handful of strawberries, he said: "I'm quietly confident. My papa told me never to sell the bear skin before you've

shot the bear." He said he was interested in acquiring Macmillan whole because "it fits like a glove," and that his elternative proposal to acquire four divisions of Macmillan for \$900 million was of secondary impor-

According to an increasing number of analysts, such spade work and persistence may mark a sca change that could lead to his pre-valing in the battle for Macmillan. "One must not underestimate Maxwell's desire to win, said Derek Terrington of Phillips & Drew stockbrokers, one of London's leading publishing analysts.
He's willing to borrow as much as he can from banks to finance the

Mr. Maxwell has long criticized his archrival, Australian-born Rupert Murdoch, for carrying a mountain of debt in his pursuit of a global media empire. Mr. Murdoch, who recently agreed to acquire Triangle Publications Inc. for \$3 billion, typically financed his highly-leveraged acquisitions by disposing of non-core assets of his

target companies.
Terry Comor, publishing analyst with James Capel & Co., noted, "Now Maxwell's own shareholders can ask him 'Aren't you guys up to your eyeballs in debt?"

Neither Macmillan's board nor for films and television soap opthe Kohlberg, Kravis team had re- eras.

sponded to Mr. Maxwell's latest Looking to future media venoffer by late Friday.

"This \$90 bid has turned the table rather more in his favor," said

ble rather more in his favor," said

The portly press mogul has grand designs on becoming one of the world's publishing heavyweights, and he sees the takeover offer for Macmillan as a launch pad toward

didn't expect at the beginning. Anything higher than \$90 a share is getting expensive."

His purchase of Bouygues shares this week, Mr. Maxwell said, was to protect his 13 percent stake in TF1. I'm not interested in cement or road building," he said. The shares of Bouygues rose dramatically on the Paris Bourse earlier this week in what analysts characterized as a silent battle for control of the cou-

"I'm concerned that nobody should acquire Boaygues as a way of acquiring TFI," Mr. Maxwell said. "I have assured Mr. [Francis] Bouygues of my support and have acquired a stake of less than 5 percent in the company."

Bouygues issued a statement late Friday saying that Mr. Bouygues, the company chairman; and his allies control 45 percent of the voting rights after a runup in the compa ny's stock price this week. The statement said they could increase

their stake if necessary. "It looks like there may be a predator on the prowl for Bouy-gues," Mr. Maxwell said, "I don't want my friends pushed around."

He also said Bouygues had agreed to a joint venture with Maxwell Communication to form a pro-

duction and distribution company

Catherine Penny, publishing analyst with stockbrokers Phillips & London based daily newspaper, which is to be launched Jan. I.

Although he did not elaborate, Although he did not elaborate,

Mr. Maxwell vowed to invest "however much is needed" to en-sure the success of the paper, de-spite his earlier failure with the Daily News.

tenstein-based trust, the Pergamon Holding Foundation, which has been involved in some of Mr. Maxwell's major fundraising efforts. Until recently, the foundation held a majority 52-percent stake in Maxwell Communication. The secretive trust, whose ulti-

mate beneficiaries and financial status are protected from public scrutiny by Liechtenstein's corporate secrecy laws, was cited by Harcourt as a reason to reject any advance from Mr. Maxwell.

Thus far, Pergamon Holding has not been raised as an issue in the bidding for Macmillan. Before launching his bid, Mr. Maxwell purchased a 22.15 percent stake in Maxwell Communication from Pergmon, leaving the trust with a clear minority stake in the investment concern.

"The issue has not come up in my Macmillan offer, and I can tell you that the only beneficiaries of the trust are charities," Mr. Max-One factor that may complicate well said of Pergamon. The trust Mr. Maxwell's expansion drive is controls 100 percent of the Mirror investor uncertainty about a Liech-Group newspapers in Britain

### International invitation to tender

Suppliers who can prove their qualification as manufacturers or their duly authorised representatives may pick up the specifications from the O.P.A.T. office at the international airport of Tunis-Carthage, Direction Approvisionnement et Gestion des Stocks (Supplies and Stocks Management Department), Bureau 233, on comment of 300 divara payment of 300 dinars.

with the tax inspectorate.

Confirmation of halance settled from the social secu-

- A provisional bank guarantee for 1% of the overall value of the tender The inner envelope will bear the name of the tenderer and will

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### Office for the Airports of Tunisia

The specifications with each page dated and signed.
The tender and detailed estimates of prices, dated and signed.
Tenders must be despatched by post on 14/10/1988 at the latest and be registered for the attention of Mr. Le Président Directeur Général de l'Office des Ports Aériens de Tunisie, BP 60 Aéroport International de Tunis-Carthage.

The Office for the Airports of Tunisia is issuing an international invitation to tender for the acquisition and installation of the following aerial navigation support acquipment:

- 2 Very high frequency omnirange (VOR)

- 1 Distance measuring equipment (DME)

- 2 Radio sets

- 1 Radio beacon in the international airports of Tunis-Carthage, Monastir, Sfax and

Tenders will be submitted in double sealed envelopes. The outer envelope will bear only the words 'A ne pas ouvrir. Appel d'offres pour l'acquisition et l'installation d'équipments d'aide à la navigation aérienne." (Not to be opened: invitation to tender for the acquisition and installation of aerial navigation support equipment). This envelope will contain the following papers:

- A certificate confirming that the tenderer is in order with the tax inspectorate.

zity valid on the day when the envelopes are opened (for Tunisian suppliers only)

- A non-bankruptcy certificate or a preventive concor-

Any tender not supported by the above-mentioned documentation will be rejected out of hand.

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.  Via The Associated Press

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## **Dollar Falls on Bearish Oil Reports**

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches NEW YORK - The dollar fell Friday following remarks by the Secretary General of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Coun-tries that oil prices could drop as low as \$5 a barrel if Saudi Arabia boosts output,

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Traders also blamed the dollar's weakness on comments by a Federal Reserve Board member, Martha profits at the end of the mouth." Seger, that a higher dollar would hamper the expansion of the U.S.

The comments by Subroto, the bead of OPEC, caught traders by surprise amid further weakness in dollar. The gold price also fell: the 6.4055. spot contract on the New York

Commodity Exchange closed at \$1.6925 from Thursday's \$1.6820.

\$396.80 on Thursday. The dollar is in trouble when In London earlier, the dollar imthe price of oil goes down because ished lower after dropping sharply the demand for dollars goes down," just before the close of European said Françoise Soares-Kemp, a vice trading dealers said. President in the treasury division of Credit Snisse. The OPEC report quiet day was a reaction to the Fed and OPEC reports, dealers said.

London Dollar Rates Source : Reuter

The dollar dropped to 1.8690 Deutsche marks at the close in New York, from Thursday's 1.8828 DM. and it slipped to 133.750 yen from 134.425. The dollar also eased to surprise amid further weakness in 1.5835 Swiss francs from 1.5940 world oil prices and depressed the and to 6.3635 French francs from

\$394.40 an ounce, down from reflecting mainly the weakness of

The dollar fell to 1.8730 Deutsche marks at the close in London, from 1.8822 DM on Thursday, while it dipped to 133,925 yen from 134.350 and to 1.5825 Swiss francs from 1.5935.

The pound rallied to \$1,6905 against the weakening dollar, from Thursday's \$1.6825. Against the French franc, the dollar slipped to 6.3700 from 6.4035.

One British dealer said the fall on the Fed report was a temporary drop. "Next week, the rates should drag themselves back up to where they were before," he said.

But Tim Fox, currency analyst at Barclays Bank, said, "Central banks seem to have effectively capped the dollar. I feel the market might well want to test the downside next week."

Sterling, though firmer against the dollar, was easier against other major currencies. The pound rose to 75.9 on its trade-weighted index from Thursday's 75.8, but it fell against several European currencies as oil prices slumped.

#### Foreign Firms Given Primary Status by Fed

New York Times Service NEW YORK -- The Federal Reserve Bank of New York has named a Japanese securities firm and a British one as primary dealers, a status that allows them to deal directly with the central bank.

The two, named Thursday, are Yamaichi International (America) Inc., a division of the Yamaichi Securities Co. of Tokyo, and County Natwest Government Securities Inc., a division of the National Westminster Bank PLC of Britain.

follows a Japanese decision. under pressure from the United States, to allow foreign firms greater participation in the Japanese bond market The new rules were announced in Tokyo earlier this month.

The selection of Yamaichi

The Fed now recognizes 46 primary dealers, 15 of them

### Japan Sounds Alarm on Bulge in Capital Outlays

In its report, the bank indicated that most

new commitments by industry were aimed at

structural shifts away from export production.

streamlining manufacturing processes and the

development of high-technology products. But

roughly one-third of new investment this year is

In the short run, bank officials said, the effect

of excessive investment of all types would be to

create too much demand in the economy, thus

spurring an inflationary spiral. Longer term, the addition of new capacity would risk the

"We consider the present investment cycle to be entirely stable." said Akira Nambara, head

of research at the Bank of Japan. "But if there

intended to expand production capacity.

By Patrick L. Smith International Herald Tribune

TOKYO - The Bank of Japan warned Friday that increased capital spending by Japa-nese manufacturers would create new inflationary pressures in the economy and put the nation's vigorous performance this year at risk.

Economists described the central bank's report on the pace of fixed investment as its strongest statement to date that a slowdown in capital commitments by domestic manufacturers was necessary to sustain growth into next

There has been increasing coocern among government and private economists in recent months that the current strength of the economy was unsustainable and would eventually force the Bank of Japan to combat inflation by raising interest rates.

Capital investment and individual spending emerged in mid-1987 as the two engines of Japan's current economic growth, which is based on increased domestic consumption and a reduced dependence on exports. Sustained growth along these lines is viewed as essential to the readjustment of global trade imbalances.

(Continued from first finance page)

share of growth," said Oum Bong

Sung, B senior ecocomic planner.

In the process of democratiza-

oon, it is no longer possible to

impose price and wage controls," he said. "If the result is inflation,

people may have to witness the

cost."
Mr. Oum said the government

was trying to hold down commod-

ity prices, the cost of public services

and the price it pays to farmers for

But Barry Lamont, who heads

the Bank of Boston's Seoul branch,

said the real culprit in inflation was

South Korea's large current-ac-count surplus, coupled with con-

tinuing government restrictions on

investments. The surplus in this

broadest measure of foreign trade,

including goods and services, is ex-

pected to reach more than \$11 bil-

"Money is allowed to flow in,

are further increases in spending, the dangers A number of private-sector economists have

deflationary effects of oversupply.

Spending on new plant and equipment is currently increasing at an annual rate of 25 months. Some have said a significant slowdown percent, according to central bank officials. Its in the economy is likely to become evident in share of gross national prodoct, the sum of a nation's output of goods and services, reached 20 percent in the year to last March, its highest

The Finance Ministry reported Friday than the consumer price index rose 0.5 perceot in August, or 6.2 percent at an annualized rate, its

#### sharpest advance since mid. 1985 ■ 'Proper' Yen Level Seen

Satoshi Sumita, governor of the Bank of Japan, said that the yen will stay at a proper level as a matter of course. Renters reported.

He did not specify what he regarded as a proper level in his response to a question of whether the yen could play a role as a reserve currency if it depreciated. Mr. Sumita added that he did not totend to forcibly make the yen a reserve currency, but he is trying to diversify away from excessive reliance on the dollar.

Mr. Sumita said Japan told other major nations at the international monetary meetings in Berlin, which ended Thursday, that the central bank would maintain its current monetary stance but would act in an appropriate manner

### Oil Prices Plummet on Reports of Saudi Output Increase

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NEW YORK — Oil prices plunged Friday for the second day in a row after a top OPEC official said Saudi Arabia may flood world crude markets unless other members of the 13nation cartel adhere to production quotas.

West Texas Intermediate, the benchmark U.S. crude for immediate delivery, plummeted 55 cents to \$13.37 on the New York Mercantile Exchange. West Texas Intermediate fell 19 cents on Thursday and has dropped more than \$2 since Sept. 14, when it closed at \$15.40 a

North Sea Brent, the most widely traded international grade of crude oil, fell 52 cents to \$11.95 a barrel.

Subroto, secretary general of the Organiza-tion of Petroleum Exporting Countries, said in Vienna that Saudi Arabia may extend recent sharp increases in its crude output if other OPEC members continue to exceed assigned production ceilings. He said the price could fall as low as \$5 a barrel.

"The story is a complete breakdown in OPEC's discipline," said Peter Beutel, an oil analyst with Elders Futures Inc.

Experts said U.S. drivers will be among the principal beneficiaries of the sharp drop in oil prices, which could cut the price of gasoline at the pump by almost 5 cents a gallon if it is fully passed through to consumers.

Oil industry analysts said the Sandis were signaling that they will not accept reductions in their agreed-on output to balance overproduction by other cartel members. Rather, the big-gest OPEC producer will raise its own output and offer discounts to consumers in an aggressive bid to gain a larger market share, the analysts said.

In an interview with the Dow Jones news service, Subroto said he feared the Saudis already may have begun to increase production to demonstrate that all oil-producing nations would be hurt by sharply lower oil prices.

Oil industry sources said the Sandis have gone above their OPEC quota. The country

produced up to 4.7 million barrels a day in September and 5 million barrels in August, compared with its quota of 4.34 million barrels. The Sandis have also been discounting prices,

foreign-owned.

"The fact of the matter is that oil production has grown by leaps and bounds and that it's being spearheaded by the Saudis," said Sanford Margoshes, an analyst with Shearson Lehman Hotton Inc. in New York.

Subroto's comments came a day after an oil industry journal reported that said September production for OPEC will total 20.64 million barrels a day, far above the cartel's ceiling of 17.5 million barrels a day and nearly 2 million barrels a day above world-wide demand for

Meanwhile, the Ecuadorian minister of energy and mines, Diego Tamariz, proposed Thursday that an emergency meeting of OPEC be held to define mechanisms for stemming the sharp decline in world oil prices. (AP, Reuters, UPI)

but only a controlled trickle is allowed ont," he said. "There is a lot of money sloshing around."

lion this year.

year, and the fallout from it are inflaming feelings on both sides of

level since 1970.

American pressures oo Seoul to ease import barriers and drive up the value of the won are fueling anti-American sentiment. After the government dropped restrictions on the sale of foreign cigarettes, farmers, tobacco growers and others staged street demonstrations

and tried to organize a nationwide boycott of American cigarettes. Koo Bon Ho, the president of the Korea Development Institute, a government research body, said that after an institute official publicly supported importing American beef, a delegation of farmers charged into the office and dumped

a load of manure.
With the advent of free elections. poliocians and planners can ignore such sentiment at their peril. Mr. Oum said the United States

unfairly lumps South Korea with Japan, which started chalking up trade surpluses in the mid-1960s.

"Many people here feel that American people are ton impa-tient," he said. In light of growing protectionist sentiment in the United States.

South Korean businessmen are

moving to reduce their dependence

oo the American market. The United States still takes a big chunk of South Korea's exports: 38.7 percent last year. But in the first seven months of this year. exports to Asia soared 52 percent.

compared with an 11 percent increase for North America. Japan bought 17.8 percent of South Korea's exports last year, up from 15.6 percent in 1986.

Japan is also increasing its stake in South Korea, investing \$494 million in the country last year, nearly double American investments of \$255 million.

This staunchly anti-Communist nation has also been courting the Communist world, but so far the impact is marginal.

South Korean trade with China

SEOUL: An Asian Economic Star Strives to Avoid Post-Olympics Slump The growing trade surplus with South Korea posted its first surplus is expected to reach \$3 billion this the United States, \$9.6 billion last in 1986. year. Trade last year with the Soviet bloc was \$240 million out of a total of \$82 billioo in foreign trade. But exporters see opportunities ahead. Hungary and Yugoslavia

have already established trade offices in Secul. Korean businessmen, however, worry that an emergiog labor movement could undermine their

ability to pursue oew export oppor-A wave of labor unrest hit the nation this spring, touching off bit-

ter strikes at most of its leading automakers. Last year, Mr. Oum said, wage rose 20 percent, and he said he expected a similar increase this

Business leaders have repeatedly called on the government to crack down on strikes, and are hoping to see tougher policies ooce the Olympics end.

But officials also said businesses must learn to cope with justified requests for better wages and work-

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### **BOOKS**

#### THE LETTERS OF T.S. ELIOT Volume L. 1898-1922

Edited by Valerie Eliot. 639 pages. \$29.95. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1250 Sixth Avenue, San Diego, California, 92101.

#### **ELIOT'S NEW LIFE**

By Lyndall Gordon. 356 pages. \$19.95. Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 19 Union Square West, New York, N. Y. 10003.

#### Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

And If and Perhaps and But.

How unpleasant to meet Mr. Eliot! With his features of clerical cut, And his brow so grim And his mouth so prim And his conversation, so nicely Restricted to What Precisely

— From "Five-Finger Exercises" O doubt most of T.S. Eliot's friends and acquaintances would have ratified this comic self-portrait. Shy, aloof and clusive, the author of "The Waste Land" was, in Marianne Moore's words, "a master of the anonymous," a "cat who could never be caught"; and for a long time Eliot did indeed remain "the invisible poet"—a fatc ensured for many years by his own formalistic critical doctrines and his attempts to thwart all speculation concerning the autobiographical

sources of his art. With the recent appearance of studies by Peter Ackroyd, Ronald Bush and others, however, a picture of the intimate dynamic between Eliot's life and poetry has begun to emerge — a picture, the reader expects, that will be amplified by the long awaited publication of his letters and by the second volume of Lyndall Condon in the second volume of Lyndall

of his letters and by the second volume of Lyndali Gordon's illuminating biography.

We now know, for instance, that "The Waste Land" is not simply a great modernist meditation on the spiritual bankruptcy of the post-World War I world but also "the relief of a personal. grouse against life" — a poem grounded in Eliot's hellish marriage to Vivienne Haigh-Wood and his own nervous collapse.

Unfortunately, this volume — which includes, the publishers say, "all the significant extant letters Eliot

wrote up to age 34" — does little to expand our knowledge of his life and work, for as Gordon observes, Eliot "was cautious about committing himself

serves, Eliot "was cautious about committing number in the overtly personal form of the letter."

Covering the period from 1898 to 1922 (the year "The Waste Land" was published), the correspon-dence, which was edited by the poet's second wife, Valerie, dutifully chronicles Eliot's sheltered youth, his studies at Harvard, his travels in Europe and his attempts to invent a literary career for himself while working in a bank in London

Some touching glimpses of his struggles to convince his parents of his literary promise make him sound like hundreds of other would-be poets. (At one point, Ezra Pound is even enlisted, as a wise elder, to plead his case to Eliot's father.) And there are other, more cynical elimpses of his efforts to maneuver in English literary circles. ("Here in London a man's first work may always attract attention, because while he is unknown he has no enemies, but later it is essential that he should establish solid connections with at least one importani paper.")

Depending on his correspondent, Eliot can be willfully serious, boyishly obscene or nastily misogynistic. As Gordon points out, however, each of these voices is no more than a mask put on and taken off by Eliot to conceal his real self.

Whereas the first volume of her biography ("Eliot's Early Years," published in 1977) dealt with the poet's youth, marriage and earlier work, "Eliot's New Life" begins in the 1930s, after the poet separated from his first wife and embraced the Church of England. Gordon artfully moves back and forth between the life and work, creating a subtle portrait of Eliot as a Jamesian hero torn between memory and desire, worldly happiness and a more rapided model of the condition. ness and a more rarified world of the spirit.

As she sees it. Eliot was nearly undone by his marriage to the neurasthenic and increasingly unstable marriage to the neurasthenic and increasingly unstable Vivienne Haigh-Wood, and after her commitment to an asylum in 1938, he began to find spiritual renewal in his friendship with Emily Hale, a woman who "epitomized the pre-war Boston of Eliot's youth" and who "became the focus for his nostalgia for his origins."

But while the two soon fell in love, says Gordon, Eliot declined to marry. Only decades later in 1957, with his abrupt marriage to his secretary, Valerie Fletcher, would Eliot "replace the long-guarded world of solitude with the shared world of love."

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York

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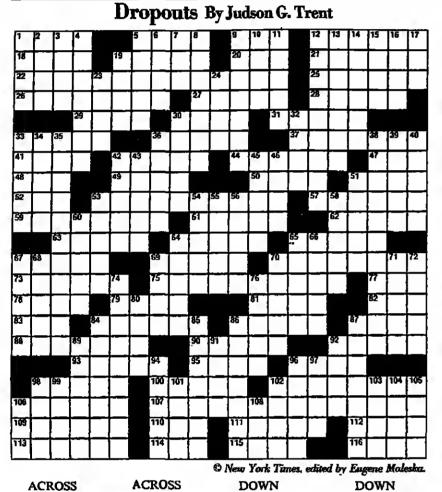
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#### **World Stock Markets** Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Sept. 30 Bouripues BSN-GO Corretour Cerus Cer Close : 42.40 54 85.26 82.40 20000 19100 11250 11300 All Ordinaries la Pravioss : 1541.8 Commercians Previous FAZ Inde Previous 564 1950 1950 1540 1540 1440 1380 854 2460 1970 2260 2710 1050 2170 1050 2170 1050 45.50 45.50 45.70 45.70 77.70 45.70 77.40 45.70 77.40 45.70 77.40 45.70 77.40 45.70 77.40 Kymene Nokio Pohiola Sinckman Utd Paper Wartslia 770 12.59 12.59 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.50 15.50 15.50 16 Unites index : 690.10 Previous : 686.60 and O Sept 30 Toronto Bk East Asia Cothay Pacific Covendish inti Canadian stocks via AP 39,20 22,90 80,40 74,30 153 High Low 2 P.M. Cho 1976 1 19 iex : 274.90 3330 11850 5490 4590 1270 3480 7840 3510 4148 12975 5340 12975 13050 9550 9550 9550 9550 9550 Sovespa index; 13367 Previous : 12186 ACH Whompus rson Dev ardine Math, ordine Strait Hole Cowloon Motor Mondarin Orient Mirromy Hotel New World Dev SHK Procs Selle Poc A Tol Chause Pr Whor'l Hold, Whoo On Co Winsor Ind. Compeou Conor West C Pockers CP List Com CP Forest CP List CTIre A f Curin a Confor Coro Celonese Chiri Con Coro Celonese Chiri Con Coro Celonese Chiri Con Coro A l Crosenx Denison A p Denison A p Denison A p Denison B Dictorsa B Doliciorsa B Complex B Doliciorsa B Doliciorsa B Complex F.T. 30 index : 1476.58 TEVIOUS : Current Stock index : 5253.82 Previous : 5225.18 2.10 487 487 487 AECI Anjo A. Arjo A. Anjo A. 39 80 arjows 81 yvoor 8 biflets 6 GFSA Hormony Hiveld Ste Kloot Nedbank Russion So Helena So Helena So Helena Welkom Western Deep 1025 932 1025 471 419 383 91.75 129 187,75 1250 7800 5725 2285 1500 4800 5800 710 3225 1850 2800 1850 1850 1850 1,292.79 3,263.10 Sept. 29 troits Times ind. General Index : 211.27 Previous : 277.75 203 490 197 253 265 130 150 245 130 150 150 150 136 136 136 2010 Hollingr 1 134 N 8ay Co 21970 Imasec L 790 Indol 2000 Inland Cos 42360 Inla Thom AA Corp S Alfied Lyons Anglo Am Gd S Ass Brit Foods Asdo-MFI Gp Barcloys Bees B.A.T. Boots Bowater Ind Brillsh Aero Brill Alrewy: Brillsh Gos BP British Telec British Telec 347.20 201/2 26-10 27 51/4 21-76 18-74 11-70 13-16 21-72 2009 2634 + 12 27 + 13 WORLD MARKETS IN REVIEW



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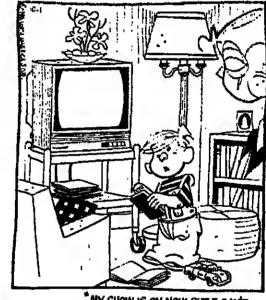
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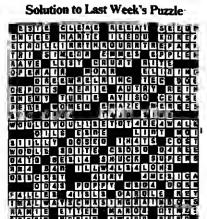
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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



**PEANUTS** 





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### TRANSITION

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FOOTBALL Notional Football League N.Y. GIANTS—Pul Andy Headen

#### SIDELINES

AMERICAN LEAGUE East Division
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BELIING (UPI) - The Harlem Globetrotters, the basketball team that Deng Xiaoping, China's senior leader, asked to see during his visit to the United States, will bring its special style of ball-handling to China for the first time next month, West Division

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NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division

(ork 97 40 .418 — B spokesman for the team said Thursday.

The Globetrotters will play exhibition games in Shanghai, Xian and Beijing Oct. 15-19, said the spokes-man, David Lee.

The Globetrotters have played a total of 101 countries, China will be the 102nd and it is n very exciting event." Lee said. Deng, upon arriving the United States in 1979, asked for a chance Deng, upon arriving the United States in 1979, asked for a chance to see the Globetrotters and their clownish displays of hall-handling.

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Perhaps oo seminal baseball record in this century has been performed in such a publicity vacuum as Orel Hershiser's amazing 59 consecutive scoreless innings.

Because no one, including Hershiser, believed that he could break Don Drysdale's 20-year-old

By Thomas Boswell

mark of 58 innings, no one, it seems, even bothered to notice. Uotil, suddenly, on Thursday morning, fans awoke to discover that the Los Angeles Dodgers pitcher had already surpassed the two Hall-of-Famers who were ahead of him: Drysdale and Walter Johnson (55% innings in 1913).

To value the spine-tingling quality of this new mark, remember that it is still intact. When Hershiser starts his first game next season, his regularseason record will continue with him, despite any stumbles he and the Dodgers make in the playoffs. Amid the clutter of the Olympics and football, Hershiser has been a mere to-he-continued tale,

Even on Wednesday against San Diego, it was presumed that, with a sixth-straight shutout, he could only tie Drysdale's record. Who would have dreamed that the game would go to extra innings?

Hitting streaks mean to batters roughly what shntout-inning streaks mean to pitchers. In that light, is Hershiser's record the equal in difficulty, historic weight and sheer shock value of Pete Rose's National League record hitting streak of 44 games in 1978? Yes, almost certainly. Is it the equal of Joe DiMaggio's 56-game hiting streak? Almost certainly not. But arguing about it would

Hershiser's streak has been as genuinely excel-lent as it has been invisible. In his six September starts, be allowed 32 hits and nine walks in 55 innings, compared to 34 strikeouts.

Considered on cold statistics, Hershiser might not even win the Cy Young Award. Danny Jackson of the Reds has the same record - 23-8.

### Sox Unleash Hits, Clinch a Tie

The Associated Press CLEVELAND - The perspira-

tion period has ended. The Boston Red Sox clinched a tie for the American League East title on Thursday, routing the Cleveland Indians 12-0.

"We were starting to sweat B little bit," Jody Reed of the Red

BASEBALL ROUNDUP Sox said. "The pressure's off us

Milwaukee and New York are on the verge of elimination. Just to tie, the Brewers and Yankees need to win all their remaining games and have Boston lose its final three to the Indians. Detroit, which was idle, was chased from the race. The Red Sox, who had lost three in B row at home to Toronto, held B

pregame meeting before crushing veland. The message: relax. "We talked it up a little before the game, but maybe we felt a little anxiety," Marty Barrett said.

Ellis Burks erased the negative thoughts, hitting a three-run dou-ble that capped a five-run third inning. He also batted in a run with B single during B seven-run seventh.

Mike Boddicker retired the first 16 batters and coasted to a three-

Yankees 5, Orioles 1: In Baltimore, Don Mattingly and Ken Phelps hi) home runs for New

Athletics 6, Twins 2: In Minneapolis, Oakland won its 102nd game, a club record, as Jose Canseco drove in two runs to increase his runs batted in to 122, leading the major leagues.
Royals 7, White Sox 6; In Kan-

sas City, pinch-hitter Ed Hearn sin-gled home the winning run in the bottom of the 10th as Kansas City beat Chicago.

Mariners 5, Rangers 1: In Scal-

giving up a run in the ninth as Seattle beat Texas.

Expos 5, Cubs 4: In the National very slanderous accusations toward me." He added: "I want to talk to allowed five hits in six innings to my agen) and see how we deal with lead Montreal over Chicago. Smith gave up two runs in the first, as Shawon Dunston and Mitch Webster led off the game with triples, show Wednesday that Canseco was bu) he recovered.

Mike Scott allowed four hits in great with steroids." seven innings, and Kevin Bass had three RBI for the Houston victory.

■ Canseco Angry at Writer Jose Canseco, baseball's leading home run hitter, has angrily denied televised assertions by B baseball writer that he used steroids and from Oakland, California.

"It's just oot true," said the Oakland Athletics player. "Those are

Thomas Boswell of The Washington Post, said in a CBS-TV news the most conspicuous example of Astros 5, Braves 4: In Atlanta, a player who has made himself

Boswell said other American

League players call steroids a "Jose Canseco milkshake." Oakland's trainer, Barry Wein-

berg, said Canseco's increase in weight from 210 pounds (95 kilograms) two years ago to 240 pounds was due to weigh) training

says be is considering legal action,
The Associated Press reported the first player to steal 40 bases and hi) 40 home runs in one season.

### **Knockout for Marital Bliss**

NEW YORK - The wife of Mike Tyson, the heavyweight boxing champion, says that the fighter has "a side to him that's scary" and that she fears at times for her physical safety.

Robin Givens, an actress, said in a TV interview with ABC's Barbara Walters that was 10 be broadcast Friday that life with Tysoo has been

"torture," "pure hell," and "worse than anything I could possibly

Describing her husband's "extremely volatile (emper," Givens said, "Michael is intimidating, to say the least. I think that there's B time when he cannot control his temper, and that's frightening." With a tacitum Tyson seated next to her on a couch at the couple's

New Jersey home, Givens spoke of their recent trip to Moscow and of her hushand's behavior while she was filming episodes from a relevision show, "Head of the Class." "He shakes. He pushes. He swings." she said. "Recently I've become

afraid. I mean very, very much afraid. For instance, in Russia, I was afraid. Michael is a manic depressive."

Despite the tribulations since she married Tyson in February, Givens gave no indication that she wanted a separation or divorce. Givens said the consequences for Tyson would be dire - even life-threatening. Tyson told Walters that he loves his wife and would not stand in her

way if she chose to leave. Tyson's manager, Bill Cayton, also interviewed, said be did oot believe tle, Mark Langston stretched his Tyson was a manic-depressive and said that if Tyson took lithium to scoreless-inning streak to 34 before control such a condition, be would not permit Tyson to fight again.

### **OLYMPIC RESULTS**

97 40 .418 — 84 73 .535 13 80 79 .503 18 76 83 .478 22 75 84 .472 23 43 95 .399 34/2

MEDALS

Soviet Union East Germany United States

Neth. Antilles

TRACK AND

40.00

Kindler of St.

A SWIKE THE

BD (4.1% 3.4c)



meters i (Clympic record; old record -7%, by Ulrike Meytorth, West Germany, Los Ange-les, 1984; 2, Siefko Kostadinova, Butgarta, 6-7, 3, Tomoro Bykova, Soviet Union, 6-64, 4, Olgo Tourtchok, Soviel Union, 6-5, 5, Golino Astafel, Romanin, 6-34, 5, Lyxdmite Andonova, But-yorka, 6-34, 7, Christine Stanton, Australia, 6-34, 8, Olano Daviet, Britain, 6-24, 8, Kim Hes-Sun, South Korea, 6-24, 10, Maryse Ewonle-Epee, France, 6-24, 11, Meaumi Sata, Jopan, 6-2-4, 12, Janel Boyle, Britain, 6-24, MEN'S 1500 METERS

Semidinals
(Top 5 is each heat advance to (tools with need 2 fastest overoft)
Heat 1—1, Klokoech Cherulyot, Kenya, 338.00, 2, Steve Cram, Britoln, 3:38.02, 2, Peter Ellloft, Britoln, 3:38.64, Han Kulker, Netherkonds, 3:39.64, D. Jeff Atkinson, U.S., 3:39.13. & Joseph Chesire, Kenyro, 3:21.17, 7. Modern Guldberg, Denmork, 3:39.86, B. Remi Geof-irov, France, 1:49.5. 9, Rachio Krom, Alperia, 3:41.97, 10, Sovyos Spyrou, Cyprus, 3:45.90, Hoet 3-1, Sieve Scoff, U.S., 3:38.20, 3, Peter Rong, Kenya, 3:38.25.2. Khallia amer Khatifa. None, Renya, 3:38.40. 4. Maria Silva, Portugal, Sudae, 3:38.40. 4. Maria Silva, Portugal, 3:38.54. 5. Jens-Peiler Herold, East Germany, 3:38.59. 6. Marcus O'Sullivan, Ireland, 3:39.18. 4. 7. Markus Hocksleiner, Switzerland, 3:39.18. 8. Mark Deady, U.S. 3:39.47. 9. Steve Crobb, Brill 1818. 3:39.55. 10. Abblamy! Thes. Battswans.

Is a seve Cruin, g. rivell, g. reter Eulen; or in inc. 3. Hon Kulker, Notherlands. 4. Peter Rona, Kenya, 5. Marcus O'Sullivon, Ireland. 8. Klokecch Cherolyot, Kenya, 7. Joseph Chellre, Kenya, 8. Jess-Peter Herold, East Germany. 9. Steve Scoti, Fallbrook, Calli, 10. Mario Silvo, Perfusol, 11. Jeff Alkinson, Los Altos, Calli, 13. Phattin Direct Khallife, Sustan.

fa Dmor Khalifa, Sudan. MEN'S 400-METER RELAY ROUND 1 (Yop 3 feams advance to semilinais with next 4 fastest overall1 Heat 1—1, France | Bruno Morie-Rose, Dan-

Neat I—I, France IBruno Morie-Resp. Den-let Songourna, Gillez Queneherve, Max Marin-iere), 38.87. 3. Nigeria (Abbas Mohammed. Devisan Ezinwa, Abdullahi Tetengi, Ojatunii Ojoba), 37.15. 3. Italy ) Sandra Ploris, Ezia Modonin, Pierirancesca Pavoni, Sietana Tilli, 21.30. 4. South Korea, 37.81. 5. Tolwan, 40.49. 4. Usando, 41.39. 7. Modifaris Krylov, Vladimir Mouroviev, Victor Bryzgine, Vidu, Vladimir State, Peter Klein, Dirk Schweis-surthi, 39.01. 3. Ghapa (Eric Akopytrans, So-Tuffuer 1, 21.13. 4. Chino, 37.57. 5. Qc Congo, 41.26. Senegal, disqualified

FINALS

MBN'S 2489-METER STREPLECHASE

1. Julius Karluki, Kenya, 8 minutes, 03.51
secands (Olympic record) old record 0:03.0,
by Anders Gorderud, Sweden, Montreal,
1976), 2. Peter Koech, Kenya, 0:84.79, 3. Mork
Sweden, Britain, 0:07,9, 4. Alexandra LamPuschini, Itely, 8:12.17, 5. William Van Olick,
Geldum, B.:1.29, 4. Henry Marsh, U.S. 8:14.39,
7. Potrick Sone, Kenya, 8:15.22, 8. Boguskov
Adminiski, Polomid, 8:15.91, 9. Francesco Ponerita, Itely, 8:17.79, 10, Hoper Meter, East
Germany, 8:19.2, 11, Groems Fell, Canada,
8:21.72, 12, Roymond Pomier, France, 0:22.60,
12. Azaeddine Brotmal, Alperin, 8:26.44,
MEN'S 84-KILOMETER WALK

1. Vinchesion Ivomento, Soviet Union, 3
nour, 38 minutes, 29 seconds) Olympic record;
old record 3:47:26, by Roul Gonzolez, Mexico,
Los Angeles, 1984), 3. Roundo Websel, East
Germany, 3:30:54, 3. Horrivis Gooder, East obardon.
Neel 2—1. Conoda (Andrew Mowatt, Affee
Anthony Maharu, Desai Williams. Brian Mar-riason). 37.41. Z. Jonnolca (Christopher Fault-nor, Gregory Meshoa, John Mair, Clive Wright). 39.53. L. Jason ) Kooru Matsuboru. Shinii Ado, Koli Kuriharu, Takohiro Koso-harai, 39.70.4, Kenya, 40.30.5, Thetiend. 40.57.4, Antigua. 41.18. 7, Sierra Leone, 41.19, Spain.

obendon.
Heet 4—1, Hungary (Gyorgy Balas, Lazzio
Karoffe, Istvan Tatar. Attito Kovacs). 29.72.7.
Britoin ) Elliot Bunney. John Regis. Michael
McFarlane, Clarence Callender). 29.71.2, Portupol. 29.61. 4. Mexico. 40.31.5, Benila, 41.52.8.
Bonglodesti, 41.78. United States ) Dennis
Milchell, Albert Robinson, Colvin Smith, Lee
Asstalli. (Inspectification).

MEN'S 1.400-METER RELAY ROUND 1 (Top 4 teams in each beat advance with next

Los Angeles, 1994). 3. Ronalo Weisel, East Garmany, 3:30:56. 3. Nortwis Goder, East Garmany, 3:39:45. 4. Alexandre Poinchey, Soviet Union, 3:41:90. 5. Jose Morio, Social, 14:30. 4. Simon Baker, Australia, 3:45:07. 7. Bo Gustafsson, Sweden, 3:44:49. 8. Reflosio, Deccerchi, 16:1y, 3:45:43. 9. Determor Melsch, 2ss Garmany, 3:46:31. 16. Povol Salara, Cascheslovakio, 3:47:04. 11. Giovanni Perricalii, 16:1y, 3:47:14. 12. Povol Biarek, Cascheslovakio, 3:47:04. 12. Povol Biarek, Cascheslovakio, 3:47:04. 12. Povol Biarek, Cascheslovakio, 3:67:31. 13. Joron Lesent, 2:40:15. North Bermudez, Mastrosia, Cascheslovakio, 3:67:31. 13. Joron Lesent, 2:40:15. North Bermudez, Mastrosia, Cascheslovakio, 3:23:23. 20. Steron, 3:40:15. North Bermudez, Mastrosia, 2:51:34. 21. Jose Pinte, Porthodal, 3:53:23. 20. Steron, 3:23:23. 23. Cascheslovakio, 3:33:33. 20. Steron, 3:40:15. 23. Austrosia, 3:51:34. 21. Jose Pinte, Porthodal, 3:53:23. 20. Steron, 3:40:15. 23. 23. Carl Schweier, U.S. 3:57:44. Jucek Bednorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 23. Carl Schweier, U.S. 3:57:44. Jucek Bednorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 23. Carl Schweier, U.S. 3:57:44. Jucek Bednorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 3. North Bernorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 3. North Bernorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 3. Steron Schweier, U.S. 3:57:44. Jucek Bednorek, Poland, 3:35:13. 3. Steron Schweier, U.S. 3:57:45. Steron Schweier, U.S. 3:57:45. Austrosia, 3:57:57. 2. Austrosia, 3:57:57. 4. East Garmany, 3:41:57. 3. Steron Schweier, U.S. 4:12:49. 3. Andrew Koesker, U.S. 4:12:

BEARFIRALS

1Toe 4 teams is each best advance to fisals)
Heat 1—1. United States ) Andrew Valmon.
Kevin Robinzins, Anismio McKoy, Steve Lewist, 3:02.84. 3. Kenys ) This Save, Lucos Sons,
Poul Ereas, Simon Kipkemboll, 3:03.24. 3.
Britoin (Brian whittle, Kriss Akabusi, Todd
Bennett, Phillis Brown), 3:04.04. 4, Australia,
3:04.63. 5. Berbodns, 3:06.73. 8, Ivery Cossi,
3:07.15.7, Portugal, 3:07.75. 8, Canada, 3:09.48.
Heat 3—1. East Germany (Jens Carlostiz,

Miles Murphy, Mork Gorner, Robert Bol-lord, Durren Clarki, & Kenvo (Tito Sowe, Lu-cos Sono, Poul Erang, Simon Kipkemboli, MEN'S DISCUS Qualifying Group I—I, Moc Wilkins, U.S., 204 feet, 11%

Inches (62.0 meters), 3, lourf Doumichev, So-viet Union, 203-8. 3, Imrich Bugar, Czechoslo-vakia, 203-2½, 4. Gueorgui Gueorguiev, Bui-gorfa, 201-2¼, 5. Vetslovas Kidikos, Soviet Union, 199-8¼, 6. Svein-Inpe Valvik, Norway, 199-11¼, 7, Warner Retterer, Australia, 196-18 8. Perceb Making U.S. 173-8. Deutsch 1/2. 0, Rondy Heisler, U.S., 193-94., 9, Patrick Journoud, France, 193-414, 10, Wull Bru

WOMEN'S 180-METER HURDLES

Semifinals
(Tep 4 to each beat advance to finals)
Heat 1—I, Jordanka Dontova, Belgario,
12.93 seconds, 3. Giorio Slebert, East Germony,
12.60. 2. Julio Rocheleau, Canada, 12.91. 4,
Florence Colle, France, 12.92. 5. Kerstin
Knobe Esti Georgeau, 13.91. 4, Jelian-Jon Knabe, East Germany, 13,93, 4, Lesley-Ann Skeele, Britain, 13,23,7, LaVanna Martin, U.S. Skeete, Britoin, 1323.7. LaVonna Mariin, U.S., 1329, 8. Gali Devers-Roberts, U.S., 1351.
Heat 2—1. Cornello Oschikenat, East Germany, 1243. 3. Claudio Zocklewicz, West Germany, 1275. 3. Natalia Grigorieva. Soviet Union, 1281. 4. Manigue Ewanie-Epee, France, 1298. 8. Marian Diyslager, Natherlands, 1308. 6. Solity Gunnell, Britoin, 13.13.7. Jacqueline Humshrev, U.S., 13.57. Lloudmillo Narolitenko, Soviet Union, abandon.

WOMEN'S 400-METER RELAY

ROUND 1
(Top-4 teams in each theat advance is semifinats with next 4 fastest overall)
Heat 1—1, Soviet Union (Marrino Jirove,
Lioudnillo Kondratieva, Golina Maitchougina, Natulia Pernochichulkova), 42.8, 2,
West Germany (Sabine Richter, Ulrike Sarvari, Ule Thirm, Andrea Thomas), 42.9, 1,
Ermen J. Lawsone Billy, Marie, Deletine Co-France ) Lourence Bliv. Morie-Christine Co-der-Ballo. Francoise Leroux, Muriel Leroy), Q.A. 4, Bulgario. 43.92. 5, Colombia, 45.46. 6,

43.4. 4. Bulgario, 43.92. 5. Colombia, 45.44. 6. Tolwan, 46.21. Heat 2—1. East Germany (Silice Moller, Kerstin Behrendt, Ingrio Lanse, Aborlies Gahr), 42.92. 3. Jamaica ) Bithlyn Tate, Grocs Jackson, Viviane Spence, Laurel Johnson), 43.90. 3. Conada ) Angela Ballev, Angela Phiose, Angela Issalenia, Kahurah Anderson), 43.92. 4. Chima, 44.29. 3. Hatty, 44.33. 4. Greece, 45.44. 7. South Korsa, 45.30. Heat 2—1, United States ) Alice Brown, Shelia Echols, Dannette Young, Evelyn Ashtord), 42.30. 3. Britain ) Sality Arms Short, Beverty Kinch, Sirmenne Jacoba, Paule Dunn), 4,37.3.

ic Echols, Converte Yourn, Evelyn Ashlord),
2.39.3. Britain ISaliy Arine Sbort, Beverty
Kinch, Simmene Jacoba, Paule Dunn), 40,97.3.
Netherlands ) Nerill Cooman, Gretha Trame,
Marian Olyslager. Ets Voder), 43,94.4. Pohard, 43,92.5. Ghaza, 44,72.4. Uganda, 46,95.
Semilinals Start Lists
Neat 1—1. Greece ) Maria Tsoni, Parastevi
Polauckiou, Georalo Zougenell, Marian
Stardill. 2. Poland (Jolanta Janoha, Ewa Pislewicz, Agniesska Siwet, Joanna Smokarski,
3. Britain (Soliy Anne Short, Bryerir Kinch,
Simmone Jacobs, Poula Duesi. 4. Soviet
Union (Marina Jirove, Lloudmillo Kandroheva, Galina Mottchougina, Natolia Pomochtchallawa). 5. Jamalca (Etitiva Tate
Groce Jockson, Viviene Scence, Laurel Johnsoni. 6. East Germany ) Silke Meller, Kerstir
Behrendi, Ingrid Lange, Marifes Göbr). 7
Netherlands ) Netil Comman, Gretha Trama,
Marian Chysloger, Ets Vader). 8. Holy (Rita
Angetzi, Russella Tarolo, Daniela Ferrian,
Morian Chysloger, Ets Vader). 8. Holy (Rita
Angetzi, Russella Tarolo, Daniela Ferrian,
Morian Masuliai.
Heet 2—1. Colombia (Ampara Calcado, Norlaila Carabal), Olga Escolamie, Ximena Resirapo). 3. Canada (Angeta Bolley, Angela

trapo). 3. Conado (Angelo Bolley, Appelo son). J. West Germany (Sobine Ric rike Serveri, Ute Thirm. Anahea Thorousi, 4. France) Louvence Bilty, Biorie-Christine Co-zier-Ballin, Francoise Leraux, Muriel Lerayi. 8. Buleoria (Valla Demireva, Jordanka Den-kava, Nadeldo Guerrauleva, Tzvetorika (Revo), 8. United States | Alice Brown, Shelia Induct, S. Umina states (Alice Brown, Shelin Echols, Darmette Young, Evelyn Ashiord), 7, Ghane (Veronica, Bawuch, Dinch Yonkay, Mercy Addy, Martha Applich), 8, China (2none Xigoelane, Liu Shoomel, Xie Zhiling, Zhane Coffwol).

Chin creased with determination, Hershiser rears back against the San Diego Padres.

Hershiser Pitches With the Gods

Finals Start List

1, West Germany Helson Arendt, Michoelo Schobinger, Giselo Kinzel, Gudrun Abtl. 2, Britoln (Linda Keough, Jemiler Stoute, Jonet Smith, Sally Gunnelli, 3, Jomeloz IMarcio Tote, Andrea Thomos, Cathy Rattrov-Williams, Sharon Powelli. 4, United Stotes (Lillio Leotherwood, Sherri Howard, Denean Howord, Olone Diaon), 5, East Germany IGril Breuer, Dogmar Neubauer, Kirsten Emmelmann, Petra Müller), 6, Soviet Union (Li, loudnilla Offaciova, Olan Nazarovo, Marta Pinipaina, Digo Bryzsulagi), 7, France (Fablesme Ficher, Natholie Stonon, Everyne Eien, Nacilla Debolsi, 8, Canada (Charmoine Crock, Esmie Lawreoce, Martin Payre Wyogins, Ji).

192. II. Ramoy Heister, U.S., 193-94., 19, Wull Brunner, West Germony, 188-74., 11, Adewale Olukolu. Niperin, 178-74., 12, Henry Smith, Western Samoo, 162-94., 12, Min Se-Hook, South Korea, 162-94., 12, Romao Oubertos, Soviet Union, 173-74., 2, Jurean Schulf, Egst Germony, 173-64., 2, Jurean Schulf, Egst Germony, 173-64., 2, Jurean Schulf, Egst Germony, 173-64., 2, Mike Burd, 201-24., 9, Brodley Coper, Bohamas, 193-114., 19, Vestplan Hofsteinsson, Iceland, 193-45., 11, Poul Marcile, Brildin, 191-24., 13, Roma Ouber, 183-63. November 193-64. 11, Poul Marcile, Brildin, 191-24., 14, Roma June, 193-64., 11, Poul Marcile, Brildin, 191-24., 14, Roma June, 193-64., 11, Poul Marcile, Brildin, 191-24., 14, Roma June, 193-64., 11, Poul Marcile, Brildin, 191-24., 14, Roma June, 193-64., 12, Comple Price, U.S., 54-34., 11, Isobel Urrullo, Colombia, 97-72., 13, Siolola Van Ikana, 14, Nathana Chilea, 44, A Nath

BASKETBALL



FINAL Soviet Union 76, Yugoslavia Fifth Place Brazil 106, Canada 90

**GYMNASTICS** 



RHYTHMIC GYMNASTICS I, Marina Labotch, Soviel Union, 60.000

points, 2, Adriono Dounavska, Bulgaria, 59.950. 3, Alexandra Timochenta, Soviet Unios, 59.753. 4, Blanka Ponova, Bulgaria, 59.725. 5, Martie Isobel Libert, Soolia, 58,700. 4, Andrea Sinka, Hungary, 52.775. 7, Tereso Folga, Poland, 58.255. 8, Diana Schmilemann, West Geograms, 53.

**ARCHERY** 

FINAL5

MEN'S INDIVIDUAL

1, Joy Borts, U.S., 338 points, 2. Pork Surgson, South Korea, 336, 3. Vladimir Scheev,
Soviet Union, 335, 4. Chun In-son, South Korea,
331, 5. Morfinus Reniers, Natherlands, 327, 8.
Röchard McKinney, U.S., 234, 7, Pentif Vikstrom, Finland, 223, 8. Hiroshi Yamamata, Jonos, 237 yomen's Individual
L. Kim Soo-ayung, South Korna, 344 points, 2,
Wang Hee-kyuna, South Korna, 332, 2, Yun
Young-sonk, South Korna, 227, Shoot OK, 4,

Lioudmito Arjannikova, Soviet Union, 327, Shoot Oft, S. Jenny Sjowali, Sweden, 325. & Claudio Kriz, West Germany, 318, Shoot Off. 7, Joonne Franks, Britoin, 318, Shoot Off. Q. To-lions Mountion, Soviet Union, 314, MEN'S INDIVIDUAL

1. Chun Ir-soo, South Koreo, 334 points, 2, Joy
Barre, U.S., 334, 3, Richard McKlaney, U.S.,
332, 4, Park Suno-soo, South Koreo, 327, 5, Vio-

direk Echeev, Soviet Liniag, 328, S. Hiroshii committee Echeev, Soviet Union, 201. & Hirochi Yomamonto, Jopon, 324, 7, Pentril Vilsatrom, Finland, 324, 8, Morthous Raolers, Nether-lands, 324, 9, Darrell Poop, U.S., 322, 10, Lee Hon-dua, South Korse, 321, 11, Toni Polito-laines, Finland, 321, 12, Detief Kohlert, West w, 211. WOMEN'S INDIVIDUAL

WOMEN'S DEDVIDUAL

1, Kim Soc-nyung, South Koreo, 349 points, 2,
Wass Hec-kyung, South Koreo, 322, 3, Jeony
Slowell, Sweden, 330, 4, Joonse Franks, Britala, 330, 5, Lloudmilo Arjonnikova, Soviet Union,
320, 7, You Young-sock, South Koreo, 326, 8, on, U.S., 311. 12, Mg Xiene(un, Chino.

EQUESTRIAN

INDIVIDUAL JUMP)NG COMPETITION Second Qualifying Rosed I, Liso Corison, Comodo, 8,00 points, 2, Oirk Hofemeister, West Germany, 0.50, 3, Michel Robert, Prance, 0.25, 4, Thomas Fuchs, Swil-Jeriand, 225, 5 (Re), Jean-Claude Vongeen-bersha, Belsium; Gree Best and Joe Foreit, U.S. 480, 9 (Ne), Ian Millor, Canada; Boardy Hubert, Franca, and Robbertus Ehrens, Neth-

CANOEING

FINALS

MEN'S CANADIAN SINGLES 500 METERS

1, Diet Heukroff, East Germany, 1 minute,
56.42 seconds, 2, Mikhali Silvinskii, Saviet
Union, 1:57.36, 3, Mortin Marinov, Bulgaria, Union. 1:57.9. 4. MORTM Marrinov, Bulgaria, 1:57.97. 4. Athlin Szoba, Humarry, 1:59.97. 5, Jan Pinczura, Paland. 1:59,96. 6. Aurel Macar-encu, Romania. 3:00.98. 7, Narcisa Suprez. Spoin, 2:01.36. 9. Eric Jamieson, Britain.

MEN'S KAYAK SINGLES

MENS KAYAK SINGLES
306 METERS
1,Zsoli Gyulov, Hungory, 1:44.82,3, Andreax
Stoenite, Ecal Germany, 1:46.38, 3, Poul MacDonala, New Zeoland, 1:46.46, 4, Michael Herbert, U.S. 1:46.71, 5, Korl Supakvist, Sweden,
1:46.76, 6, Athlin Szobo, Czechoslovakia,
1:47.38, 7, Martin Huntor, Australia, 1:47.66, 8,
Dirk Joeslei, West Germany, 1:47.71, 9, Victor
Poussev, Soviel Union, 1:48.83,
MEN'S CANADIAN PAIRS
509 METERS

1. Victor Reneiski and Ribbiol Jourovski,
Soviel Union, 1:41.77. 3. Marek Doplerate and
Marek Lbik, Poland, 1:43.81. 3. Philippe Renoud and Jole Bertin, Prance, 1:43.81. 4. Devon
Boney and Petur Boiltov, Bolgaria, 1:44.32. 5.
Alexander Schuck and Thomas Zereska, East
Germany, 1:44.84. 5. Jones Sarvisk Kis and Istvan Vaskult, Hungary, 1:44.85. 7. Grigore
Obreis and Scheerste Andriev, Romania,
1:45.84. 6. Christian Prederiksen and Arne
Nielsson, Demmark, 1:45.90, Petr Prochacta
and Alon Lohnisky, Czechostovskia, 1:51.00. and Alon Lohnisky, Czechosła MEN'S KAYAK PAIRS

380 METERS
1. Idn Fersuson and Paul MocDanaid. New Zealand. 1:329, 2. Igor Nagaev and Victor Denissov. Soviet Union. 1:34.15. J. Atillo Abroham and Ferenc Csipos. Hungary, 1:34.32.4. Reiner Scholl and Thomas Pirang, West Ger many, 1:34.40. 5. Doniel Stolan and Ang woman, 1:34.9. 5 Daniel Stolen and Angelin
Velon, Romania, 1:35.96. 6 Maciel Freimut
and Wolciech Kurslewaki, Pokand, 1:36.22.7,
Kay Bluhm and Andre Wohllebe. East Germany, 1:36.49. 8, Terry Kent and Cart White.
U.S. 1:36.52.9, Benismino Bonomi and Danlete Scarpe, Italy, 1:37.30.

WOMEN'S KAYAK SINGLES 500 METERS
1, Vanica Guecheva, Butgaria, 1 minuta, 55, 19 seconds. 2. Birell Schmidt, East Germony, 1:55,31, 3. Izabelo Dviewska, Poland. 1:57,38, 4. Rika Koban, Hungary, 1:57,58, 5. Yvornæknudsen, Denmark, 1:58,88, 6. Troci Phillips, Honolulu, Howoil, 2:00,81, 7. Golina Savenka, Soviet Union. 2:00,88, 8. Agneto Andersson, Svoiet Union. 2:00,88, 8. Agneto Andersson, Svoiet Union. 2:00,88, 8. Agneto Andersson, Svoiet Union. 4. Australia Graph Priday 100, 3:01,80, 9. Josefo Idem, West Germony, 3:01,80, 9. Josefo Idem, 3:01,80, 500 METERS

WOMEN'S KAYAK PAIRS
300 METERS
1, BirgitSchmidd and Anke Nothnosel, East
Germany, 1:40.46, 3, Vania Guecheva and Dione Palliska, Bulgaria, 1:40.6, 3, Armemiek
Derckx and Annemorie Cox, Netherlands,
1:46.00, 4, Erika Meszaras and Eva Rakusz,
Hunsary, 1:46.58, 5, Irina Salamykova and
Irina Khmelevskala, Saviel Union, 1:20.80, 8,
Anna Oisson and Asneba Andersson, Sweden,
1:40.30, 7, Shella Concover and Cattly MarinoGeers, U.S., 1:50.33, 8, Borbora Oimsted and
Shelka Tovior, Camada, 1:51.73, 9, Bazzera Ksiopakk and Joiontto Lutkossewicz, Pokand, 1:51.13.

FENCING



MEN'S TEAM NPEE

Gold Medal-France ) Olivier Langlet, Eric Srecki, Phillippe Riboud, Jeon Michai Henry,
Fraderic Delpia) del. West Germany (Alexandar Pusch, Arnd Schmitt, Elmor Borrmann, Thomas Gerull, Volker Fischer), 8-3.
Brosza Medal—Soviet Union (Andrei Chouvalov, Icor Tilchomirov, Mikhoil Tichko, Povel Kolobkov, Viodimir Pezmitchehlo) del.
Halv (Angela Mazzoni, Sandra Cuerna, Striona Panlano, Andrea Bermand Des Ambrols,
Stetena Bellanal, 8-8. Srecki, Philippe Riboud, Jeon /

Semifinate
Merich 1—France def. Soviet Union, 9-5.
Merich 3—West Germany def. (toly, 8-7.
Fifth Piece Qualifying
Marich 1—Hungary (Erne Koliczentay, Ferenc Hesedox, Szobolcs Poszior, Zolton Szekely, Laszio Fabilan def. Swedon (Jerri Bergstrom, Peter Vanky, Uff Sandegen, Johan Bergatah), Otto Drokenberg), 8-5.
Merich 3—Sufferstrom (Michal Bedies Touts Match 2—Switzerland (AliChel Pottet, Zsoit Madarost, Andre Kuhn, Potrice Gaille, Ger-old Pérfértel del. South Koreo II.se (Fhee, Lee Satto-kii. Cho Hee-las. Yang Dal-sit, Yoon

Fifth Piece Switzerland del. Hungary, 8-4. Seventh Place South Korea del. Sweden, 8-8.

WRESTLING FREESTYLE FINALS

(52 kilograms/114/s poends; Gold Medal—Mitsyru Sato, Jopan, or od Soban Trstena, Yugoslavia, 3-1, Brusze Medal—Viadimir Tegouzov Union, del. Laszio a ira, Hangary, superiority

FLYWEIGHT

WELTERWEIGHT (74 Kiloprimos) TENNIS WELTERWEIGHT (74 Riberches)
Sold Maddi-Kenneth Mondov, U.S., outpointed Adion Vorcev, Soviet Union, 3-1,
Braeze Maddi-Rokhtmad Sofiadi, Bulgarin,autpointed Lodov Entbayer, Mongolia, 3-1,
Fifth Place—Pekka Royhola, Finland, det,
Avaioliah Voscori, Iran, Infry,
Seventh Place—Yoon Kyuop-Joe, 5, Korea,
Met Ibas Westerdorf, End Germany, Infrant def. Uwe Westendorf, East Germany, Injury.

M(D-HEAVYWEIGHT (100 kiloproms) Gold Medal-Vasile Puscesu, Romania, utgalated Lert Khabelov, Soviet Union, 3-0. Broaze Medal—Bill Scherr, U.S., planed Uwe Neuperl, East Germany, 3;31. First Place—Gueorgul Karadauchev, Bel-parlo, planed Bold Jayhlantus, Monsalla,

Sevents Place-Noel Lobar, Britain, del. Joe Byung-Eun, South Korea, Injury.



SYNCHRONIZED



SWIMMING

SOLO FINAL Final Rectine 1. Trocie Ruiz-Contorto, U.S. 99,000 points, 1, Corolyn Wedde, Conode, 97,000, 2, Milkako Ko-toni, Japan, 97,400, 4, Murlet Hermine, France, 96,400, S. Korin Sinser, Switzerland, 95,000, 6, Khristind Falessinkli, Sovie I Union, 93,600, 7, Nicoka Shearn, Britain, 93,200, 8, Gerlind Scheller, West Germany, 90,400.

Overall Standings
1. Carolyn Wolda, Canada, 209,150 points, 2.
Tracic Ruiz-Candoria, U.S., 197,633, 2, Mitaka
Kotani, Japon, 191,183, 4, Mariel Hermina,
France, 190,190, 5, Karin Binger, Switzerland, tes.600. 6. Nicola Shearn. Britain. 181,932. 7. Khristina Falassinidi, Soviet Union, 180,650. 8.

**VOLLEYBALL** 

Soviet Union Minth Place
Ninth Place
Italy 3, Japan 2) 15-11, 15-11, 12-15, 13-15, 15-7)
Sweden W.Germany South Korea 2, Tunisia 0 (15-11, 15-9, 15-7) (Through Friday)

FINALS

MERTS SINGLES Gold Medal Miloslav Medr, Czechaslovakia, del Mayotte, U.S. 34, 62, 64, 63, Bronze Medal—Stefon Edberg, Swe and Brad Glibert, U.S.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES Porn Shriver and Zina Carrison, U.S. def. Jana Novotna and Helena Sukova. Czechoslovskia, 4-e, 6-2, 10-8. Bronze Medal—Elizabeth Smylle and Wen-Breize Medal—Elizabeth Smylle and weardy Tumbull, Australia, and Steff Graf and Cloudia Kohde-Klisch, West Germany.

MEN'S DOUBLES

Kim Wan, South Korea, 31-13, 21-14.

Jigo Zhimin, Ching, 31-19, 16-71, 21-10, Brenze Medal—Josno Faziic and Gordana Perkucin, Yugoslavia, del. Mika Hoshina and

Ciyomi ishida. Japan. 21-14, 11-21, 21-16.

zek Kuchorski, Poland, 21-7, 21-12, Seventh

place match—Erik Lindh and Jorgen Person, Sweden, del. Mikoel Appelgren and Jan-Ove Waldner, Sweden, 21-10, 21-14, WOMEN'S DOUBLES Fifth elace match—Marie Hrachova and Renata Kasalova, Czecheslovakin, del. Filiauro Bouletova and Elena Kovioun, Soviet Union, 21-10, 8-21, 21-19. Sevenita place match— Matchen, Consensation and Butther Weller.

Mirium Kloppenburg and Bultine Vriese-koop. Netherlands, def. Csilia Batorfi and Edil

WOMEN'S SINGLES

WUMEN'S BINGLES
Fifth place match—Floura Boulotovo, Soviet Union, def. Valentina Popova, Soviet Union, 21-14, 21-11, 22-20. Seventh place match—Bertine Vrieskoop, Netherlands, def. Hong Chook, South Koreo, 21-19, 21-14, 25-23.

LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT

Gold Medal-Aurelio Miguel, Brazil, def.

Urbon, Huneary, 31-18, 21-23, 21-17,

atch-Erik Lindh and Jorgen Pers-



SOCCER

West Germany 2. Italy 8 United States 3, Brazil 0 (15-3, 15-6, 15-11) Soviet Union 3, Argentino 0 (15-11, 17-15, 15-8) Mintle Place

### **OLYMPICS ON TV**

SATURDAY, OCT. 1 Austrio-1:55 A.M.-4:00 P.M. 7:55 P.M. Brozif—10:00 P.M-8:00 A.M. (TV Globo). Britain—midnight Fridgy-5:05 P.M. (BBC

Denmark—michight Friday-4:15 P.M. 10:00 P.M.-1:00 A.M. ) Sunday), 19:00 P.M.-1:00 A.M. ) Sundoy). Finland—4:10 A.M.-1:30 P.M. TTV 1); 6:30 P.M.-6:30 P.M., 9:30 P.M.-midnioht (TV 2). Franco—4:00 A.M.-7:45 A.M., 9:55 A.M.-noon, 1:15 P.M.-1:25 P.M. 6:30 P.M.-6:30 P.M. )TP 1); 12:35 A.M.-8:30 A.M. 9:55 A.M.-11:45 A.M., 3:00 P.M.-5:50 P.M., 7:05 P.M.-7:25 P.M. |Antenne 2) : 4:00 P.M.-7:00 P.M., 10:10 P.M.

|Antenne 21: 4:00 P.M.-7:00 P.M. 10:10 P.M.-|B:30 P.M. II:35 P.M.-7:25 A.M. Sundov IFR |31. ) Programming on America 3 and FR 3 |tentralive due to Journalist Strike.] |Greece-8:30 A.M.-7:00 P.M. 9:00 P.M.-8:00 P.M. 9:30 P.M.-midalight | ET |11: 3:30 P.M.-|5:00 P.M.-0:00 P.M.-9:30 P.M. (ET 21. |Hong Kone-8:55 A.M.-1:30 P.M. ) Jode11 |8:00 A.M.-9:00 A.M., 10:40 A.M.-2:50 P.M., 4:55 |P.M.-2:30 R.M. | 10:40 A.M.-2:50 P.M., 4:55

P.M.-7:30 P.M. (Peorl). India-7:40 A.M.-8:40 A.M. (TV 4). Indonesia-3:30 P.M.-6:00 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-6:30 P.M.-9:30 P.M.-10:40 P.M.-

Holy-tridnight Friday-12:30 P.M. (Ch. 2). Gold Medol—Chen Lonscon and Wei Qbossuang, Chino, aei, III(a Lupulaşku and Zoran Primarac, Yopaskavia, 20-21, 27-4, 27-9, 230 P.M.-11:35 P.M.-6-45 P.M.-(21.17 P.M.-9:00 P.M.-11:35 P.M.-6-45 P.M.-(21.17 P.M.-9:00 P.M.-11:35 P.M.-6-10 P.M.-6:30 P.M.-11:35 P.M.-6:30 P.M.-7:30 P. Jopon-7:35 A.M.-8:00 A.M.-8:30 A.M.-11:55 Moleysic—7:00 A.M.-5:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-10:30 P.M., 11:00 P.M.-midnight (RTM 2), Nethartoods—1:00 A.M.-3:00 P.M., 7:25 P.M.-7:40 P.M., 8:29 P.M.-9:55 P.M., 10:45 P.M.-midnight.

Gold Madel—Hyun Jung-hwd and Yong Young-lo, South Korea, del. Chen Jing and P.M.-midnight.
Norway--midnight Fridov-5:00 P.M.
Portugal-6:00 A.M.-11:00 A.M. 6:00 P.M.
10:00 P.M. 10:20 P.M.-midnight ) RTPI.
Stogapore-6:46 A.M.-10:00 P.M. 35BC 12). 9:30 A.M.-10:30 P.M. (KBS 31. Fifth place mottls—Jlans Jollans and Xu Spein—midnight tenscal Chino, def. Andrzel Grubbo and Les )TVE 3).

> 11: 0:00 P.M.-7:30 P.M. )TV 2). Switzerland—3:10A.M.-3;45P.M.-5:50P.M.-7:15 P.M. (TSR1; 12:20 A.M.-2:00 P.M., 6:55 P.M.-7:25 P.M., 10:00 P.M.-10:55 P.M. (SSR). Thalland--7:00 P.M.-5:00 P.M. (Ch. 3). West Germany—midnight Friday-3; P.M. 5:00 P.M.-7:00 P.M. 7:30 P.M.-7:45 P.F

Asstrio-midnight Saturdoy-noon (Ch. 2). Belgium-7:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M. (T 21), Bradi-10:00 P.M.-8:00 A.M. (TV Globa). MEN'S SINGLES
Fifts place match—Jiana Jialiana, China, def. Chen Longcon, China, 21-12, 21-14, 21-17. Seventh Jaco match—Jorgan Persson, Sweden Jefs and Chen Longcon, China, 21-15, 21-16, 21-

A.M.-13:00 P.M. (BBC 11; 1:30 P.M.-5:00 P.M. (BBC 21; Denmartz—1:00 A.M.-5:15 P.M.-6:30 A.M.-noon.5:15 P.M.-6:15 P.M.-9:20 P.M.-10:30 P.M. Fisipad—4:25 A.M.-1:00 P.M. (TV 1); 5:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M. (TV 3]; Frauce—6:30 A.M.-8:00 A.M. 1:15 P.M.-1:20 P.M. (TF 11; noon-1:00 P.M. 4:20 P.M.-7:30 P.M. )Antenne 21. (Programming on Antenne 3 tentsitive due to lournaist strike, 1 Greece—11:00 A.M.-9:00 P.M. )ET 1). Hopp (Rose—8:25 A.M.-3:45 P.M. Licotal); Hoos Kose-8:25 A.M.-3:45 P.M. [Jode]; 10:00 A.M.-3:00 P.M., 4:55 P.M.-6:20 P.M.

(Peari). India—7:40 A.M.-8:40 A.M. (TV 4). Indianesis—3:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-4:30 P.M., 9:30 P.M.-10:40 P.M.-Indialent (TVRI). Indianesis (TVRI). Indianesis (TVRI). Indianesis (TVRI). -7:30 A.M.-11:55 A.M., 12:15 P.M 7:30 P.M., 10:00 P.M.-11:25 P.M. )Ch. I); 4:00

A.M.-6:25 A.M., 7:30 P.M.-9:24 P.M. )Ch. 4).

Medel Dennis Stewart, Britoin, 10:38 P.M., 11:00 P.M., 7:30 P.M., 7:30 P.M., 7:30 P.M., 7:30 P.M., 11:00 P.M., mitchight (RTM 2). 7:00 P.M.-S:00 P.M. Quarterfieels

Jacek Boutier, Poland, daf. Theo Meiler,
Netherhands, Jopon; Marc Meiling, West Germany, def. Robert Von de Wolle, Belgium,
Japon; Aurelia Migoel, Brazil, def. Juri Fazi,
Italy, Chui; Jirl Sosna, Czechoslovokka, def. Jacek Beutler, Paland, def. Theo Meljer,
Netherlands, Jopan; Marc Mellins, West Germany, def. Robert Van de Walte, Belgium,
Japan; Aurelia Miguel, Brazil, def. Juri Fazi.
Italy, Chui; Jiri Sosta, Czechoslovakia, def.
Stephane Traineou, France, yusel-gachi.
Semifinats
Marc Mellins, West Germany, def. Jacek
Beutler, Paland, Chuif Aurelia Miguel, Brazil,
def. Jiri Sosta, Czechoslovakia, chui.
Repochose
Repochose

Aurelia Miguel, Brazil, def. Bab
7:30 P.M. (TSR); 10:55 P.M. Saturday-5:00

Robert Van de Walle, Belgium, def. Bab 7:30 P.M.-1:35 P.M. 6:100 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-5:30 P.M.-6:100 P.M.-5:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.

Thelland-7:00 P.A.-8:00 P.M. )Ch. 3). AML 4:00 P.M.-5:00 P.M. (ARO). SUNDAY'S EVENTS

(ALL TIMES GAT)
Boxing—2400 | Saturday | Pinels - flyweight
(51 kilograms), featherweight (57 kg), light-weiterweight (625 kg), light-middleweight 171 kg), light-heavyweight (21 kg), heavyweigh) (over 91 kg). Eavestrian—2200 )Saturday) shi )al kal, super-Track and Fleid-0425 Men's maratha Volleybeti-2345 )Saturday) Third place

WATER POLO

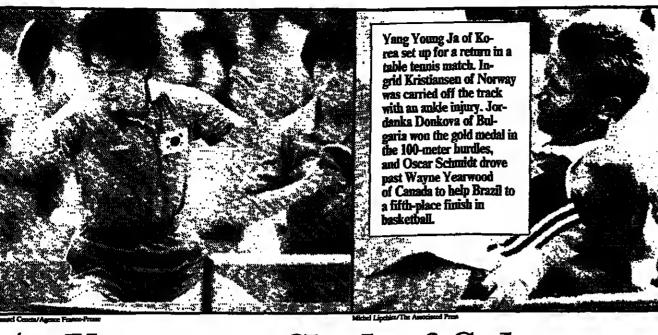
Floor Round France 11. Ching 4 Greece 17. South Korea 7 Italy 9. Hungary 9, Tie ivio 14 West Gert

Australia B. Spain 7

MARKS IN DES

don't know. My greatest concern is how many countries think they don't have a drug problem, when in Meanwhile, athletes who say

endure the whisperings of doubt-"Jackie got the world record, so



## An Unnerving Clash of Cultures

By Tony Kornheiser
Washington Post Service

SEOUL — The belly of the beast is the Olympic boxing venue. That's where the anti-Americanism is the most virulent. There, at the open trough of society's most primitive and gladiatorial sport, is where it feeds. There, where NBC-TV's undiscriminating eye fixed its unblinking gaze, is where it swells.

Whenever a U.S. boxer is intro-duced, he is booed by the Koreans. Whenever American flags are waved, they're booed by the Koreans. Whenever American fans break into the familiar, throaty "USA! USA!" chant, the Koreans shout them down.

Boxers from the hated Japan, which occupied and oppressed Korea for so long, aren't booed. Boxers from the villainous Soviet Union, which shot down a Korean sirliner, aren't booed. Indeed, at the basketball semifinal the Koreans cheered the Soviets against the Americans

A people who ordinarily restrain their emotions so as oot to offend anyone, a people with no cultural history of openly demonstrating anger, are now lustily booing Americans, who for 40 years were their liberators, their protectors. their best friends.

Anti-Americanism had been building here before the Olympics opened. Radical students, agitating for reunification with the North, burn the American flag and demand the withdrawal of all 40,000 American troops as if the United States was an occupying power, But the spark that fanned the

recent flame was NBC's exhaustive coverage of the near riot at the boxing venue last week when, after a disputed decision, Korean team officials and security personnel stormed the ring and stracked the referee, and afterward when the losing Korean boxer sat inside the ring demonstrating his mute, stoic protest for more than an hour.

**GAMES ANALYSIS** 

The iocident, which greatly shamed Koreans, was broadcast and rebroadcast throughout the United States. We call it good journalism. The Koreans called it ridicule.

Koreans lost control in front of the world, and we have the power to replay it forever. Koreans who have never seen NBC, who have oo idea what NBC is, are infuriated by television coverage they've only heard shout.

Why did you have to show it so nany times?" my Korean friend, Mr. Lee, asked me at dinner. "We'd do the same thing if it was an American," I told him. "That's

workers exacerbated a tense situation by trying to have T-shirts made that said "Chaos Tour '88." Two American swimmers stole an ornament from a hotel bar, and Korean authorities recommended prosecu-tion before agreeing to expulsion. Many Americans thought the Kore-sus overracted to what was essentially s college fraternity prank.

But what do Koreans know of fraternities? They are an organized, inflexible people and stealing is a terrible crime here, so terrible that it almost oever bappens. The Americans stole. "But you are not in your home now," Mr. Lee said. That gong sound we hear is the

A people who ordinarily restrain their emotions are now lustily booing Americans.

"But you are oot in your home now," Mr. Lee said, "yoo are in

Uotil last year's social revolution, the Korean press was historically in the pocket of the government. Koreans bave clamored for a free press, but don't really comprehend all that goes with it.

Koreans saw the Olympics as s way to announce their accomplishments to the world. They didn't expect the American media to go looking at anything other than what the Koreans wanted to show; they think it's mean that we don't play the game their way. They've been our friends, and now think we have betrayed that friendship.

Since the boxing incident, brushfires have broken out all over the city. The Korean press has seized on them, inflating them, as befits their culture, in the same way the American media inflates things to

An angry Johnny Gray kicked in

and a bit frightened by the anti-Americanism. But it hasn't deterred us from practicing Ugly

Many Americans treat the Olympics like their own private tour group. They wave flags and chant to the rudest, most arrogantly selfabsorbed way. Their behavior is beyood patriotism, it's about richness and bigness and the glutton-ous right-of-way that Americans consider their birthright as they go

It was bad enough in Los Angeles, which was at least our home. It's way ton obnoxious here. We've been here more than two weeks and most of us have learned one phrase, kamsa hamnida, which means "thank you." One phrase in two weeks, and we get annoyed because Korean cabdriver doesn't speak perfect English. Not only haven't we been sensitive to their culture, we haven't even acknowl-

the way journalism works, it reacts clash of cultures. We're unnerved to the story. We do it at home all and a bit frightened by the anti-

around the world bullying every-one who speaks a different lan-

you to our house to show you what

moments of grace between us and the Koreans, so many tender mer-

I have foundered hopelessly in the Seoul subway, intimidated by Korean-language maps and signs, and Koreans have literally led me by the hand to where I should have

I have been on the streets without a clue how to get home, and Koreans have stopped for me and driven miles out of their way to take me to the Press Village, and refused to take any money for it. I have been unfailingly treated

with politeoess and geouine warmth by police, security guards and Korean Olympic personnel. They give me flags and pins and small gifts to take bome so I'll remember Korea. And this makes me think the anti-Americanism is more an expression of burt than true an-

said, "that we have always had great friendship with the Ameri-cans. We have been your best friends. We want to be your

'Please understand," Mr. Lee

"You shouldn't take this boxing thing personally," I told him. "You should let it roll off your backs." "This is what you do?" be asked. "All the time." "You are a big country, a great country, and things roll gracefully off your back," Mr. Lee said.

to drown a small country like Ko-There was a bottle of Korean soju on the table, and Mr. Lee poured two glasses, "f cannot ever make you understand how important Olympics are to us," he said, and in the moonlight his face seemed 5,000 years old. "We invite

What rolls off your back is enough

we have done." I raised my glass. "To your

Weight Lifting and Drugs: Cavalier Sport

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

SEOUL - Among the 10 athletes whose drugs tests have produced positive results at the Olympics, four have been weight lifters. Three were medal winners. Worse, the problems with weight lifting may be more widespread than the disqualifications iodicate.

Dr. Cho Woo Shin, chief medical officer at the Olympic weight lift-ing venue, said that despite the relatively small number of athletes who have tested positive, he sus-pects that one-fourth to one-third of the lifters competing in the Games have used steroids.

Cho cited evidence that lifters may be using drugs even during the competition, in apparent disregard for the possibility a test would show positive

He said that "two or three times" he has walked into the locker room to see what he thought were athletes taking drugs of some kind. He saw one lifter, he said, using a syringe. When be approached. Cho said, the athlete turned away and tried to conceal his activities. The other times, Cho said, he

saw athletes ingesting something that looked like "a sugar ball." He said he could not determine

what the drugs might have been. Nor would be reveal the identities of the athletes or their countries, not surprised. "It's just an example He did acknowledge, however, that of how cavalier the sport has be-one of those he saw ingesting some-come," he said. "I've heard of aththing had been among those disqualified for testing positive.

Personal physicians helping athletes during training know how long banned substances remain in the system, he said. Therefore, athletes are counseled when to stop using them in time for the postcompetition testing.

Also. Cho shared the opinion of other doctors including Dr. Robert Voy, chief medical officer for the U.S. Olympic Committee, that athletes are using a new masking agent developed to hide traces of steroids that would appear in urine samples. Without knowing what the agent is, IOC medical laboratories cannot test for it.

That is not a universally held theory, however. Dr. Robert Dugal of Canada, a member of the IOC medical commission, said he does not believe such an agent exists.

By John F. Burns

news conference as early as Mon-

TORONTO - Ben Johnson has

letes who use their own steroids and give themselves their own shots." In the Olympies, the top four

athletes plus at least one other chosen at random in individual events - two others in weight lifting are tested for using any of more than 100 banned substances, in-cluding steroids, the drug of choice for many athletes because they in-crease muscle mass and enable the athlete to train harder.

Two of the disqualified weight lifters took steroids; the other two took diureties, drugs used to hasten weight loss or mask steroid use. Why, Cho was asked, would lifters risk detection with such blatant

behavior? "I don't know," he said, "Maybe they underestimate our country's doping capacity or ability."

ternic by countries," which, in his view, explains why the teams from Bulgaria and Hungary left Socol "The coaches and the team doetors, they all deny that it is going on," he said, "But they know that it

Richard Pound of Canada, an In-ternational Olympic Committee vice president, has said he believe the use of steroids is "endernic" among lifters, and that the soverning International Weightlifting Felleration has not done enough to po-lice their use. He also said that he will recommend at the IOC's nint executive board meeting, in Degin-ber, that weight lifting be removed from the Olympic program.

That sparked a counterstrack the Tamas Ajan, the IWF's secretary-general, who said his group spared "no effort, work or money" to rid its sport of drugs and would take even stronger steps."

But Ajan admitted. "Weight lifting has become the black sheep of the Olympics." of drug use by weight lifters is "sys-

### Daley Thompson's Decline and Fall In His Prime, He'd Have Bestrode This Field

By Kenneth Denlinger

Washington Post Service
SEOUL — It was twilight of the gods stuff, darkness surrounding the Olympie Stadium as the most durable decathlete of them all mustered one last surge toward glory.

Daley Thompson was near the

end of a couple of Olympic jourocys, the one at hand and a longer stretch that began in the 1976 Games in Montreal What he needed oow in his final competition, the 1,500 meters, was enough points to stay third and thus become the first man to medal in three straight Olympic decathlons.

In training about a week ago, Thompson had suffered a groin injury. Thursday, in the eighth event of this two-day test of endurance, the pole vault, he had received a shock and bruises when his pole snapping into three pieces as he was rising toward the bar.

"Daley's poles are kind of old," said the man who pushed him most of the way, Tim Bright of the United States. The poles may not be as old as Thompson, but they probably had lasted as long as he had in the decathlon: 12 years and 4 Olympics. Thompson turned 18 the second

day of the 76 decathlon and fin-ished 18th. At one point in his career, he won 10 straight decathlons and 19 of 29, including those at the boycotted '80 and '84 Olympics,

Few men have done well over two Olympiads in the event, which, de-

ther defines the world's greatest athlete or the one who works hardest at

being mediocre in most of 10 skills. But the 30-year-old Thompson had been successful in back to back to back to back Olympics. Now, after the niath event, with several hundred British fans cheering him on, be had a 53-point lead over Bright as their featured heat of the 1,500 began.

In his prime, Thompson would have had enough left to survive the race in about 4 minutes and 20 seconds, or more than enough to naintain his position. In his prime, of course, Thomp-

son would have bestrode this field instead of clinging to third. But a couple of East German children, 23year-old eventual winner Christian Schenk and 25-year-old Torsten Voss, were too far ahead to catch.

His left groin heavily taped, hompson dropped quickly behind in the elite heat of the 1,500. Still, he was ahead of Bright and seemingly ready to grab the bronze. But a Canadian, Dave Steen, was

going well up ahead - and, with a time Thompson once would have beaten had that been necessary. gained third by 22 points.

Event by event, Thompsoo's skills had eroded just enough for his final total of 8,306 points to be about 500 fewer than what he had amassed four years earlier in Los

struggling 4:45.11, or some 22 seconds behind Steen's Still, when each man had crossed the finish line, Steen's first instinct was to search out Thompson and shake

> "The best that's ever been," said the 28-year-old Bright. "He doesn't let things get him down. That's the perfect attitude for decathlon, exactly what it takes."

That was best illustrated during the pole vault. Thompson's pole shattered during his first vault. He composed himself, unpacked another pole and cleared that beight oext time down the runway.

On his final vault, Thompson seemed to again aggravate that left thigh. That caused a drop, from third to fourth, before the ninth event. But be had regained his form in the javelin and pulled back to s shaky third place.

The schedule said the 1,500 would begin at 5:45 P.M. Thompson and the 16 other leading scorers actually began running at about 9:10. For the decathlon, that was close to right oo time.

Bot when it ended, only his British fans, perhaps a few thousand others and a gang of South Kore-ans anxious to get onto the field for closing-ceremony rehearsal, were on hand for the finish of Thompson's dual battle: against the field and against time.

SEOUL - British sprinter Linford Christic, despite failing a drug test, was cleared Friday of having used a stimulant to enhance his performance in the 200-meter race at the Olympics and will keep his silver medal for the 100-meter race, a senior Olympic official said. Merode, chairman of the International Olympic Committee medical

But the medical commission recommended that another British athlete, Kerrith Brown, be stripped of his bronze medal in judo. A drug test showed that Brown had used the banned diuretie furosemide, according to Caroline Searle of the British Olympic Association.

Prince Alexandre also said that a wrestler had been investigated and a recommendation about his case would be sent to the International Olympic Committee's executive board. He would not identify the competitor, but an Afghan official said one of his team's wrestlers had

Prince Alexandre said Christie was cleared by a "very large majority" with some abstentions, but that the decision on Brown was unanimous. Christie, 28, received the 100-meter silver medal after Ben Johnson of Canada was disqualified Tuesday for taking anabo ic steroids, which help build muscle rapidly. Johnsoo's gold medal went to Carl Lewis of the United States.

After Christie placed fourth in the 200-meter race on Wednesday, s drug test found the stimulant pseudoepbedrine in his urine and be mmoned by the medical commission. Searle said Christie told British officials that he had "taken certain bealth products," including ginseng, and that his doctors knew about and recommended them. She said be had disclosed this at the time of the drug test.

disqualify him. There is no appeal of the board's decision.

Searle said Brown had takeo furosemide to reduce swelling in s bruised knee. Furosemide can be used for reducing weight or swellings, as well as to mask the use of anabolic steroids. Two Bulgarian weight lifters were stripped of their medals last week for using furosemide. Brown would be the ninth athlete to be expelled from the Games in Seoul.

# IOC Clears U.K.'s Christie

commission. "He can run tomorrow."

taken a drug. The official was waiting outside the medical commission meeting with an athlete who would not give his name.

The commission recommendation on Brown will be considered Saturday by the IOC executive board, which will decide whether to

# After Test Finds Stimulant

"He has been completely cleared," said Prince Alexandre de

West German magazine Stern. The sudden turnaround in a saga that has been closely watched throughout the world came after a Toronto attorney arrived at the Johnson family home here with a

resenting the athlete.

letter from the athlete's father, Ben Johnson Sr., who lives in Jamaica. The attorney, Timothy Danson, said the letter had urged the athlete to seek independent advice about the events that led to his failing a drug test at the Olympics and being stripped of the gold medal awarded to him for his victory in the 100-

With Danson's assistance, Johnson earlier had fled his family home in the Toronto suburb of Scarbor-

Johnson Will Tell His Side of Story

resolved to make a personal statement over his Olympic debacle at a ed Sunday. The attorney implied that the purpose of moving the athlete was to get him away from Larry Heideday, according to an attorney rep-The decision was made after Johnson apparently broke Thursday with two key members of his entourage who had urged him to sell the story of his Olympic debacle to the Met George M. Astaphan, his personal physician, both of whom appeared to have argued strongly for the Johnson version of events to be sold exclusively to Stern

arrival of Johnson's father, expect-

Since Johnsoo returned here maintained the silence that be adopted from the moment the affair began. But other people con-nected with the Canadian national track team have come forward with allegations against Astanhan, the Caribbean-born physician who has treated Johnson since 1981.

sold exclusively to Stern.

In what appeared to be the most scrious of the allegations, a track coach belonging to the same athlet-ic club as Johnson told the Canadian Broadcasting Corp. on Thurs-day that Astaphan had told him that he had been using illegal dop-ing techniques to help Johnson to

ough and taken refuge in a luxury his world record-breaking victory

attorney said he would await the ters in Rome in August 1987. Gary Lubin, a coach with the Optimists' Club, a Toronto group formed primarily of athletes of Ca ribbean origin, said Astaphan told him shortly after Johnson's victory in Rome that Johnsoo had achieved the record after being injected with a banned substance.

Lubin said that Astaphan "men-tiooed just out of the blue, 'Did you see that explosive start that Ben made?" The coach said Astaphan went on to say he had injected Johnson with a substance twice, four days and again four hours before the race, and added, "Boy, did Lubin, speaking on the CBC

television's evening newscast, said that when he asked Astaphan what kind of drug was involved, be indi-cated that it was a substance that had to be accompanied by another chemical agent that had the effective of disguising the first, performance-enhancing injection.
"I said, 'Was it something illegai?" Lubin said, "And he said, "We had to mask it."

### Illusion of Purity Suffers in Seoul

(Continued from page 1) pic Committee, said he doubted

that many athletes would learn a lesson from Johnson's downfall. What happened with Ben Johnson put before the public that drugs and sports is a worldwide issue."

Dr. Voy said. "But the message won't be there for the athletes. They're already aware of the problems and risks involved in performance-enhancing drugs, and they know more about them than any-

"I don't know if it will change anyone's way of doing things," he said. Two Bulgarian weight lifters,

each gold-medal winners, were the first to be expelled from Seoul. Chemical analyses of their urine after their victories showed that each had been taking diurctics, which can promote rapid weight loss and mask the use of strengthbuilding steroid drugs. When the second weight lifter tested positive, the entire Bulgarian lifting team

pulled out in embarrassment. The Hungarian weight lifters followed soon after, when one of their silver medalists tested positive. A Spanish pentathlete tested positive for a drug that can steady the hand in shooting events. An Australian tested positive for excessive amounts of the stimulant caffeine; a Spanish weight lifter had traces of

is in the 100-meter race to become the so-called world's fastest man, tested positive for a steroid that of drug use, but for a slight im-Olympic officials said had been in provement in performance — and

his system for some time. Dr. Robert Masse, acting director of the Canadian Center for Doping Control, said that Johnson's testosterone levels indicated that he was "a heavy user of steroids." When Johnson was disqualified,

Lewis was awarded the gold medal and Linford Christie of Britain who had placed third, received the silver. Although he failed a drug test, Christie was cleared of using a stimulant to enhance his performance in his second race, the 200 meters, and will get to keep the silver medal for the 100. A second British athlete, Kerrith Brown, is likely to be stripped of his bronze medal in judo because a drug test that he had used the diuretic furo-If Brown is expelled from the

Angeles in 1984, 11 athletes were expelled for drug use. But Johnson's prominence, and the widespread sense that athletes'

pharmacists are staying s step ahead of the testing technology, re-focused attention on the problem. "Athletes do not manufacture steroids in their dormitory rooms," said Mr. Helmick of the U.S. Olympic Committee "In many cases, they're administered under

strict medical procedures," Dr. Voy said he believed that only random testing, which some Johnson, after beating Carl Lew- athletes have favored for years, could deter widespread drug use. Athletes know the medical risks

the financial benefits that can bring they are willing to ignore those

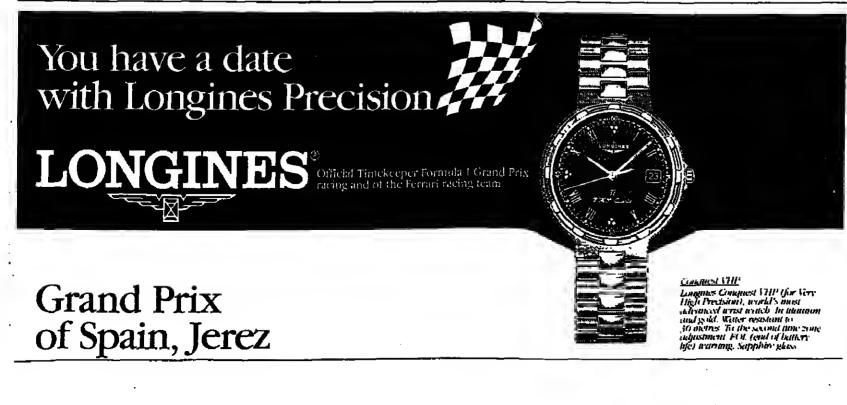
In Seoul, testing was conducted only immediately after an event, with the four top finishers and two others, chosen at random, usually being examined. Mr. Helmick said the problem can only be solved through international cooperation. He said be had discussed the issue with Marat

Gramov, chairman of the Soviet Olympic Committee, "He said, 'We're cracking down' on this,' "Mr. Helmick said, "But he also said, 'Our sthictes come to us and say, can you assure us that America also has stopped using ste-

Games, it will bring the number of fact they do."

they do not have a problem, but who have won gold medals here. also have paid a price for their colleagues' sins, Bob Kersee, the busband and coach of Jackie Joyner Kersee, said that both site and her sister-in-law, sprinter Flor ence Griffith Joyner, have had to

she was ripe to be the target of the rumors." he said. "Somebody else



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in the second half after a quick start the Analysis of the Soviets of the S Sharunas Marchulionis, who to-

pulled down 15 rebounds.

similar in the second second five on two jump shots to pad the lead after intermission and the Soviets

Louise Ritter soured to victory in the high jump and Marina Lo-

batch leapt to a gold in rhyth-mic gymnastics. Calvin Smith, left, and Lee McNeill fumbled the

handoff and the United States was

out of the 400-meter relay.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

SEOUL — The Soviet Union won the gold medal Friday in the Olympic hasketball tournament

with a 76-63 victory over Yugosla-via, having beaten the United

States in the semifinals on Wednes-

Friday's game was controlled by the 7-foot, 4-inch (2.23-meter) So-

viet center, Arvidas Sabonis, who

overwhelmed Yugoslavia's front-

line. Sabonis scored 20 points and

The Soviets broke open the game

They held off Yugoslavia with tough defense and the towering rebounding skills of Sabonis. With Sabonis entrenched under the basnumerous misses and seldom got a second chance. Yugoslavia was within nine points with four minutes left when the Soviets posted 12 if the next 16.

Marina Lobach of the Soviet Soviet Union, scoring maximum marks throughout three days of competition, won the gold medal in rhythmic gymnastics.

The West Germans had beaten the French for the gold in 1984.

The Soviet Union woo the

GAMES ROUNDUP

Soviet Union Defeats Yugoslavia, 76-63,

To Capture Gold Medal in Basketball

"This has been the ideal in my life, to win the Olympics," said the Snviet cnach, Alexander Gomelsky, who was thrown into the air three times by his jubilant players after the game.

Yngoslavia's coach, Dusan lvkosaid: "Our forwards played very badly. They are too young and the Russians are much more expe-

In water polo, Craig Wilson, the goalie, led the United States to an 8-7 victory over the Soviet Union. The Americans will play Yugosla-via, the world's top-ranked team, in Saturday's final.

Yugoslavia advanced earlier by turning a contest with previously unbeaten West Germany into a 14-10 mismatch

The U.S. team held onto the lead after the first two minutes by playing methodical defense against one of the highest-scoring teams in the

The top four finishers all earned perfect scores of 10 for the four disciplines in the final session. The medals were decided on marks in the preliminary competition.

The pre-Olympics favorite in the event, Bianka Panova of Bulgaria, could oot make up a deficit incurred by errors on the first day. Despite four 10s on Friday, Panova winner of the all-around title and all four individual disciplines

at last year's world championships

finished fourth. Lobach ended up with 60 points. Adriana Domavska of Bulgaria took the silver with 59.95 and Alexandra Timoshenko of the Soviet Union got the bronze with 59.875. Panova scored 59.725.

Aurelio Miguel of Brazil cap-tured the gold medal in the 95kilogram (209-pound) men's judo competition, defeating Marc Meil-

ing of West Germany. Bronze medals were shared by Robert Van De Walle of Belgium and Dennis Stewart of Britain.

game, which was played before a partisan crowd of mnre than 25,000. The president and Mrs. Rob walked onto the field after the match and shooks hands with members of both teams.

Lee Capses.

portant was to win. We pinned our

ming over 1984 Olympic oemesis Tracie Rniz-Conforto of the Unit-

Tracie Ruiz-Conforto woo the

silver medal and Mikako Kotani of

Japan the hronze.

"I've felt so calm during the whole competition." Waldo said. "I

gness I'm kind of a oumb-brain."

Australia won the women's field

President Roh Tae Won of South

pes on the team event."

In an earlier game for the hronze medal, the Netherlands outclassed

Jay Barrs of the United States won the gold medal in individual archery for men and said, "I have been waiting for this moment for the past eight years. I shot real well Barrs scored 338 points in the

final round of 36 arrows. He hit the bulls-eye 18 times for a perfect score of 10 each. His total score was The silver medal went to Park

Sung Soo of South Korea, the bronze to Vladimir Echeev of the Soviet Union.

Sooth Korea swept the medals in the women's individual event, with Kim Son Nyung claiming the gold with 2,683 points, an Olympic re-cord. The silver was won by Wang Hee Kyang and the bronze by Yun Vania Guecheva of Bulgaria ended Birgit Schmidt's domination

of women's kayaking taking the gold medal in the K-1 singles event. Schmidt, of East Germany, the gold medalist in the event at the In other matches Friday, Mit-Moscow Olympics, won five world championships in the K-1 from 1981 to 1987. suru Sato of Japan won the gold medal in the 52-kilogram division

Vasile Ruscasu nf Romania scored on a single-leg takedown with 19 seconds remaining to take the gold medal at 100 kilograms, 1-0, from Leri Khabelov of the Soviet

Union. In a showdown for a bronze

Schmidt, Izabela Dylewska of Poland won the bronze medal.

Later, Schmidt teamed with medal in the 100-kilogram division, Bill Scherr of the United States pinned Uwe Neupert of East Germany at 1:18 into the six-minute



### U.S. Relay Team Disqualified

By Frank Litsky New York Times Service

SEOUL - The United States won a gold medal Friday in a track and field event it did not expect to win. It lost a gold medal in an event it was sure it would win. The surprise victory came in the

women's high jump, Louise Ritter upsetting Stefka Kostadinova of Bulgaria, the world champion and world record-holder, in a jumpoff at 6 feet, 8 inches (2.02 meters).

The surprise setback came in the men's 400-meter relay when the United States was disqualified for passing the baton out of its lane in a heat. The disqualification cost Carl Lewis a chance at his third bronze, edging Italy by one touch after the teams tied at 8-8. sold medal of these Olympics.

"During the last four years, we have been thinking of taking our revenge for the defeat," said Jean-Michel Henry, a member of the French team. "But Wa minued our Lewis was being rested and did not run in the fateful heat. So he lost a gold medal on a day he did not run, just as he won the 100meter gold medal on a day he did not run. He had finished second in the 100, only to become the winner Carnlyn Waldn nf Canada when Ben Johnson of Canada was scored a perfect 10, five 9.9s and a disqualified after he had tested pos-9.8 in the final round to win the gold in solo synchronized swimitive for drugs.

Here is what happened in the day's other major events: Men's 3,000-meter steeplechase: Julius Kariuki beat Peter Koech, his Kenyan teammate, by 6 meters (6.5 yards) in 8 minutes, 5.51 seconds, the second fastest

ever and an Olympic record. Men's 50-kilometer walk: Eastern Europeans swept the med-

meters in 3:38.20 for the 31 miles. Women's 10,000 meters: At 5-1 and 90 pounds, Olga Bondarenko of the Soviet Union looked to be more comfortable on the balance beam. But she dogged Liz Lynch McCol-gan of Britain for most of the race, then sprinted by her with a half lap remaining and won by 20 meters in 31:05.21. World record holder In-grid Kristiansen of Norway, the fa-vorite, dropped out after six laps

cause of an injured right foot. Women's 100-meter hurdles: seconds, an Olympic record.

 The long-awaited battle in the men's 1,500 meters between Said Aouita of Morocco and Steve Cram of Britain will not happen. Accita scratched from the semifinals with a chronic strain of his left hamstring muscle. Cram, at 3:38.30 and Steve Scott, 3:38.20, the perennial American leader, were among the 12 qualifiers for the final.

"I felt so good," said Scott, "I wish it had been the final." But Joaquim Cruz of Brazil, dethroned Monday as the Olympic 800-meter champion, was apparent-

ly too tired and withdrew. The dramatic ending to the women's high jump came after both competitors cleared 6-7, then missed three times at 6-8. In their

fourth attempt at 6-8, Kostadinova

disbelief at the jump, which equaled her American record and broke the Olympic mark. This proves, that at this time, I'm

the best high jumper in the world," Ritter said. "It might have been a surprise to a lot of people, but I always thought I could do it."
It was the first time an American

woman had won the high jump since Mildred McDaniel in 1956. The 400-meter relay consisted of

one lap around the Olympic Stadi-um's all-weather track, with four Jordanka Donkova of Bulgaria, the um's all-weather track, with four world record-holder, beat Gioria men running 100 meters each. Each Siebert of East Germany in 12.38 team ran in the same lane throughout the race, and the starts were staggered so every team would run the same distance.

Dennis Mitchell ran the first leg for the United States, Albert Rob-inson the second, Calvin Smith the third and Lee McNeill the fourth. Only Smith, a former world recordholder at 100 meters and the curreat world champion at 200 meters, is experienced in international-level relay racing.

The baton must be passed from one runner to the oext within a 20meter zone. The first two passes were ragged but legal. The third was had, and televisinn tapes showed that McNeill did oot take the batoo from Smith ootil McNeill had run past the zone.

"Lee had his hand out," said

stead of Lee keeping his hand out, be turned to look for Calvin and his hand moved. Every time Calvin tried in pass, he missed Lee's hand. It's ironic because Lee is the best relay passer we have."

't was real nervnus," said McNeill. Smith said: "I was concentrating on getting the stick into Lee's hand, and he was moving his hand."

The inspector at the passing zone waved a white flag, which meant there was no violation, and the United States went on to finish first in 38.98 seconds. But in the half-hour after the result of the race had been posted, the Soviet Union, France and Nigeria filed protests.

The protests were heard by a seven-man jury from the Interna-tional Amateur Athletic Federation, the world governing body of track and field. The jury watched tapes of the baton pass and then disqualified the United States.

Rogers and Lewis had feuded all summer because Rogers wanted Lewis to spend more time at relay practice. Their differences were settled, and Lewis was scheduled to replace McNeill on the anchor leg in the final.

The United States has won this relay in 13 of the 16 previous Olympics. The Americans did not win in 1912, when they were disqualified in the semifinals; in 1960, when a similar ont-of-zone pass negated a Russ Rogers, the U.S. men's sprint victory, and in 1980, when the coach. "Everything was perfect. United States boycotted the Mostow Olympics."

### America's Monday Defeats Soviet, Is First Black to Win Wrestling Gold

By William Gildea

Washington Post Service SEOUL — Kenny Monday the history of the Olympic Games to win a gold in wrestling. Kenny Monday was ready.

At 26, he had been a four-time all-America at Oklahoma State, where he now works as an assistant coach. Not only was he the only non-Soviet athlete to reach the finals at the Soviet national tourna-thent this year, he was voted the meet's outstanding wrestler after winning the 163-pound (45-kilogram) title.

In this year's trials, he had beaten the defending Olympic gold medalist, Dave Schultz Schultz promptly retired. But Monday knew that if he were to win the gold, one of the toughest men in the world at 163 pounds would be waiting for him on the center mat in the last match. Monday made it and there he was, Adlan Varaev of the Soviet Union.

He had wrestled Varaev three previous times, losing twice. "But," said Monday, "I started believing in myself. I started believing in myself. training habits. I just worked

Yet anything can go wrong in the chaotic atmosphere of an international wrestling arena such as the Sangmu Gymnasium in Seoul, across the street from a cabbage

it," said an American pessimist.

mat and Monday had his tying

didn't simply sneak up on his chance to become the first black in the history because The scene was electric. A section started getting tired. I felt I could elderly gentleman in hlack garb onds, he li waving the Japanese flag. The dumped him American section had its Uncle 5-2 victory.

> and Germans, and thousands of Monday and Varaev came together like clashing front-end load-ers, but combined with their ferocity they had the speed of whippets. In the first of two rounds, neither man could score a point. If one managed to get close enough for a healthy grip on the other, the other would manage to break free with a surge of strength that surpassed the

just 12 seconds when Varaev hit the

lieved he would win.

Sam, a hoarse native of Eau Claire, Wisconsin, who wore a red-andwhite striped jersey and top hat to were pockets of Soviets, Czechs

With 1:42 left in the second round, Monday scored a point, which looked to be enough as the clock ticked down. But Varaev flipped him with 55 seconds re-maining for a 2-1 lead. "He blew But he hadn't. The clock showed

It was then that Monday be-

farm big enough to keep Koreans which it was," he said. "I felt he was starting to break a little bit. He was starting to break a little bit. He

Monday was right. In 42 sec-onds, he lifted Varaev, theo dumped him for three points and a

Bob Douglas, Monday's coach, is also a black and had often reminded Monday of his possibilimatch, complete with stars. There ties, of being the first black, from any country, in any Olympics, to win a gold.

"It's been on my mind," said Monday. "T've been keeping that on my mind as an extra motivation-

In an Olympics when American black athletes have shone in such sports as fencing and tae kwon do, Monday had broken through in yet another area.

with a 13-2 victory over Saban Trstena of Yugoslavia.

hockey title by beating South Korea, 2-0. The Australians scored oo a penalty shot by Deborah Bowman and an unaided field shot by

Ritter: Injury-Prone but Rising to the Occasion

Washington Post Service SEOUL - Louise Ritter lives in Dallas, a big-time sports town that never has been confused as a haven for high jumpers.

"Honestly, I dnubt if I walked down the street anyone would nooce me," Ritter said Friday. If she jumped over a parking

meter with a couple feet to spare, maybe someone would look. Or perhaps she could gain attention by standing on a corner and telling people what she had just accom-plished: In what might have been the higgest single upset of the now-waning Olympic Games, Ritter set an Olympic record of 6 feet, 8 inches and became the first American woman in 32 years to win the gold medal in the high jump.

world champion and world-record at that level, it would be lowered by holder Stekfa Kostadinova of Bulgaria, a 23-year-old who was just failed and the other was successful. about the lock of the Games. Ritter

This was a height Kostadinova won it in a jump-off, a playoff of had cleared 24 times in competition rheumatic fever and could not play surprised, but I wasn't.

ence between silver and gold.

Had this been baseball, Ritter However, on her first attempt in would have won the seventh game of the jump-off, Kostadinova led off the World Series in the bottom of the 10th. In her last at-bat, she came ing the bar with ease hut humping out smoking. All Kostadinova could it with a hip on the way down.

there or she was going to beat me."

To set the stage, Ritter and Kostadinova matched each other jump for jump through the early heights as others missed three times and fell by the wayside. Neither of them made a mistake. They were perfect ontil they reached 6-8. But when they did, both failed on

Ritter, an injury-prone, 30-year-old who never has had much luck in international competition, upset placed at 6-8; if both women missed

meet to break her own U.S. record.

do was sit in the grass infield and watch her gold medal slip away.

So Ritter was up. The competition was hers to win. She rocked, she tion was hers to win. She rocked, she "I knew if I didn't clear [6-8], she ran, she jumped, she won. She

wasn't going to miss again," Ritter looked like she cleared the height said. "I knew I would either win it without shaking the bar, although she later said she grazed it. No mat-ter. She had defeated Kostadinova and had won a totally unexpected gold medal for the United States. Kostadinova won the silver with

a successful jump of 6-7; Tamara Bykova of the Soviet Union won the bronze with a jump of 6-64. Ritter, who has been on three U.S. Olympic teams, has been ranked either first or second in the United States since 1977. She finished eighth at the 1984 Olympics

By Christine Brennan

Washington Post Service

descending heights where one miss in her career. Ritter had cleared it outdoors. She went to school, then only once before, that at a recent went home. But within a couple years, she became well enough to do what any healthy child wanted

to dn — to run and to jump. At the age of 19, she began to win national titles, but had to undergo surgery on her left ankle that year and again two years later, in 1979. She had arthroscopic knee surgery on her right leg in '79, and broke her ankle in 1980 on the day after she made the Olympic team that did nnt go to Moscow, In 1982, she

tore her left Achilles' tendon. Characteristically, she came to Scoul with a mild form of anemia and an injured hip, but got over both. "I was tired and run down, but the hip was more of a concern.

she said. Overcoming injuries was nothing compared to the task of beating Kostadinova. "No doubt she was the favorite, but I beat her at a meet

last year," Ritter said, "Before that, f thought she was inhuman. "But the whole point of the mat-

and eighth at last year's world ter is who's best on that very day ... As a child, she suffered from Maybe a lot of other people were

### U.S., Soviets to Meet Again for Gold in Volleyball

Washington Past Service
SEOUL — In a classic display of power and finesse Friday, the fa-vored U.S men's volleyball team defeated Brazil, 15-3, 15-5, 15-11, to qualify for the gold medal match against the Soviet Union. The "I'm very pleased to beat Birgit," Guecheva said. "It has been a match lasted just over an hour. ears."

"They just killed us," said Bra-zil's coach, Paulo Freitas.

The second-seeded Soviet Union

gained Sunday's final with a 15-11, 17-15, 15-8 victory over Argentina The size, strength and experience of the Soviets was too much for the Anke Noting agel to take the gold in the women's K-2 500-meter event.

Argentines. In the first game they are left from the 1984 gold medal to the women's K-2 500-meter event. (Reuters, AP, AFP) ing. In the second set, they held seven times. Two losses came while the sport since the 1984 Olympics, said the Brazilian coach, Freitas.

game point for four serves, but playing in the Soviet Union in the could not put the game away, before Savvin Cup in Angust.

Soviet blocker Vladmir Chkourik
The Soviets have won three volhine scored the last two points.

Dumphy, said the easy victory over the Brazilians — who upset the Soviets in a preliminary match earlier this week, and who won the silver medal at the 1984 Games had primed his team for the final. "We have confidence, but not to the point that we're cocky," he said.

"Our focus is on the Soviet Union." In their nine encounters this year, the United States - with four start-

leyball gold medals, the last in 1980. The U.S. enach, Marvin They boycotted the 1984 Games. The U.S. players said they were looking forward to atoning somewhat for the U.S. men's basketball loss to the Soviet Union.

"We saw the [basketball] players yesterday and how dejected they were," said Robert Ctvrtlik, whose sharp play Friday helped power his squad to victory. "It was real bad for them, and we don't want that to happen to us."

The United States has dominated

winning the 1985 World Cup, the 1986 World Championships and the 1987 Pan American Games.

The team had no problem winning the first two games against Bra-zil, consistently making stuff blocks at the net. But in the third game, the emotional Brazilians jumped out to a 6-0 lead, shutting down the spik-

ing of Steve Timmons. Then came Brazil's fifth service error in the game. And Ctvrtlik, who worked as a security guard at the volleyball stadium at the 1984 Games, blocked a ball back onto the Brazilian court to end the contest.

"They can win the gold medal,"

# "I felt my condition was better, Kenneth Monday of the United States became the first black to win an Olympic gold in wrestling and Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia won the men's termis final.

## Mecir Outstrokes Mayotte in Men's Tennis Final

dream of mine for the last 10

minute, 55.19 seconds, 12 one-hun-

dredths of a second ahead of

vakia won the men's singles gold medal in tennis on Friday, defeating Tim Mayotte of the United States, 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 6-2. In the women's doubles final, Pam Shriver

and Zina Garrison of the United States defeated Helena Sukova and Jana Novotna of Czechoslovakia, 4-6, 6-2, 10-8. In a departure from the expressionless mask he usually wears on the court, Mecir

threw his racket into the air and ran to the

oet with a smile after Mayotte netted a court with deceptively quick, silent strides.

Park stadium court with a silver medal draped around his neck. year until now, as Mecir's best showing was

By Peter Alfano

New York Times Service

SEOUL — Miloslav Mexir of Czechoslo

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SEOUL — Miloslav Mexir of Czechoslo
SEOUL — Miloslav Mexir of Cz moment that modern-day tennis players nev-er grew up thinking they would have a of his serve but he was aware that Mecir, a

> played in so many tournaments. It is nice, game of the second set. though, to hear people cheering not only because I'm a good player, but because I am playing for them also."

Mayotte, 28, has been one of the biggest boosters of Olympic tennis the past two backhand voiley on match point.

Mecir, 24, is ranked No. 10 in the world, a from the normal preoccupations of the tenweeks, saying it was a welcome departure sleepy-eyed player with a whispy beard, mis tour. There was even something worth-nicknamed The Cat for the way he covers the while finishing second as he left the Olympic

"It's strange because here, the emphasis is reaching the Wimbledon semifinals.

Several minutes later, he, Mayotte, Brad on medals instead of 100 percent on winning," Mayotte said. "So there is consolation on medals instead of 100 percent on win-

"It's a very good feeling," Mecir said. "It's a very good feeling," Mecir said. "It's a very good feeling," Mecir said. "It's advantage, Mecir broke him in the opening Mayotte never recovered. Mecir used an

accurate, if not overpowering, serve to put the ball in play, then sat back and pulled the strings, moving Mayotte from side to side, bringing him to the net, putting him on the "He was keeping me in motion," Mayotte said. "I knew I would have my work cut out

for me. He made so many of his first serves, hitting them deep."

Judging by the smiles worn by Mayotte and the two bronze medalists, Gilbert and

Edberg, it was one of the rare times in tennis when even the losers had something to cheer In the women's final, the favored Ameri-

cans rallied back from a first-set deficit with sharp volleys and better control of the net, breaking the Czech pair on Sokova's serve twice in the second set. But Sukova and Novotna dug in for the

final set, saving six break points before the Americans broke through at 8-8. They saved five more match points at 9-8 before Novotus returned a Garrison serve long.

The United States is assured a total of five of the 16 teams medals, the most of any Mecir was barely challenged on his serve, country, while Czechoslovakia will be second winning 28 of 30 points during one stretch.

"I have to spend some time with my sport this year for the first time since 1924.

#### **POSTCARD**

### Teddy Still a Hot Item

By James Hirsch New York Times Service

E IGHTY-SIX years after teddy bears were first stuffed, sewn and sold, the tubby, fuzzy creatures are busier than ever.

The police want them. Hospitals, ambulances and nursing homes use them. Fashion designers make them. Models wear them. Hotels market them. And homeowners use them to adorn everything from Nativity scenes to food platters.

While children have cuddled bears for generations and many grown-ups are known to sneak a snuggle, teddies' tasks now include selling products, helping abused or tranmatized children and comforting lonely senior citizens.

These objects are potent stuff," said Dr. Paul Horton, a psychiatrist in Meriden, Connecticut, who is the author of "The Solace Paradigm" (International Universities Press, 1988), which discusses tech-

niques for self-solace.
He said teddy bears ran deep in U.S. culture because they are a source of required love for so many. Last year Horton completed two four-year studies of 1,040 children. The results, he said, indicate that stuffed animals are the first "solacing object," after parents, for 60 percent of all U.S. children, and most choose bears.

Teddy bears are close enough in their general configuration to a human - outstretched arms, a gentle gleam in their eyes — to have an obvious potential to be a comfort-

er, like a mother," Horton said. Police departments in such place as Miami, Boulder, Colorado, and Seattle now have bears riding in

The police say the stuffed animals become fast friends with children who have been abused, have witnessed a killing or an automobile accident, or whose parents are

Last year, after the Scattle Police Department put two teddy bears in each of its 90 patrol cars, the department said they made an imme-

"When we go into an apartment or house, we're wearing our uniforms and a gun, and we look nine feet tall to children," said Lieutenant Roy Wedhand, the director of community ser-

wices for the department.
"We look mean. But the child's attention is drawn to the teddy store owner, Morris Michton, bear. You can see the look on the made the teddy bear in the presichild's face: the amazement, the dent's honor.

smile. They grab it, hug it and pull it to them."

A result, he said, is that children who used to go into shock or become hysterical after seeing, for example, a parent commit suicide or die in a car accident are now with bear in hand - more likely to stay under control and communicate with the police.

Bears also seem to hold a strong attraction for adults.

"Sometimes it's hard to find a friend today that you can depend on," said Rosemary Volpp of Bue-na Park, California, who owns 4,000 stuffed bears. "They're not critical, and they do assume a personality. In today's world, comfort-

ableness is in short supply."

Their friendly faces help sell toothbrushes, chessboards, mugs. chocolate bars, gum drops, hotel rooms, savings banks and a long list of other goods and services.

HE French fashion designer L Jean-Charles de Castelbajac believes that people want to wear their bear. He recently created a \$4,000 jacket of 39 teddy bears sewn together. A shoulder-baring dress made of teddy bears, by the New York designer Franco Moschino, graces the cover of the October issue of Vogue.

Bears have also moved out of the bedroom and into living rooms, dens and foyers.

Mrs. Volpp is something of an expert on the subject. She writes a column, Decorating with Teddy Bears, for a bimouthly magazine called Teddy Bears and Friends. The column offers seasonal advice for readers who "wait from issue to issue to see what they should do with their bears," she said.

Bear lovers, for example, may want their teddies to carry Easter baskets and wear bunny ears in the spring. A red, white and blue hat is

appropriate for the Fourth of July.

The genesis of the toy bear is of some dispute, but the birthplace of the phrase "teddy bear" dates to a bear-hunting expedition that President Theodore Roosevelt took in 1902 in Onward, Mississippi.

As the story goes, newspapers reported that Roosevelt's guide knocked a black bear unconscious and tied him to a tree, but Roosevelt refused to shoot it.

Impressed, a Brooklyn candy

## Rock Faces the Music: Do Some Songs Kill?

By Jon Pareles New York Times Service

PEW YORK — Rock is on trial again. A few weeks ago, the Nevada Supreme Court decided that a suit could proceed against the British heavy metal band Judas Priest due to the alleged effect of its music.

Late last year, after listening to the band's 1978 album, "Stained Class," for six bours straight, Raymond Belnap, 18, and James Vance, 21, shot themselves in a Reno churchyard, Beinap fatally. The suit, brought by the men's parents and estates for unspecified damages, alleges that Judas Priest mesmerized the pair, and the band's lyrics brought on the suicide attempts.

It is the second such lawsuit to receive wide publicity. The first, which ned a suicide to Ozzy Osbourne's "Suicide Solution" (which inveighs against self-de-struction through drug and alcohol abuse), was thrown out of Los Angeles Superior Court in 1986 because, the judge ruled, the song was cutified to First Amendment

Experts usually cite depression, drag or alcohol abuse, family problems and the availability of firearms as causes contributing to teen-age suicide, but it is clear that some parents, and their lawyers, believe songs can kill. Such fitigation raises the question of whether art, and speech, should be regulated on the basis of its potential effect on the most unstable personality.

Even if it were possible to

gauge those effects, using that criterion would likely mean throw-ing out most prime-time televi-tion (and certainly soap operas), plenty of movies and novels, most operas, a goodly proportion of documentary photography, figurative painting and just about every newspaper, since some studies have shown that news reports of suicides tend to trigger copycat suicides. But rock gets singled out because it reaches teen-agers and seems to exclude parents.

The target, more often than not, is some of the most extremist rock musie: heavy metal. Current

heavy metal has a thriving subgenre—even more extreme than are saying though, that gains most heavy metal—that is obsessed by death and destruction. The heirs of Judas Priest, Osbourne's Black Sabbath and other apocalypse-mongering heavy metal bands, cross-bred with the momentum and anti-pop ferocity of punk-rock, are the speed-metal or thrash bands of the 1980s. They bring portents of doom — personal and global — in words barked between jackhammer jolts of guitar, and they have become tray a dire universe. too popular to shrug off.

Metallica, speed-metal's prime A typical album includes songs

Rock that tells teen-agers that they face a dangerous, brutal world tells them the unsanitized

mover, has sold a million copies of its new album, "... And Jus-tice for All," in less than a month; Anthrax's new "State of Euphoria" and Slayer's "South of Heav-

truth.

cu" are also selling well. Speed-metal has established its own musical and verbal conventions. More often than not, it pounds along at breakneck tempos, stopping and starting at irregular intervals like a fibrillating heart. It is anything but droning and hypnotic; its rhythms are choppy and memory-defying. calling for high-powered virtuosity and delivering new impact with every lurch.

Yet for all the tricky stops and starts, the harmonies are atterly simple, Most songs sputter along in every guitarist's first chord, E. minor, and melodies are chanted or barked in a narrow range. So the music is both explosive and constricted -- just the way a teenager can feel much of the time.

They want their messages to get through; lyrics may be spat at top speed in the music, but albums are almost invariably packaged with lytic sheets that spell everything out. (At concerts, speed-metal's overwhelmingly male fans -some of the most devoted, enthusiastic audiences I have been in lately — shout along, verse and chorus, easily joining in on those constricted melodies.) They por-

about nuclear holocaust, dying in combat, captivity, turning into an automaton, going mad, about losing control and going on a ram-page — tales of destruction, com-pulsion, power turned to evil ends, often cavisioned in gory detail. There are also likely to be songs about outcasts and victims, the casualties of authority and power, along with deminications of hypocrisy and assertions of independence. Some songs address suicidal feelings, like Metallica's "Fade to Black" or its new "Dyers Eve," which hards imprecations at parents and then cries:

I'm in hell without you Cannot cope without you two Shocked at the world that I.

Innocent victim rescue me.

Some things are missing, too. Among them are love, romance, and sexuality; speed-metal bands don't sexualize violence. While there are accusations and pro-nouncements, there is little moralizing; a speed-metal lyricist may well cast himself as someone in the grip of evil impulses. But there is no fun expressed or implied, no turning other people's suffering into show business, as some television news does. And there is no promise of better times; speedmetal bands can make fire-andbrimstone preachers sound like cockeyed optimists.

Some people would prefer that speed-metal's concerns stayed unspoken. The Parents' Music Resource Center, in its widely distributed video "Facing the there, and speed-metal bands holds their attention.



K.K. Downing and Rob Haiford of the rock band Judas Priest.

Challenge," sturs fears among parents by quoting inflammatory half-verses of songs and moddling (or ignoring) contexts. As Ozzy Osbourne found, merely using the word "suicide" can land a lyricist in court; Judas Priest doesn't even use the word on "Stained Class." But in their own rancous way.

the speed-metal bands join a long artistic tradition of examining and exaggerating discomfiting feelings and bleak realities. In the centuries before Metallica, Ham-tion authority and battle coercion let was wondering whether "to be or not to be and Goethe's young Werther was deciding to end his own life. Stephen Crane in "The Red Badge of Courage" and Gova in his series called The Horrors of War" wrote and painted frightening images of death on the battlefield, every bit as bloody

Part of adolescence is accepting teen-agers address new sexual

blurt out teen-age fears and anger in the face of adult disillusion-

As they do that, the speed-metal bands add the defiance and anti-authoritarian sentiments that have always been a part of rock 'n' roll. Their messages are not demagogic commands to follow the leader or to go on destructive binges. They urge listeners to think for themselves, to insist on independence and truth, to ques-

- an all-American attitude. Entertsinment and art that address frightening events and ex-treme emotions are probably as old as art itself. And rock that tells teen-agers that they face a dangerous irrational, brutal world tells them the unsanitized truth.

the battlefield, every bit as bloody
as a speed-metal lyric. Hornicidal
maniacs leer nightly on primetime television.

It is not the job of any performer
to be a babysitter or a peer counselor or a role model, but speedmetal bands strike a chord with millions of teen-agers because they and making sense of the reality of reflect what's on their minds death, of adult fallibility, of bur- and the songs tell them they are geoning power and the limits and not alone. Suicide-prevention responsibilities of that power, counselors tell parents to listen to Mainstream pop and rock for their unhappy teens without con-teen-agers address new sexual demning them; before condemnfeelings and occasional higher as- ing their music, parents might read pirations, while steering clear of a lyric sheet or two, listen, and find bad news. Yet the bad news is out out why such desperate music

#### PEOPLE

Lang Retaliates, Takes French Culture to U.S.

Jack Lang, France's culture minister, who once lashed out at American "cultural imperialism," particularly in the film industry, has taken a new approach: promoti French films in America. Claiming that French movies were underter resented at the New York film festival, he used Concorde on Friday to fly to New York and show "Une Affaire de Femmes," Claude Canbrol's new movie starring isabelle Huppert. The trip's architect was the promotion-minded new exportleader for the French cinema, Daniel Toscan du Piantier.

A repried FBI agent who helped to capture Party Hearst said the new film "Party Hearst," based on her autobiography, inaccurately portrays many events after her to have too Army. Charles Bates, 68, new tool from the FBI's an France. retired from the FBI's San Francis-co bureau, said, "I've talked to a lot," of people who've committed crimes. Everybody has an excuse, but I still believe people have to be responsible for their conscious

The story of French President François Mitterrand's first ro-mance is soon to be published. Mit-terrand had been invited, along with 100 other French celebrities, to contribute to the book. Their to contribute to the book, "Then, Very First Time," edited by the French actress Catherine Ahric. Bud, his answer arrived after 25,00%, copies of the book had been prints! ed. Jean-Paul Bertrand, head of Editions du Rocher, decided to include Mitterrand's story and sacrifice the first version. The new book will come out this month.

Stacy Allison, 34, of Portland, Oregon, Thursday became the first American woman to climb to the top of Mount Everest, the world's tallest peak.

Admiral Philippe de Gunile, son of the late president of France, has criticized a television documentary. on his father's life. In an interview: with the newspaper Le Figuro, de Gaulle said "De Gaulle, the Eternal Challenge" seeks "to remake history starting with the vision that the Socialists would like to give it."
The documentary is based on a biography by the journalist Jean

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